

BIBLICAL FOUNDATIONS -

Exodus - Ex 1-18

FOR ALL THINGS

Anticipation of Messiah

I. Origin of Israel

II. Emergence of Israel

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

A. Formation of Nation

1. Bondage & Birth Exodus

a. Preparation for Deliverance 1-4

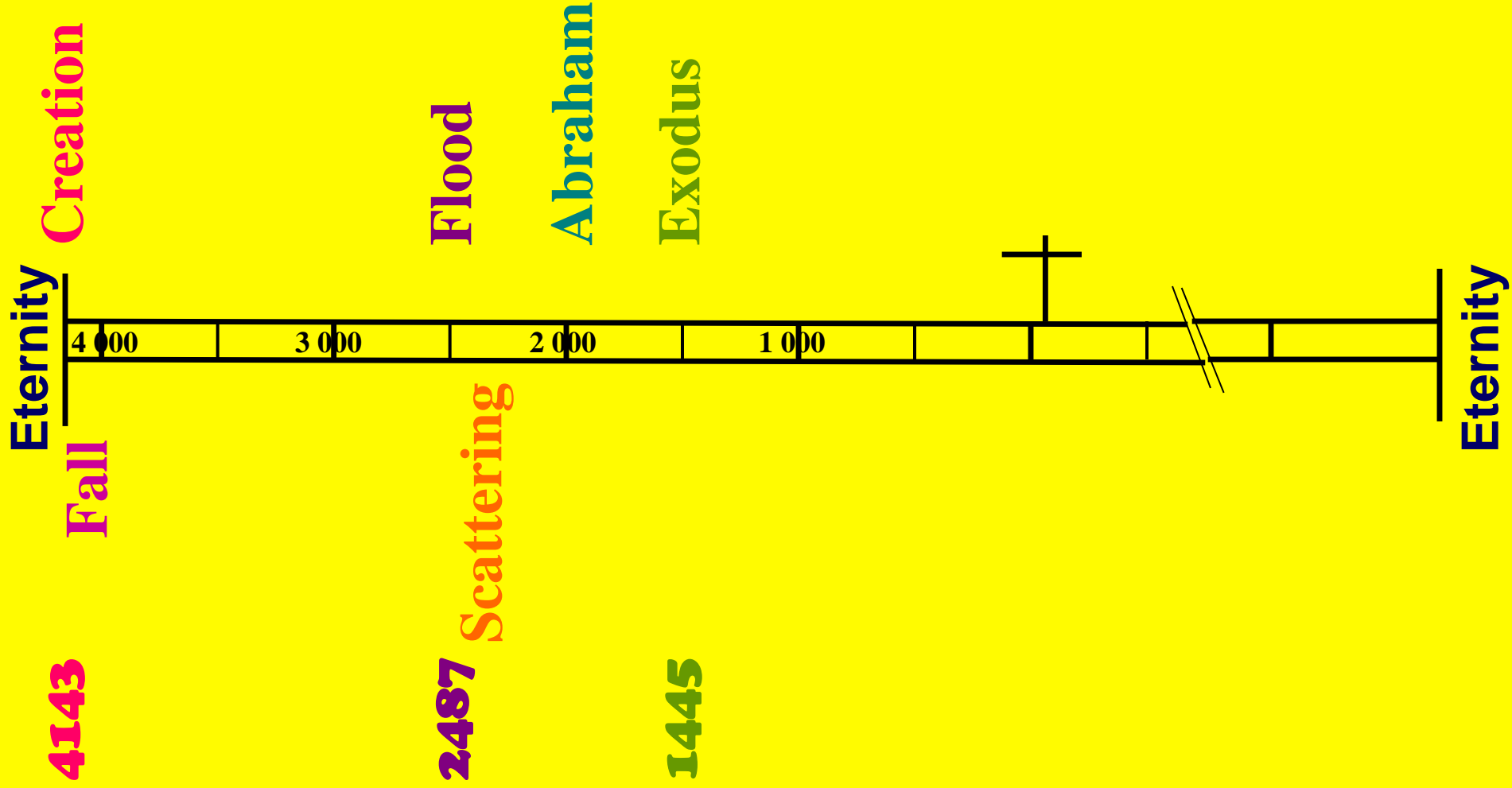
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GOD'S

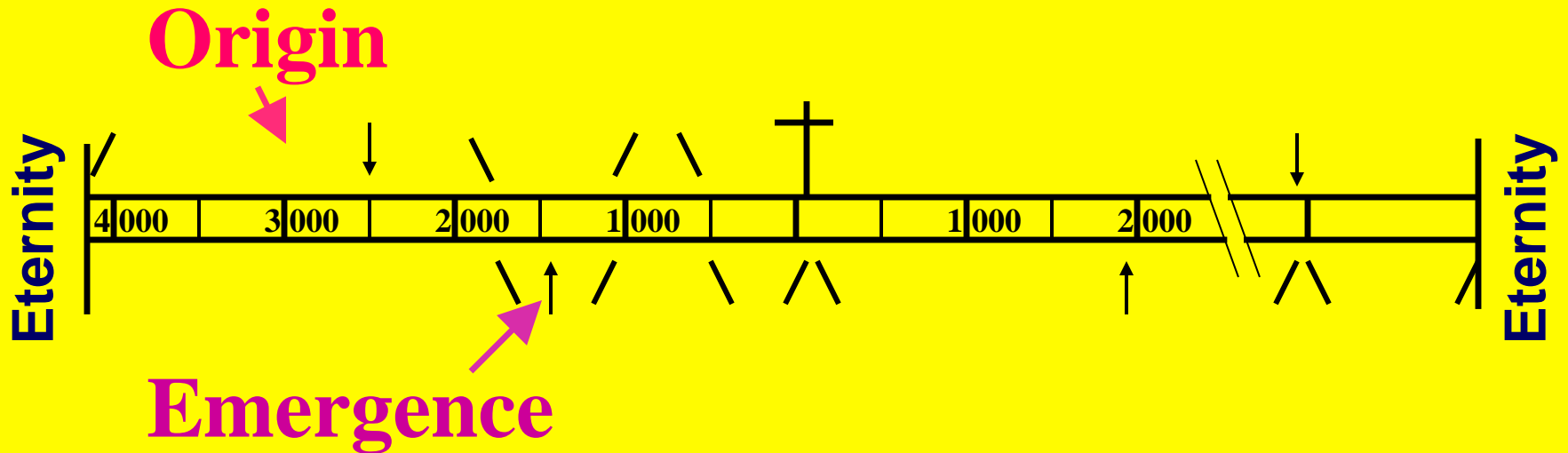
GRACE & WRATH

**Ps 86:15 But Thou, O Lord,
art a God merciful and
gracious, Slow to anger
and abundant in
lovingkindness and truth.**

HISTORY - FOUNDATION



BIBLICAL HISTORY



BACKGROUND

- **Abrahamic Covenant - Gen 15**
- **Israel Disintegrating - Gen 37-38**

Nile Valley with Stepped Pyramid in distance



Mediterranean Sea

Sidon

Tyre

Mt. Carmel

Mt. Hermon

Golan Heights
Nob

Pella

Nicob's Well

Joppa

Shiloh

Jericho

Jerusalem

Sigal Nebo

Madipatan

Hebron

Engedi

BeerSheba

Rehoboth

NEGEV

MOAB

Kadeshbarnea

EDOM

Petra

Alexandria

Tanis (Zaan)

GOSHEN

Ramsees

Succoth

SHUR

Cairo

Memphis (Noph)

Suez

Marah

Elim

Red Sea

Rephidim

Mt. Sinai

Elongbar

MIDIAN

MinHorab



**Saqqara Stepped Pyramid
By Zoser before Abram**



Saqqara Stepped Pyramid

a mastaba & not pyramid -

6 mastabas were built on top of one another

BACKGROUND

- **Abrahamic Covenant - Gen 15**
- **Israel Disintegrating - Gen 37-38**
- **Egyptian Bondage - Ex 1-14**

Nile Valley with Stepped Pyramid in distance

NATIONS - Foundation

1. Rooted in God's Purposes - not evolution
2. Result of God's Judgment - not man
3. Under Sovereignty - not independent
4. Purpose to Seek God - not autonomy
5. Blessed thru Israel - not materialism
6. For Discipline of Israel - not persecution
7. Participate in Kingdom - not globalism
8. Glorified in Eternity - not destroyed

BACKGROUND

- **Abrahamic Covenant - Gen 15**
- **Israel Disintegrating - Gen 37-38**
- **Egyptian Bondage - Ex 1-14**
- **Moses raised up - Ex 1-2**

Nile Valley with Stepped Pyramid in distance



Ex 1:1, 7-8, 11, 2:1-3



Philae Temple kiosk of Trajan

Ex 2:10, 3:9-10



EXODUS

1. Fulfillment

of Covenant



Ex 2:23-25, 3:6-7, 6:2-8



**Bent Pyramid
by Seneferu - father of Khufu (Cheops)**

EXODUS

1. Fulfillment

of Covenant

2. Judgment

& Grace



EXODUS



**1. Judgment -
to Escape Egypt**

**2. Salvation -
in Israel's resistance**

Saqqara Stepped Pyramid

a mastaba & not pyramid -

6 mastabas were built on top of one another

MIRACULOUS PLAGUES

- **Intensification**
- **Predicted**
- **Discrimination**
- **Orderliness**
- **Moral purpose**

EGYPTIAN CULTURE



- **Polytheistic**
- **Pharaoh a god**
- **Highest culture**

Bent Pyramid



Luxor Temple



Karnak







Karnak

EGYPTIAN CULTURE



- **Polytheistic**
- **Pharaoh a god**
- **Highest culture**
- **Valued stability & order**

Bent Pyramid

“The Egyptian belief [was] that the universe is changeless and that all apparent opposites must, therefore, hold each other in equilibrium. Such a belief has definite consequences in the field of moral philosophy. It puts a premium on whatever exists with a semblance of permanence. It excludes ideals of progress, utopias of any kind, revolutions, and any other radical changes in existing conditions.”

H Frankfort

EGYPTIAN CULTURE

- Polytheistic
- Pharaoh a god
- Highest culture
- Valued stability & order
- State/Pharaoh as
salvation & security

Bent Pyramid

➤ Separatists



**Bent Pyramid NE corner
Before Abram - 4th tallest**



Bent Pyramid outer casing

Disruption -

Ex 4:8, 22-23



6 Pyramids

EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

A. Formation of Nation

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. Bondage & Birth | Exodus |
| a. Preparation for Deliverance | 1-4 |
| b. Defeat of Egypt | 5-18 |