



His Teaching Ministry

**CHRISTOLOGY &**  
**PNEUMATOLOGY**

# TEACHING

- **Sermon on Mount**
- **Parables of Kingdom**
- **Olivet Discourse**
- **Upper Room Discourse**

# UPPER ROOM

- I. Preparation - 13:1-30**
- II. Prologue - 13:31-35**
- III. Dialogue - 13:36-14:31**
- IV. Monologue - 15-16**

Jn 13:31-33, 14:1, 12





Jn 13:14-15, 34-35



# **NEW DOCTRINES**

- 1. New relationship with God**
- 2. Cleansing & fellowship**
- 3. Abiding & fruitfulness**
- 4. Indwelling of HS**
- 5. New relationship with believers**
- 6. New basis for prayer**

# TEACHING

- **Sermon on Mount**
- **Parables of Kingdom**
- **Olivet Discourse**
- **Upper Room Discourse**
- **Other teaching**

# MIRACLES

- **Nature - omnipotence**
- **Healing - compassion**
- **Purpose - confirmation**



A sunset scene over a body of water. The sun is a bright orange circle on the horizon, with a shimmering reflection on the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds. The foreground shows the dark silhouette of a hillside with some trees.

**Early church turned  
Roman Empire upside down!!!  
Are we doing our part today?**

**From Kursi**

His Death

**CHRISTOLOGY &**  
**PNEUMATOLOGY**









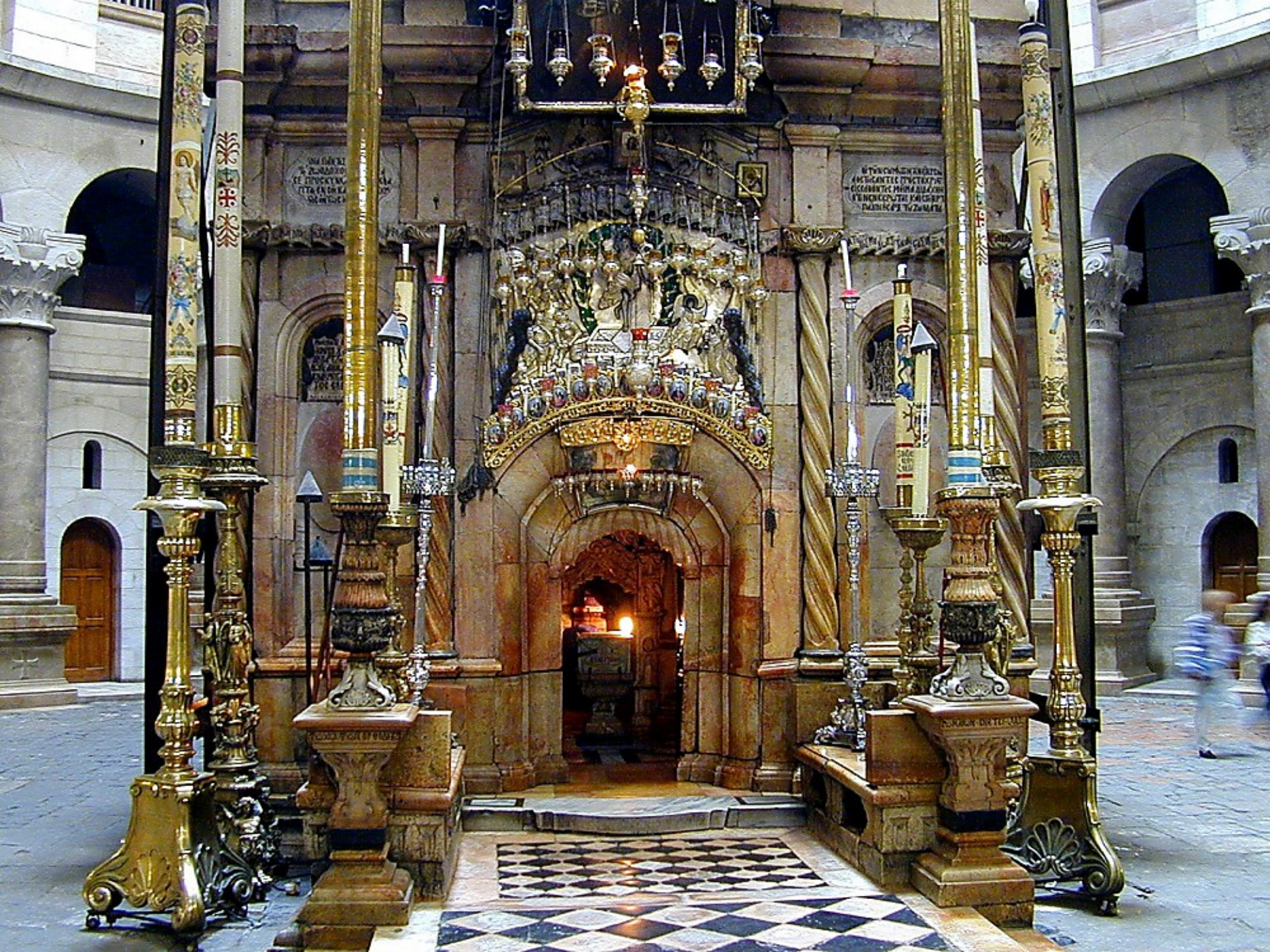
**Church of Holy  
Sepulchre**





**Church of Holy Sepulcher**







# VIEWS

1. Ransom - early church
2. Satisfaction - Anselm
3. Moral Influence - Abelard
4. Example - Socinus

# SIGNIFICANCE

## 1. Necessary

Holy Sepulcher Golgotha





**2Th 1:9 These will pay the penalty  
of eternal destruction, away  
from the presence of the Lord  
and from the glory of His  
power,**

# SIGNIFICANCE

1. Necessary
2. Penal

Holy Sepulcher Golgotha



**Heb 9:28** so Christ also, having been offered once to **bear the sins** of many, will appear a second time for salvation without reference to sin, to those who eagerly await Him.

**Rom 4:25 He who was delivered  
over **because of** our  
transgressions, and was raised  
because of our justification.**



# SIGNIFICANCE



1. Necessary
2. Penal
3. Substitutionary

Holy Sepulcher Golgotha





# PREPOSITIONS

➤ **αντι - in place of**

**Mt 20:28 just as the Son of Man  
did not come to be served, but  
to serve, and to give His life a  
ransom **for** many.’’**



# PREPOSITIONS

- αντι - in place of
- υπερ - for benefit of



**Rom 8:32 He who did not spare  
His own Son, but delivered  
Him over **for** us all, how will  
He not also with Him freely  
give us all things?**

# SIGNIFICANCE

The image shows the interior of the Holy Sepulcher in Jerusalem. At the top center is a crucifixion of Jesus Christ. Below it is a stone with a Greek inscription: "ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΥ ΣΗΜΑΤΙ ΚΑΤΑ ΚΑΝΟΝΕΝ ΤΗ ΔΕΞΠΟΤΗ ΧΡΙΣΤΟΥ". The altar is highly ornate with golden and silver iconography, including a central panel and side panels with figures. The architecture is dark wood with intricate carvings. The overall scene is dimly lit, emphasizing the central elements.

1. Necessary
2. Penal
3. Substitutionary
4. Propitiatory

Holy Sepulcher Golgotha

**1Jn 2:2 and He Himself is the  
propitiation for our sins; and  
not for ours only, but also for  
those of the whole world.**

**Rom 3:25** whom God displayed publicly as a **propitiation** in His blood through faith. This was to demonstrate His righteousness, because in the forbearance of God He passed over the sins previously committed;



# SIGNIFICANCE



1. Necessary
2. Penal
3. Substitutionary
4. Propitiatory
5. Voluntary

Holy Sepulcher Golgotha

# ACCOMPLISHMENT

➤ **Redemption**



# REDEMPTION

1. Terms - גל  
αγοραζω      λυτροω
2. Meaning - to buy out of bondage
3. Eph 1:7, 1Pet 1:18-19, Heb 9:12

# ACCOMPLISHMENT

- **Redemption**
- **Reconciliation**



# **RECONCILIATION**

- **Meaning - change of relationship  
from hostility to harmony**
- **Eph 2:16, Rom 5:10, 2Cor 5:18-19**

# ACCOMPLISHMENT

- **Redemption**
- **Reconciliation**
- **Justification**



# JUSTIFICATION

- **Meaning - forgiveness of sin & imputation of righteousness**  
**negative removed & positive added**
- **Mt 26:28, Jn 1:29, Rom 3:24-26**

# ACCOMPLISHMENT

- **Redemption**
- **Reconciliation**
- **Justification**
- **Sanctification**



# **SANCTIFICATION**

- **Meaning - to set apart for special use**
- **Jn 17:19, Heb 10:10, 13:12**