



NT SURVEY

1PETER

By
Ray Mondragon

Colosseum

“A microcosm of Christian faith and duty, the model of a pastoral charge, composed of diverse materials and of many themes”

Selwyn

1 PETER

➤ **Author -** **Apostle Peter**

AUTHORSHIP

➤ Internal Evidence

INTERNAL

- 1. Named - 1:1**
- 2. Associates - 5:12-13**
- 3. Allusions to Ministry of Jesus**
- 4. Eyewitness - 1:3, 7-9, 5:1-2**
- 5. Similar to speeches - 1:10-12, 14**

AUTHORSHIP

- **Internal Evidence**
- **External Evidence**

EXTERNAL

- 1. Apostolic Fathers - Polycarp
Clement of Rome, Ignatius,
Epistle of Barnabas, Hermes**
- 2. 2nd century - Clement of
Alexandria, Irenaeus, Justin
Martyr, Tertullian, Hippolytus,
Theophilus**

AUTHORSHIP

- **Internal Evidence**
- **External Evidence**
- **Evidence Against**

AGAINST

- 1. Only recent - subjective arguments**
- 2. Style - to sophisticated**
- 3. No contact with Asia Minor**
- 4. Worldwide persecution later**
- 5. No characteristics of Peter**
- 6. Hellenistic Judaism idioms**

PETER

➤ **Importance**

➤ **Background**

Name & family

Personal

➤ **Ministry**

With 12

Passion week

After resurrection

Final years

1 PETER

- **Author** - **Apostle Peter**
- **Readers** - **Christians**
in greater Asia Minor

AUDIENCE

➤ **Location**



BITHYNIA
AND PONTUS

MYSIA
Troas
Assos
Lesbos
Mitylene
Pergamum
Thyatira

LYDIA
Smyrna
Sardis
Philadelphia
Ephesus
Samos
Miletus

LYCIA
Pamphylia
Perga
Patara
Rhodes

PHRYGIA
Pisidia
Antioch in Pisidia
Laodicea
Colossae
Iconium
Lystra
Derbe

CAPPADOCIA
Anchura (Ankara)
Gordion
Cæsarea (Mazaca)

CILICIA
Tarsus
Seleucia Tracheotis
Antioch
Seleucia Pieria

SYRIA
Aleppo

Printhians
ten from
esus

- city
- addressee of Pauline Epistle



Bithynia

Nicea Theater





**Nicea
Bysantine Church**

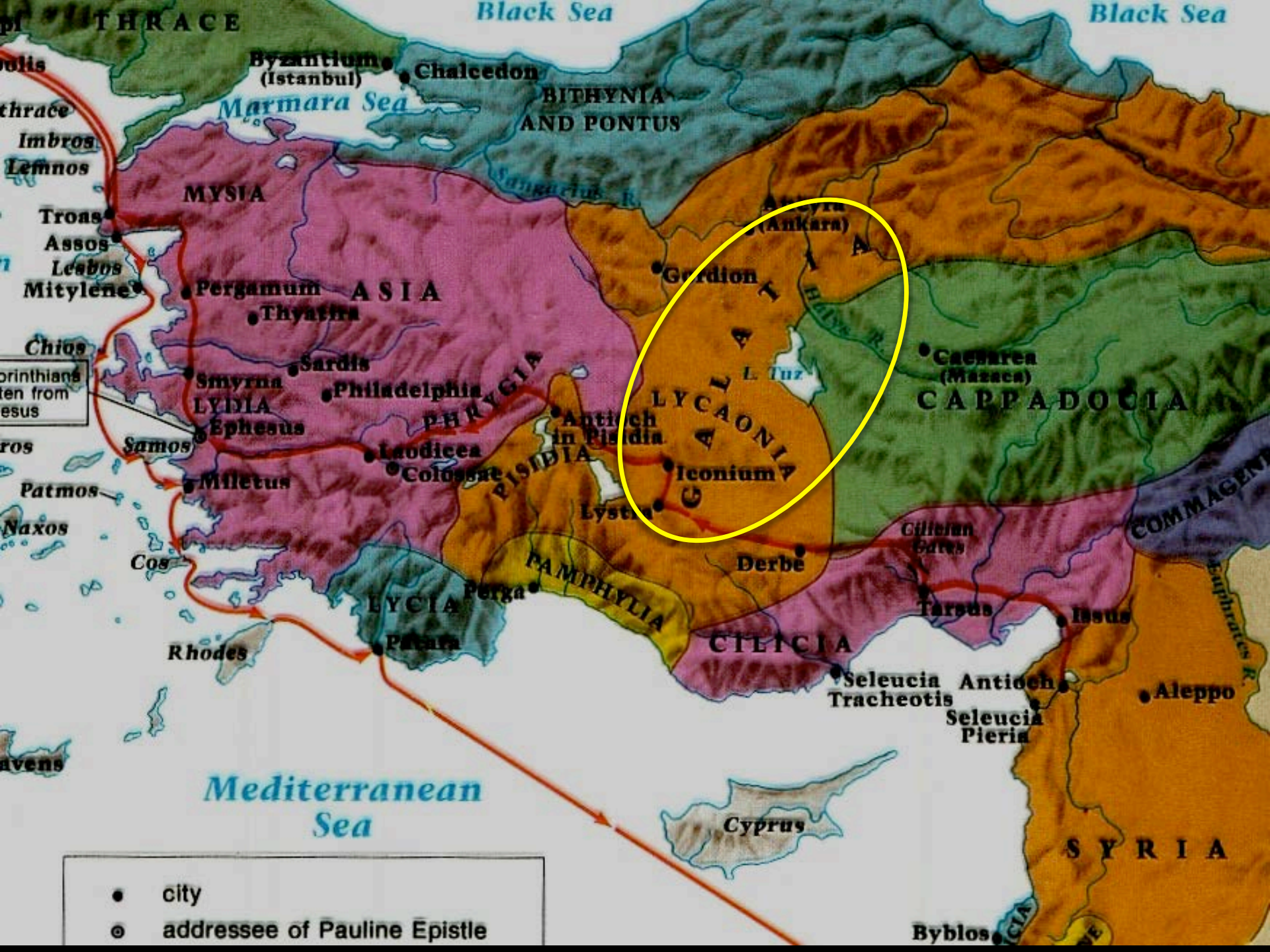


Bithynia



Marmara Sea

Bithynia



- city
- addressee of Pauline Epistle



Derbe

Iconium Area





Lystra

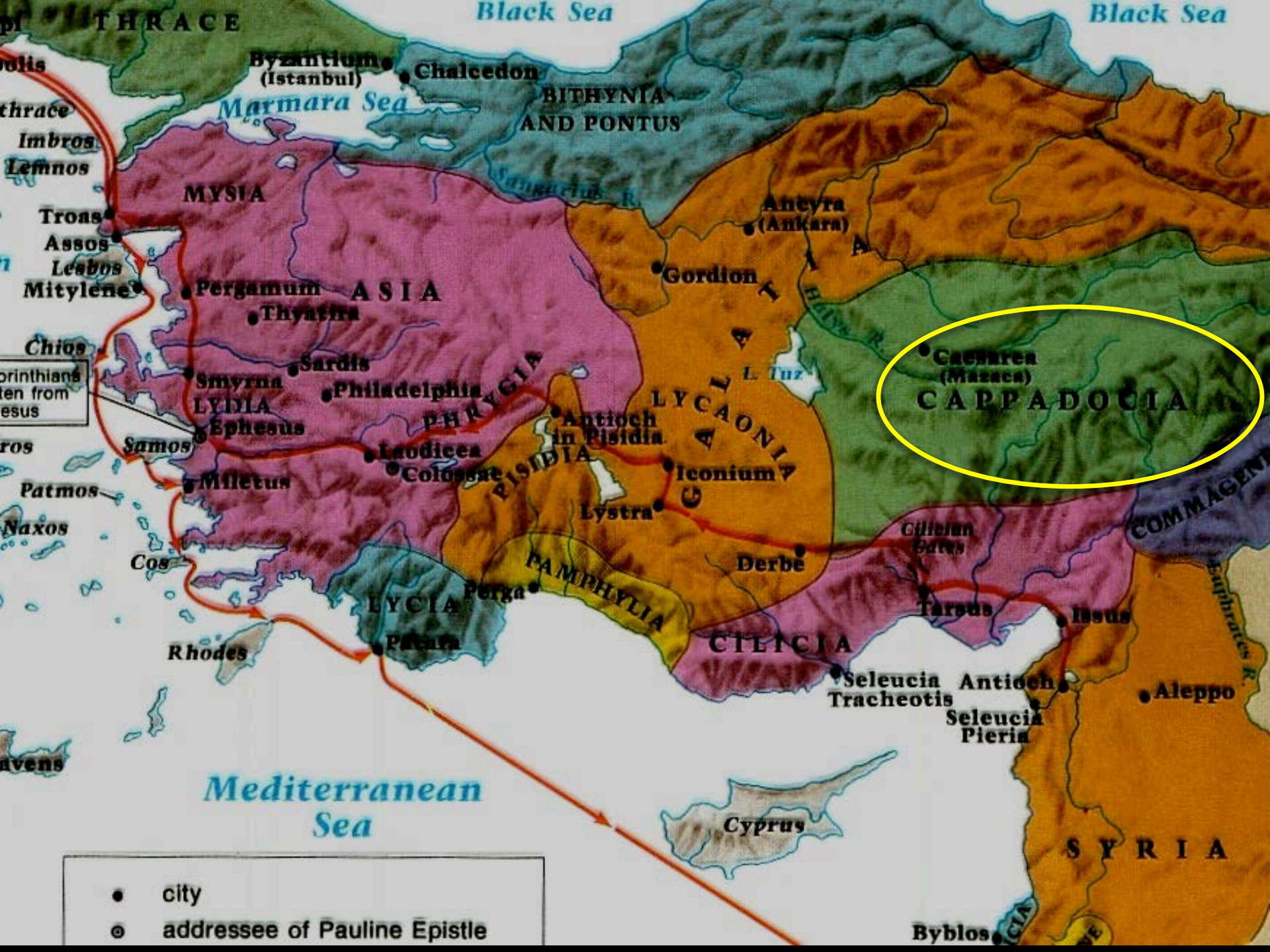


**Lystra looking
south from tell**









THRACE
Byzantium (Istanbul)
Chalcedon
BITHYNIA AND PONTUS
MYSIA
ASIA
PHRYGIA
LYDIA
PISIDIA
LYCAONIA
CAPPADOCIA
PAMPHYLIA
CLICIA
SYRIA
Troas
Assos
Lesbos
Mitylene
Pergamum
Thyatira
Sardis
Philadelphia
Ephesus
Miletus
Smyrna
Antioch in Pisidia
Iconium
Lystra
Derbe
Tarsus
Iesus
Aleppo
Antioch
Seleucia Pieria
Seleucia Tracheotis
Gordion
Ankyra (Ankara)
Cappadocia (Mazaca)
Gilead Gates
Pamphylia
Pisidia
Lycaonia
Cilicia
Syria
Troas
Assos
Lesbos
Mitylene
Pergamum
Thyatira
Sardis
Philadelphia
Ephesus
Miletus
Smyrna
Antioch in Pisidia
Iconium
Lystra
Derbe
Tarsus
Iesus
Aleppo
Antioch
Seleucia Pieria
Seleucia Tracheotis
Gordion
Ankyra (Ankara)
Cappadocia (Mazaca)
Gilead Gates
Pamphylia
Pisidia
Lycaonia
Cilicia
Syria

- city
- ⊙ addressee of Pauline Epistle







THRACE
Byzantium (Istanbul)
Chalcedon
BITHYNIA AND PONTUS
MYSIA
Troas
Assos
Lesbos
Mitylene
Chios
Smyrna
Sardis
Philadelphia
Ephesus
Samos
Miletus
Rhodes
Pergamum
Thyatira
Sardis
Philadelphia
Laodicea
Colossae
Pisidia
Antioch in Pisidia
Lystra
Pamphylia
Perga
Patara
Cappadocia
Carcharea (Mazaca)
Cilician Gates
Tarsus
Issus
Antioch
Seleucia Tracheotis
Seleucia Pieria
Syria
Aleppo
Byblos

Black Sea
Marmara Sea
Sungarius R.
Taurus Mts.
Euphrates R.
Mediterranean Sea
Cyprus

- city
- addressee of Pauline Epistle

Troas



Troas



Assos





Thyatira

Pergamum

Smyrna

Ephesus

Sardis

Philadelphia

Laodicea

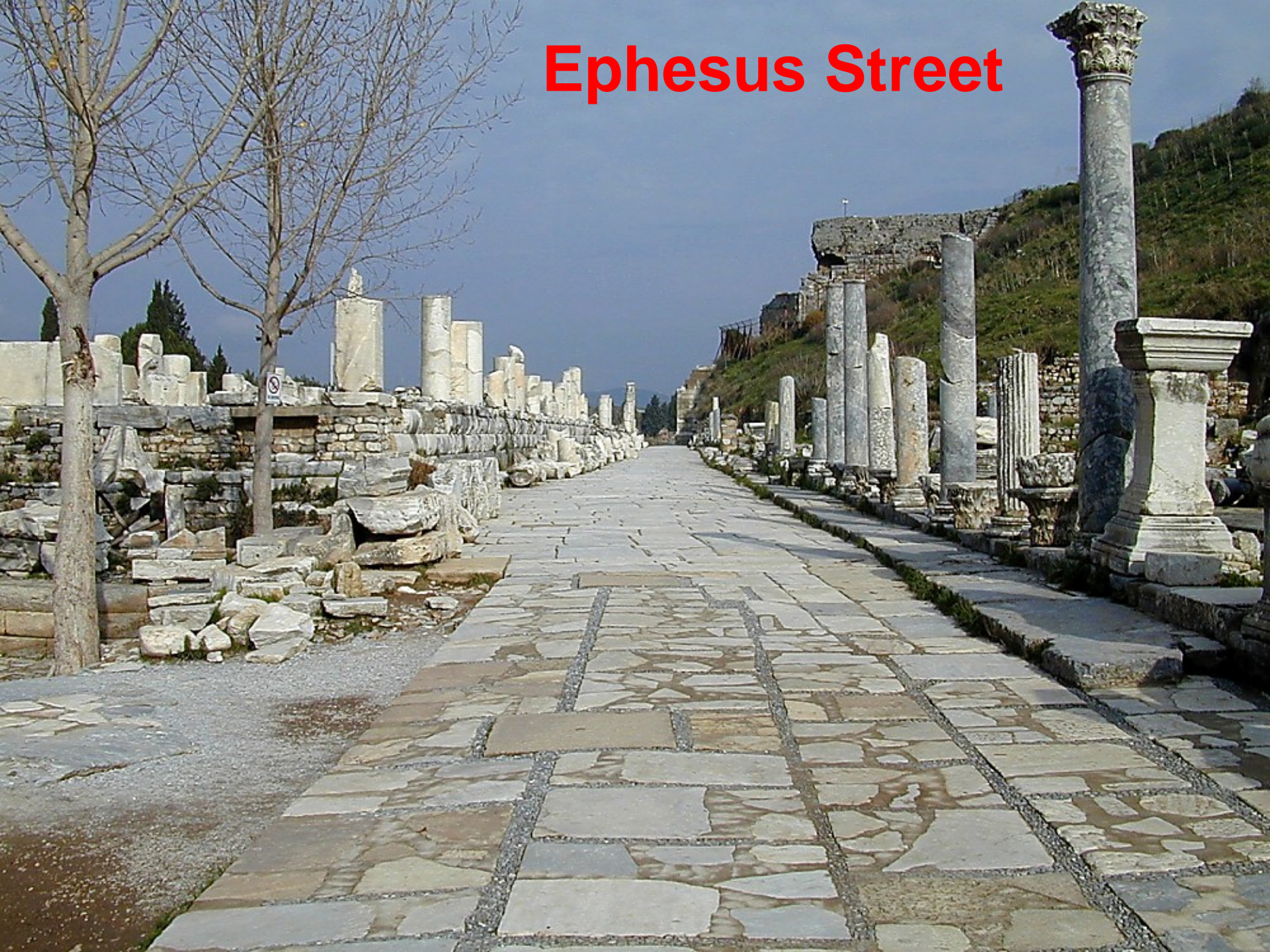




Colossae



Ephesus Street



Library of Celsus





Izmir with Agora



Agora



Caicus River Valley





**Aesculapium
North Stoa with
Library**

Trajan Temple



Zeus Altar & Bergama



Excavations at Thyatira





**Gymnasium
at Sardis**

Aqueduct Piece with Bathhouse Remains



Bathhouse and Gymnasium Remains



Laodicea Greek Theater



AUDIENCE

- **Location - greater Asia M.**
- **Origin - Pentecost & Paul**
- **Jewish Christians - Gal 2:7-8**
- **Gentile Christians - 1:14, 18**
- **Socially - mixed**