

ROMANS

Introduction -
9-11

Colosseum



An aerial photograph of the Roman Forum excavations in Rome, Italy. The image shows the extensive ruins of the Forum, including the remains of the Temple of Jupiter and the Temple of Vespasian. The foreground is dominated by the well-preserved Temple of Vespasian, featuring several tall, fluted Corinthian columns. To the left, the ruins of the Temple of Jupiter are visible, including a prominent column. The background shows the dense urban fabric of Rome, with modern buildings and a hillside covered in trees. The sky is overcast.

**Temple of
Jupiter
(501 BC)**

**Temple of
Vespasian
(AD 79)**

Forum excavations

Rom 9-11

- Power of Gospel to Jew 1st?
- Promise of eternal security - Israel?
- Promises/Covenants of Israel?
- Jews under wrath?
- Law ineffective?
- Paul's Gospel in error?
- Promise of Kingdom?
- Promise of Messiah?

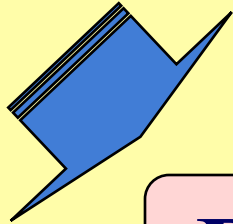
Jaffa &
Tel Aviv

ANTI-SEMITISM

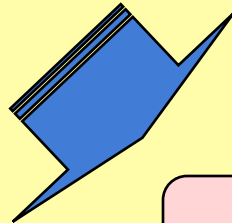
1. Problem of Anti-Semitism
2. Roots of Anti-Semitism
 - a. Hermeneutical



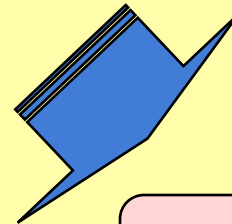
NON-LITERAL Interpretation



Replacement Theology



Anti-Semitism



Holocaust

ANTI-SEMITISM

1. Problem of Anti-Semitism
2. Roots of Anti-Semitism
 - a. Hermeneutical
 - b. Spiritual



1. Attacks on Line of Messiah

WHY DO PEOPLE
HATE JEWS?

**Gen 3:15 And I will put enmity
Between you and the woman,
And between your seed and her
seed; He shall bruise you on the
head, And you shall bruise him
on the heel.”**

ATTACK ON SEED

- 1. Cain's murder of Abel - 4:8**
- 2. Ishmael instead of Isaac - 16**
- 3. Esau instead of Jacob - 27**
- 4. Pharaoh kills babies - Ex 1**
- 5. Attempted murders of David - 1Sam**
- 6. Athaliah kills royal seed - 2Chr 22:10**
- 7. Haman's genocide of Jews - Esth 3-9**
- 8. Herod's killing babies - Mt 2:16**

**Gal 4:4 But when the fullness of the
time came, God sent forth His
Son, born of a woman, born
under the Law,**

1. Attacks on Line of Messiah

**WHY DO PEOPLE
HATE JEWS?**

2. Attacks on God's Plan for World History

OPPRESSORS

1. Egypt -

Ex

2. Assyria -

2Kgs

3. Babylon -

2Kgs

4. Persia

Esth

5. Rome -

AD 70

6. Islam -

627 on

7. Church -

R.T. from 2nd C



**“Israel denied the Lord thus
forfeited the place of the true
Israel”**

Clement of Alexandria (c. 195)

“Israel was precious before the church arose, and the law was marvelous before the gospel was elucidated. But when the church arose and the gospel took precedence the model was made void, conceding its power to the reality ... Israel was made void when the church arose.

Melito of Sardis (d. ca. 180)

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8. Spain -

Inquisition

9. Germany -

Holocaust



ANTI-SEMITISM

1. Problem of Anti-Semitism
2. Roots of Anti-Semitism
3. Description of Replacement
Theology



DESCRIPTION

- **Replacement Theology -
Church is “new” Israel that has
replaced or superseded national Israel**
- **Super-sessionism**
- **Christian Palestinianism**
- **Anti-Semitism -**

“This [Israel] was his nation. The nation God had raised up from one man for one purpose — to bless the world. But that chapter was drawing to a close [in Jesus’ day]. God’s covenant with the nation had served its purpose. It was no longer needed ... Ancient Israel was a means to an end. The end had come. The new was just beginning.”

Andy Stanley in *Irristible* (p65)

DESCRIPTION

➤ Anti-Semitism -

Alan Dershowitz -

“...taking a trait or an action that is widespread, if not universal, and blaming only the Jews for it.”

Anti-Defamation League -

“The belief or behavior hostile toward Jews just because they are Jewish.”

OUTLINE

- I. Introduction 1:1-17**
- II. Provision of God's Right. 1:18-8:39**
- III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - 1. Great Mourning of Paul 9:1-5**
 - 2. Word of God Vindicated 9:6-13**
 - 3. Justice of God Vindicated 9:14-18**
 - 4. Sovereignty Vindicated 9:19-29**

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 - B. Present Rejection of Israel 9:30-10:21**
 - 1. False Righteousness 9:30-10:11**
 - 2. Unbelief in Gospel 10:12-21**

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 - B. Present Rejection of Israel 9:30-10:21**
 - C. Future Restoration of Israel 11**
 - 1. Rejection is not Total 11:1-10**
 - 2. Rejection is not Permanent 11:12-32**
 - 3. Worship of God 11:33-36**

Sea of Galilee

**Praise our Lord for His
wise PLAN!!!**