

# BIBLICAL FOUNDATIONS -



Exodus - Ex 1-18

# FOR ALL THINGS

# EMERGENCE of ISRAEL

## **A. Formation of Nation**

- |                                       |               |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>1. Bondage &amp; Birth</b>         | <b>Exodus</b> |
| <b>a. Preparation for Deliverance</b> | <b>1-4</b>    |
| <b>b. Defeat of Egypt</b>             | <b>5-18</b>   |

# **EXODUS**

- 1. Fulfillment of Covenant**
- 2. Judgment & Grace**
- 3. God Revealing Himself**



**Deut 4:34 "Or has a god tried to go to take for himself a nation from within another nation by trials, by signs and wonders and by war and by a mighty hand and by an outstretched arm and by great terrors, as the LORD your God did for you in Egypt before your eyes ? 35 "To you it was shown that you might know that the LORD, He is God ; there is no other besides Him.**

# PLAGUES & EXODUS

➤ **Refuted gods**



**Osiris**

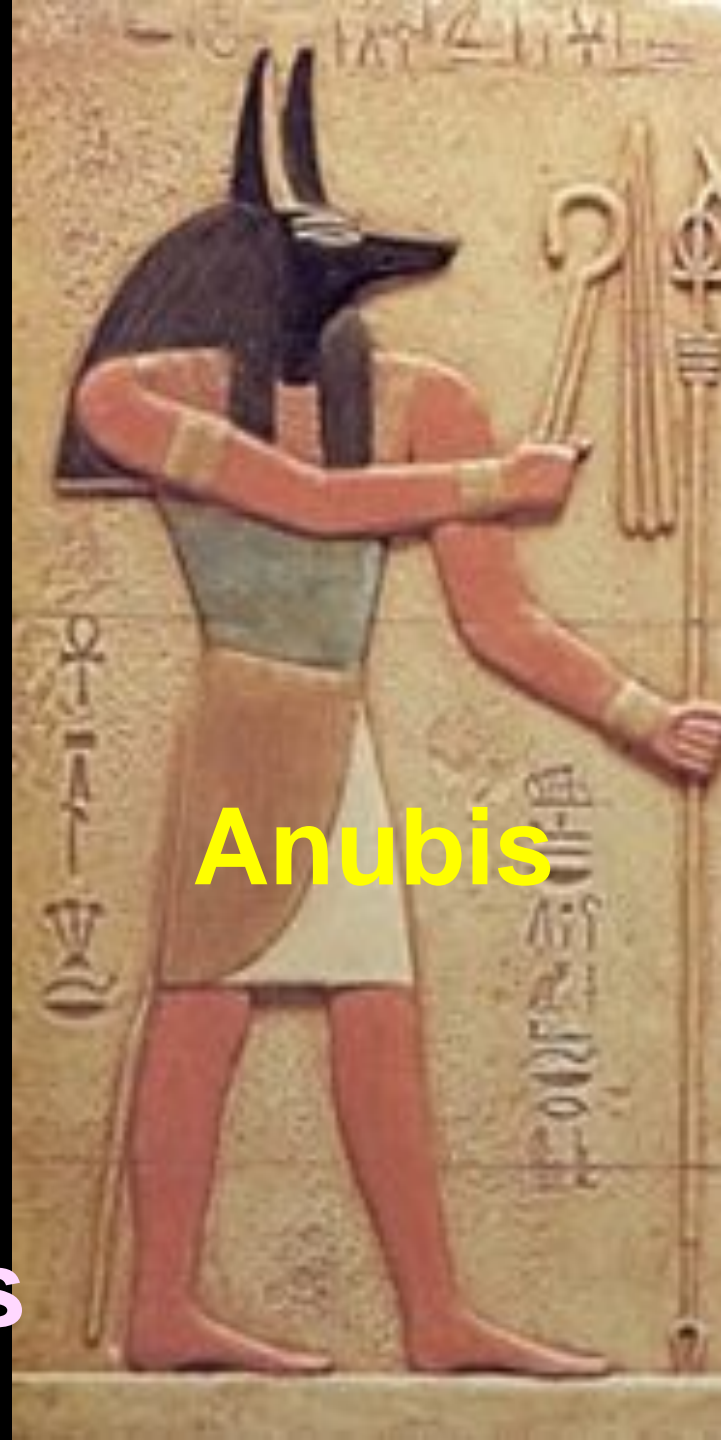




**Isis**

# gods

- ✓ Nile - Osiris
- ✓ Frogs - Heqt
- ✓ Insects - Uatchit
- ✓ Beasts - Ptah
- ✓ Boils - Sekhmet
- ✓ Hail - Nut
- ✓ Dark - Re & Horus



Anubis



# PLAGUES & EXODUS

- **Refuted gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly destroyed Middle Kingdom**

**Josh 2:9-11** and said to the men, “I know that the **LORD** has given you the land, and that the terror of you has fallen on us, and that all the inhabitants of the land have melted away before you. 10 “For we have heard how the **LORD** dried up the water of the Red Sea before you when you came out of Egypt, ... 11 ... for the **LORD** your God, **He is God** in heaven above and on earth beneath.

# PLAGUES & EXODUS

- **Refuted gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly Destroyed Middle Kingdom**
- **Delivered & Enriched Israel**



**603,550 =  
2-3.5 million people**

**Suez Canal**



# **EXODUS**

**1. Fulfillment**

**of Covenant**

**2. Judgment**

**& Grace**

**3. God Revealing**

**Himself**

**4. Salvation**

**by Grace**



# SOTERIOLOGY - Foundation

1. Initiated by God - election
2. Decreed by God - Messiah
3. Depravity of Man - helpless
4. Received by grace/faith - resisting
5. Only one way - sacrifice
6. Imputation of righteousness - position
7. God's protection - sovereign
8. Includes Creation - plagues



# **EXODUS**

- 1. Fulfillment of Covenant**
- 2. Judgment & Grace**
- 3. God Revealing Himself**
- 4. Salvation by Grace**
- 5. Foundation of Liberty**



# LIBERTY - Foundation

1. Created free - not bondage
2. Lost by sin - not culture
3. Distorted by selfishness - not God
4. Government oppression - not laws
5. Maintained by Word - not legalism
6. ....



# **EXODUS**

- 1. Fulfillment of Covenant**
- 2. Judgment & Grace**
- 3. God Revealing Himself**
- 4. Salvation by Grace**
- 5. Foundation of Liberty**
- 6. Foretaste of Judgment**



# JUDGMENT FORETASTE

- **Trumpets - Rev 8:7, 8:12, 9:3**
- **Bowls - Rev 16:2, 3, 4, 10**

Suez Canal

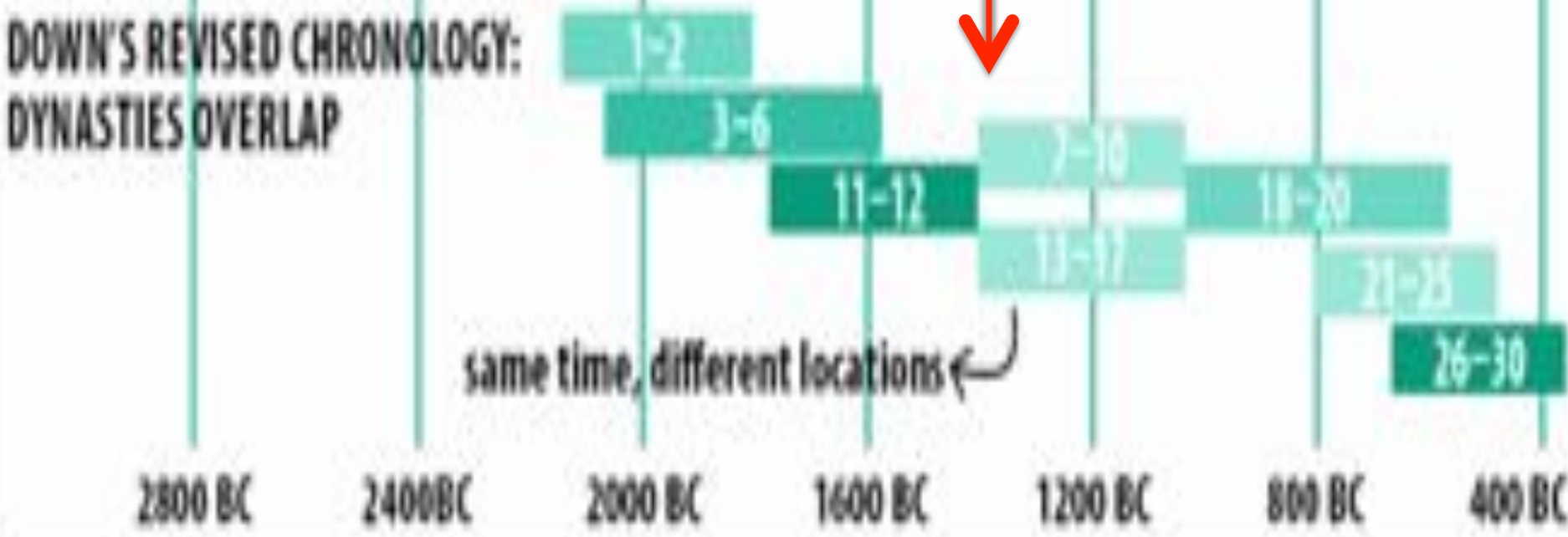
# **APOLOGETIC**

- 1. Conflict with secular Egyptology**
- 2. Need to reinterpret Egyptian chronology**
- 3. Exodus coincided with end of Middle Kingdom**
- 4. Correspondence with Reconstructed Chronology**

# TRADITIONAL CHRONOLOGY: DYNASTIES IN SEQUENCE



# DOWN'S REVISED CHRONOLOGY: DYNASTIES OVERLAP





# EGYPT & BIBLE

- Terah
  - Abraham
  - Joseph
  - Exodus
  - Solomon
- ✓ Zoser
  - ✓ Khufu/Khafre
  - ✓ Sesostris II
  - ✓ Neferhotep I
  - ✓ Hyksos
  - ✓ Hatshepsut



# Hatshepsut's Temple Complex





**Hatshepsut**

# EGYPTIAN PHARAOKHS

**Khufu (4)**

**Khafre (4)**

**Sesostris I (12)**

**Sesostris II**

**Amenemhet III**

2000

1900

1800

1700

1600

1500

1400

**Abraham  
(2135-1960)**

**Joseph sold  
Jacob to Egypt  
(1845)**

**Joseph died  
(1774)**

**Moses born  
(1525)**

# EGYPTIAN PHARAOS

Khufu (4)

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A sunset over a body of water. The sun is a bright, glowing orb in the center of the frame, partially obscured by thin, wispy clouds. The sky transitions from a pale yellow near the horizon to a soft blue at the top. The water below is dark, with a shimmering, golden reflection of the sun extending from the horizon towards the foreground. The foreground shows the dark silhouette of a hillside with some sparse vegetation.

**The Omnipotent God  
of the Exodus  
is also our Lord!!!**

**From Kursi**