

CAUTION

This Class contains explicit BIBLICAL content. It contains graphic expressions of PRAYER. The language may not be suitable for visitors offended by non-profane references to JESUS. You are strongly cautioned that your flesh may be in serious danger.

ROMANS

Jacob chosen -
9:10-13

Colosseum



An aerial photograph of the Roman Forum excavations in Rome, Italy. The image shows the extensive ruins of the Forum, including the remains of the Temple of Jupiter on the left and the Temple of Vespasian on the right. The ground is a mix of green grass, dirt paths, and stone foundations. In the background, modern buildings and trees are visible, providing a contrast between ancient and modern Rome.

**Temple of
Jupiter
(501 BC)**

**Temple of
Vespasian
(AD 79)**

Forum excavations

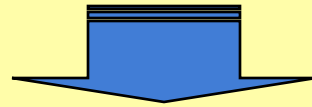
PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



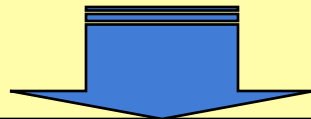
VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11

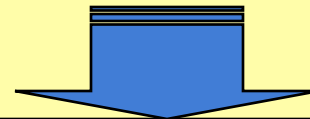


9:1-29

SOVEREIGNTY
Israel's Choice



9:30-10:21



11

REJECTION
Israel's Discipline

RESTORATION
Israel's Salvation

OUTLINE

- I. Introduction 1:1-17**
- II. Provision of God's Right. 1:18-8:39**
- III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - 1. Sorrow of Paul Vindicated 9:1-5**
 - 2. Word of God Vindicated 9:6-13**
 - a. Choice of Isaac over Ishmael 9:6-9**

CONTEXT

- 1. Paul's extreme sorrow**
- 2. Israel's unique privileges**

ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

True Israel
(Children of God
= promise)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

1. Not based solely on physical natural descent



OUTLINE

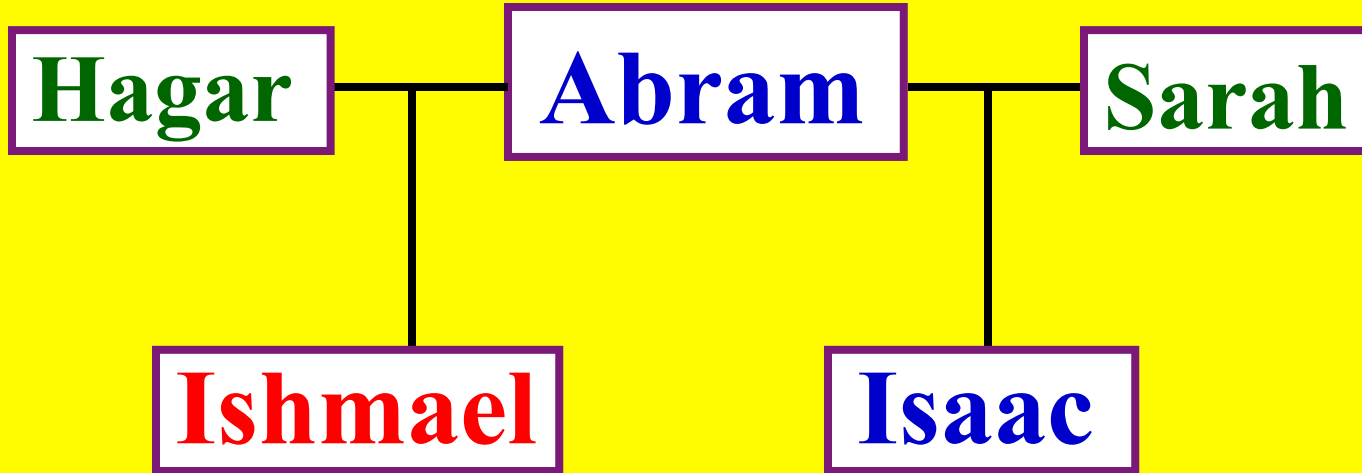
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- II. Provision of God's Right. 1:18-8:39**
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 - a. Choice of Isaac over Ishmael 9:6-9**
 - b. Choice of Jacob over Esau 9:10-13**
 - 1) Conception of Twins 9:10**

9:10-12 And not only this, but there was Rebekah also, when she had conceived twins by one man, our father Isaac; 11 for though the twins were not yet born and had not done anything good or bad, so that God's purpose according to His choice would stand, not because of works but because of Him who calls, 12 it was said to her, "THE OLDER WILL SERVE THE YOUNGER."

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9:10 **And not only this, but there was Rebekah also, when she had conceived twins by one man, our father Isaac;**

GENEALOGY



9:10 And not only this, but there was Rebekah also, when she had conceived twins by one man, our father Isaac;

ISAAC

- 1. Birth of Isaac - 21:1-3**
- 2. Sacrifice of Isaac - 22:1-13**
- 3. Death of Sarah - 23:1-2**
- 4. Rebekah Joined to Isaac - 24**
- 5. Birth of twins - 25:19-26**

9:10 And not only this, but there was Rebekah also, when she had conceived twins by one man, our father Isaac;

ΕΞ ΕΝΟΣ ΚΟΙΤΗΝ ΕΧΟΥΣΑ

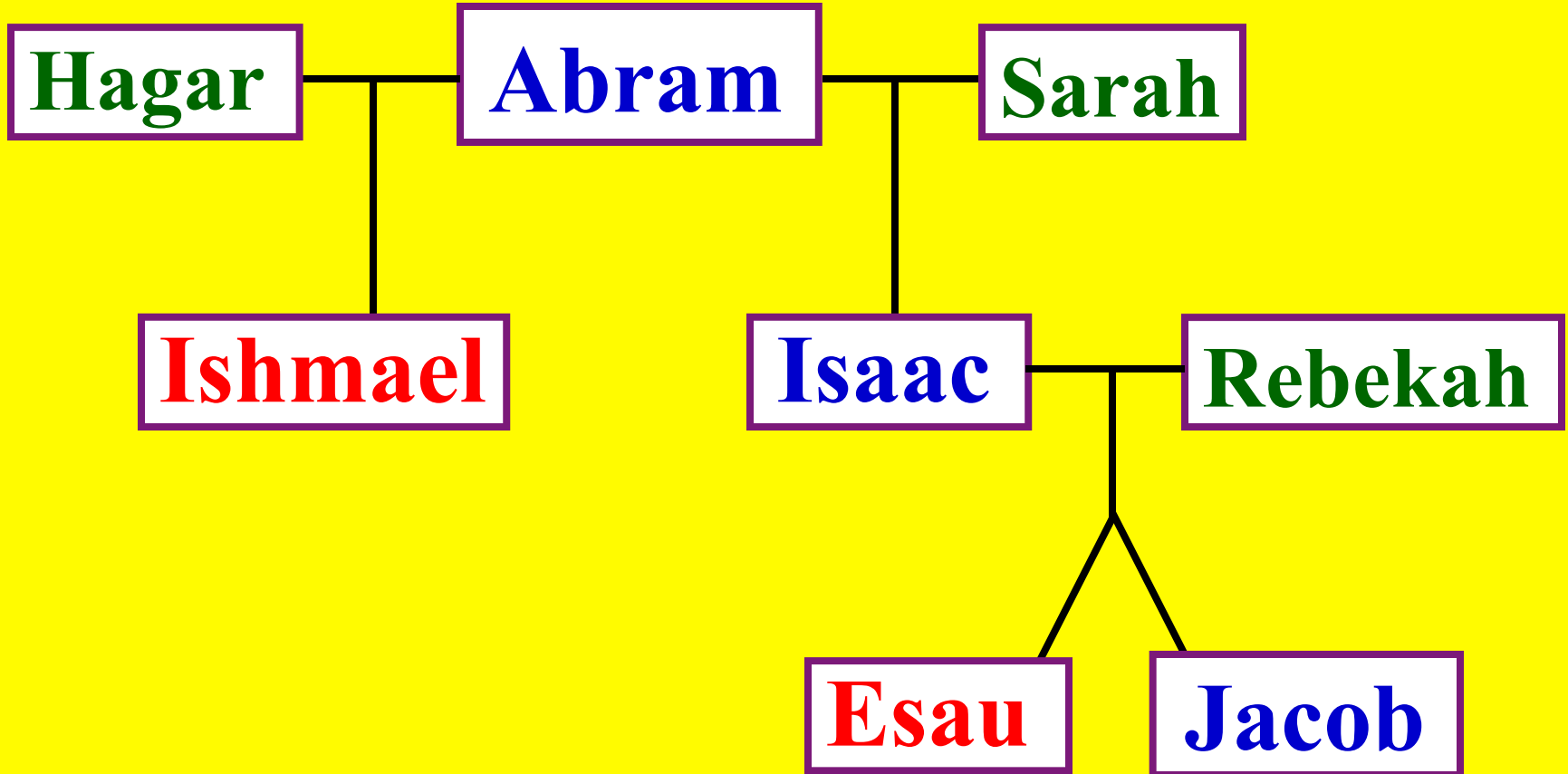
“having from one (man’s) sex act”

MEANING

1. Conceived twins ... = by 1 act



GENEALOGY



OUTLINE

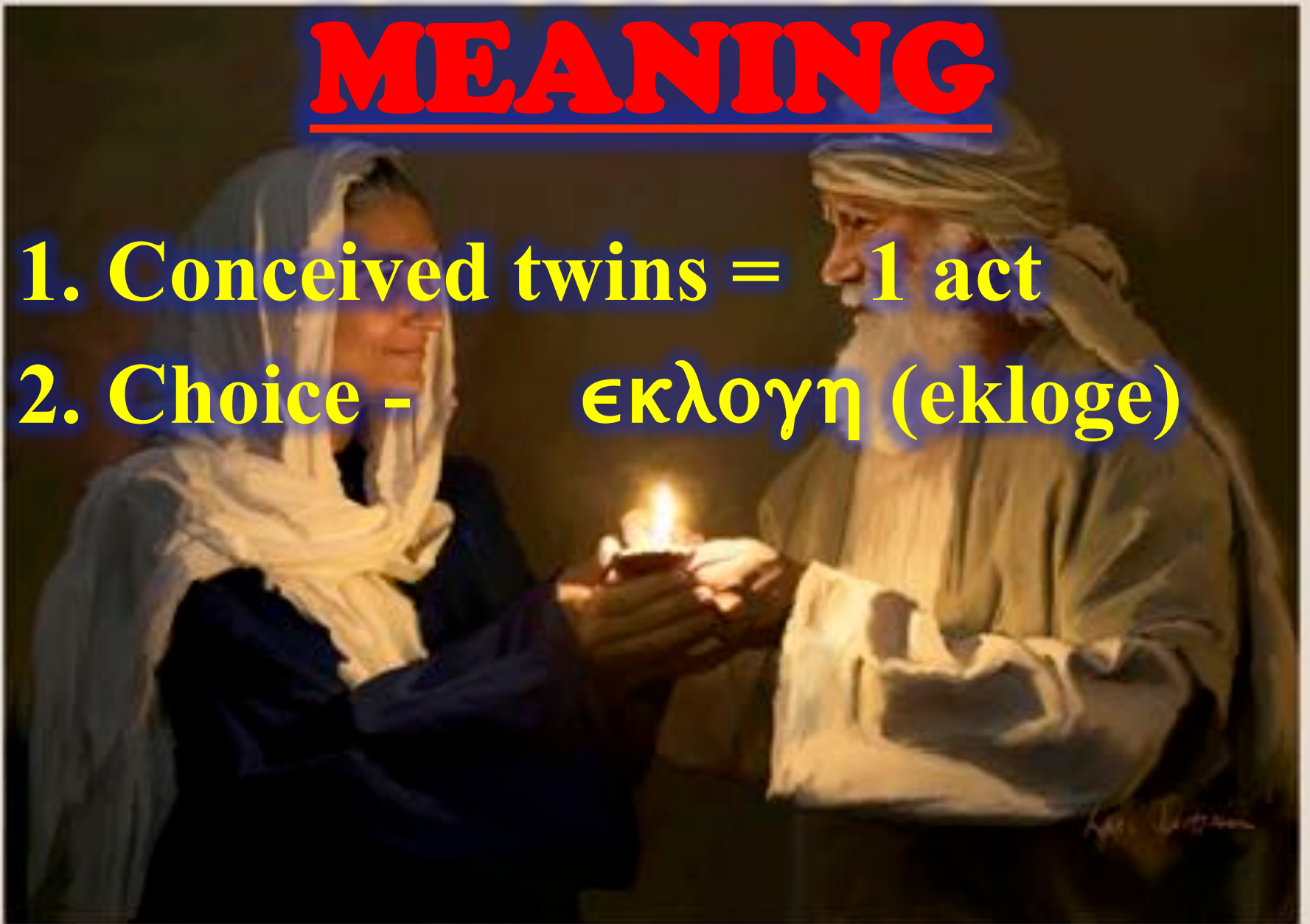
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 - 2) Commentary on Election 9:11-13**

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MEANING

1. Conceived twins = 1 act
2. Choice - εκλογή (ekloge)



ELECTION

I. Introduction

II. Doctrine of Election

A. Terms

1. OT verb - בָּחַר (bahar)

2. NT - εκλεγομαι (εκλεγομαι)

εκλεκτος (eklektos)

εκλογη (ekloge)

3. Usage

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes**

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GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 1. Not based solely on physical natural descent**
- 2. Is part of His sovereign purposes**
- 3. Is not dependent on man's works**

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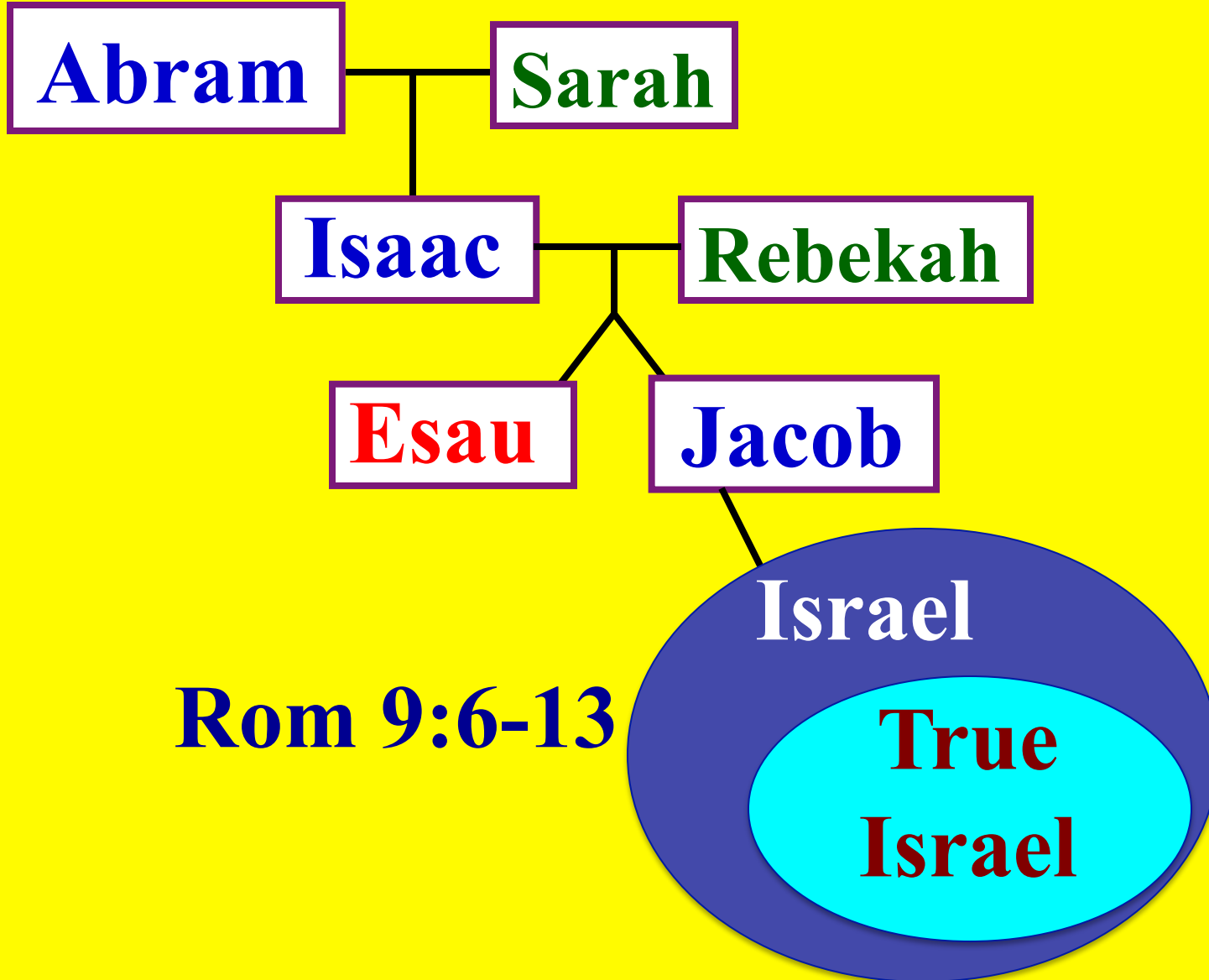
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- 6. Choice of Jacob - 25:23**

ISRAELITES



Rom 9:6-13

**9:13 Just as it is written, “JACOB
I LOVED, BUT ESAU I
HATED.”**

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ELECTION

I. Introduction

A. Issues

B. Essential Understanding

Sea of Galilee

**God's Election should
cause us to trust His
sovereign plan!!!**