



NT SURVEY

1Timothy

By
Ray Mondragon

Colosseum

“Timothy was one of Paul’s most devoted and constant companions.”

Hiebert

PASTORALS

- **Name - Pastorals**
- **Value - rich study**

VALUE

- 1. Church administration**
- 2. Sound doctrine**
- 3. Consecrated living**
- 4. Paul's closing activities**
- 5. Value of creeds**
- 6. Inspiration**

PASTORALS

➤ **Author - Paul**

AUTHORSHIP

➤ Internal Evidence

INTERNAL

- 1. Named - 1:1,12-14, 2:7, 3:14-15, 4:13**
- 2. Associates - Tim & Titus, Tychicus, Apollos, Luke, Mark, Aquila & P.**
- 3. Personal characteristics - 1:13, 15**
- 4. Theology**

AUTHORSHIP

- **Internal Evidence**
- **External Evidence**

EXTERNAL

- 1. Apostolic Fathers - Clement of Rome, Ignatius, Polycarp**
- 2. 2nd century - Irenaeus, Clement of Alexandria, Justin Martyr, Tertullian, Theophilus of Antioch**
- 3. Muratorian Fragment**

AUTHORSHIP

- **Internal Evidence**
- **External Evidence**
- **Evidence Against**

AGAINST

- 1. Forgery - to combat Gnosticism**
- 2. Chronological argument**
- 3. Linguistic argument**
- 4. Doctrinal argument**
- 5. Ecclesiastical argument**
- 6. Orthodoxy argument**
- 7. Historical argument**

PASTORALS

➤ **Author - Paul**

➤ **Occasion - 62-67**

OCCASION

- **After Acts record**
- **Probably 4th Journey**
- **Paul depending on associates**
- **Late in Paul's ministry**
- **Possible chronology**

CHRONOLOGY

- 1. Tim sent to Philippi & Ephesus**
- 2. Release from prison - 62**
- 3. Paul to Eph, then to Macedonia -1:3**



Spain

Rome

Corinth

Ephesus

Crete

CHRONOLOGY

- 1. Tim sent to Philippi & Ephesus**
- 2. Release from prison - 62**
- 3. Paul to Eph, then to Macedonia -1:3**
- 4. Tim left in Eph for ministry - 1:3-4**



Spain

Rome

Corinth

Ephesus

Crete

CHRONOLOGY

- 1. Tim sent to Philippi & Ephesus**
- 2. Release from prison - 62**
- 3. Paul to Eph, then to Macedonia -1:3**
- 4. Tim left in Eph for ministry - 1:3-4**
- 5. 1Tim written from Mac. - 62**
- 6. Visit to Crete - Tit 1:5**
- 7. Titus left at Crete**
- 8. Visit to Corinth - 2Tim 4:20**



Spain

Rome

Corinth

Ephesus

Crete

CHRONOLOGY

9. Possible visit Spain -

Rom 15:24



Spain

Rome

Corinth

Ephesus

Crete

CHRONOLOGY

- 9. Possible visit Spain - Rom 15:24**
- 10. Visits to Troas, Miletus & possibly
Corinth - 2Tim 4:13, 20**
- 11. Titus written from Corinth - 66**



Spain

Rome

Corinth

Ephesus

Crete

CHRONOLOGY

- 9. Possible visit Spain - Rom 15:24**
- 10. Visits to Troas, Miletus & possibly
Corinth - 2Tim 4:13, 20**
- 11. Titus written from Corinth - 66**
- 12. 2nd Roman imprisonment - 67, 2Ti 1:8**
- 13. 2Tim Written - 67**
- 14. Paul beheaded - 68**

Alternate Chronology



**Paul's Fourth
Missionary Journey**

1 TIMOTHY

➤ **Author - Paul**

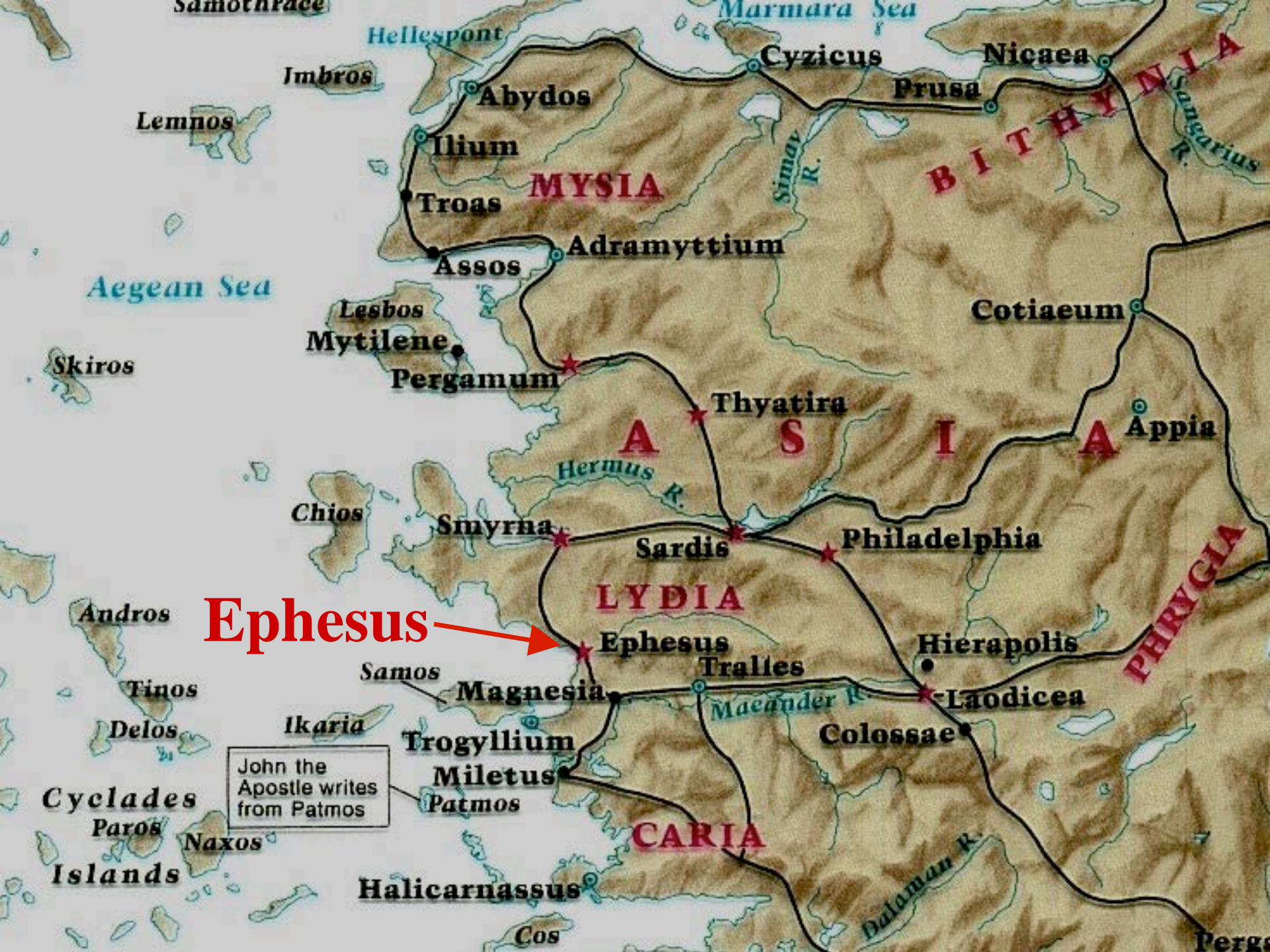
➤ **Audience - Timothy & Eph**

“Timothy was one of Paul’s most devoted and constant companions.”

Hiebert

TIMOTHY

- **Background - Jewish/Greek (Act 16:1)**
- **Grounding - Scriptures (2Tim 3:14-15)**
- **Conversion - Paul (Act 14:6-7)**
- **Character - young man of God (6:11)**
- **Relation to Paul - apostolic representative**
- **Ministry - apostolic assistant (Act 16:1-2)**
Support for Paul (Col, Phil, Phlm 1:1)
- **Death - martyr**



Ephesus

John the
Apostle writes
from Patmos

Ephesus Street with Library of Celsus





Small Theater from Temple of Domitian



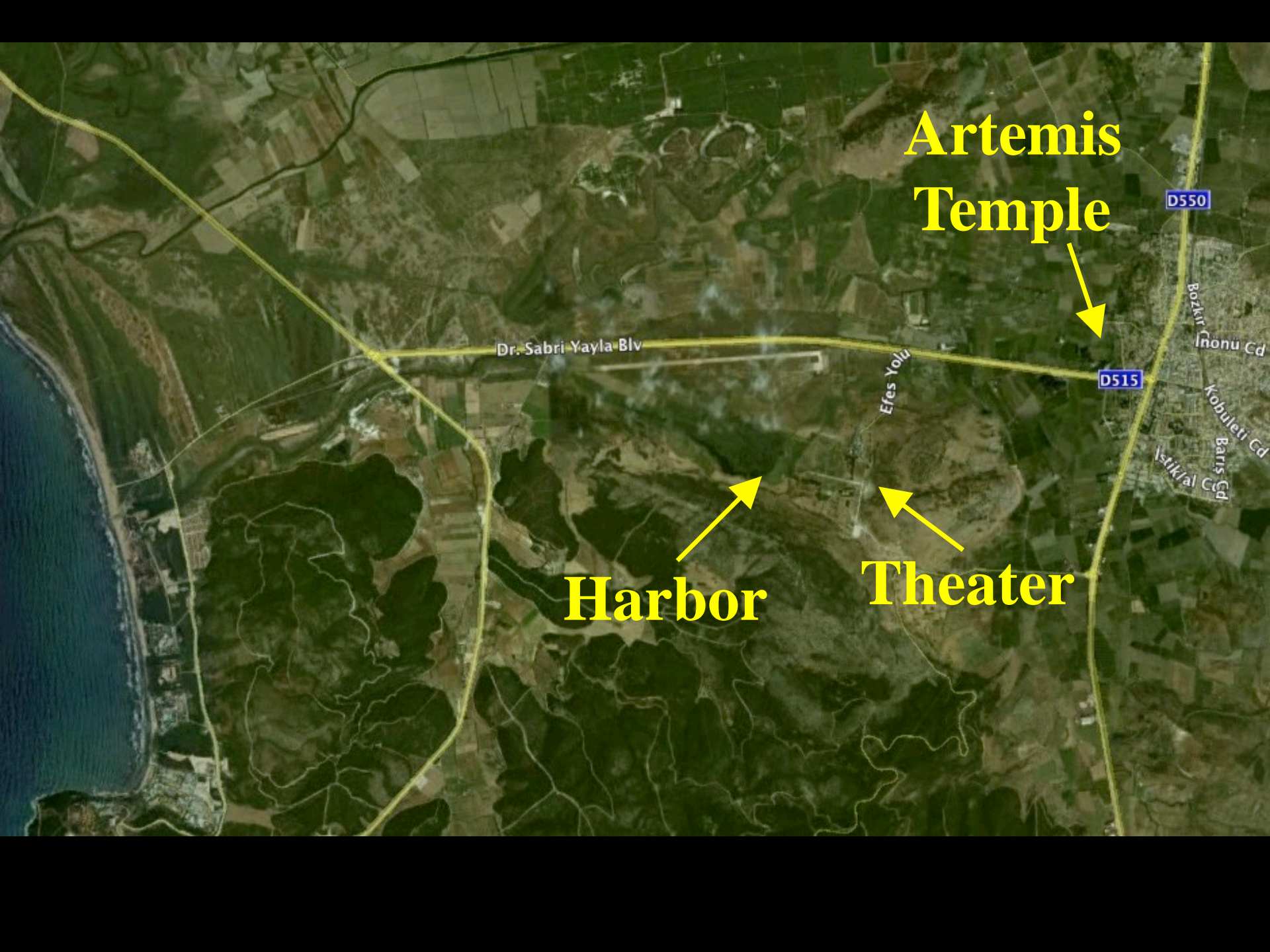


Theater with Appian Way & Harbor





25,000



**Artemis
Temple**



Dr. Sabri Yayla Blv

Efes Yolu

D515

D550

Bozkiri
Inonu Cd

Kobuleti Cd
Baris Cd

Istiklal Cd

Harbor



Theater





**Ephesian
Artemis
1st c AD**



1 TIMOTHY

- **Author - Paul**
- **Audience - Timothy & Eph**
- **Occasion - 62**

OCCASION

- **Wolves arrived - Act 20:28-31**
- **Tim needs encouragement & apostolic authority**
- **Church needed guidance**