

CAUTION

This Class contains explicit BIBLICAL content. It contains graphic expressions of PRAYER. The language may not be suitable for visitors offended by non-profane references to JESUS. You are strongly cautioned that your flesh may be in serious danger.

ROMANS

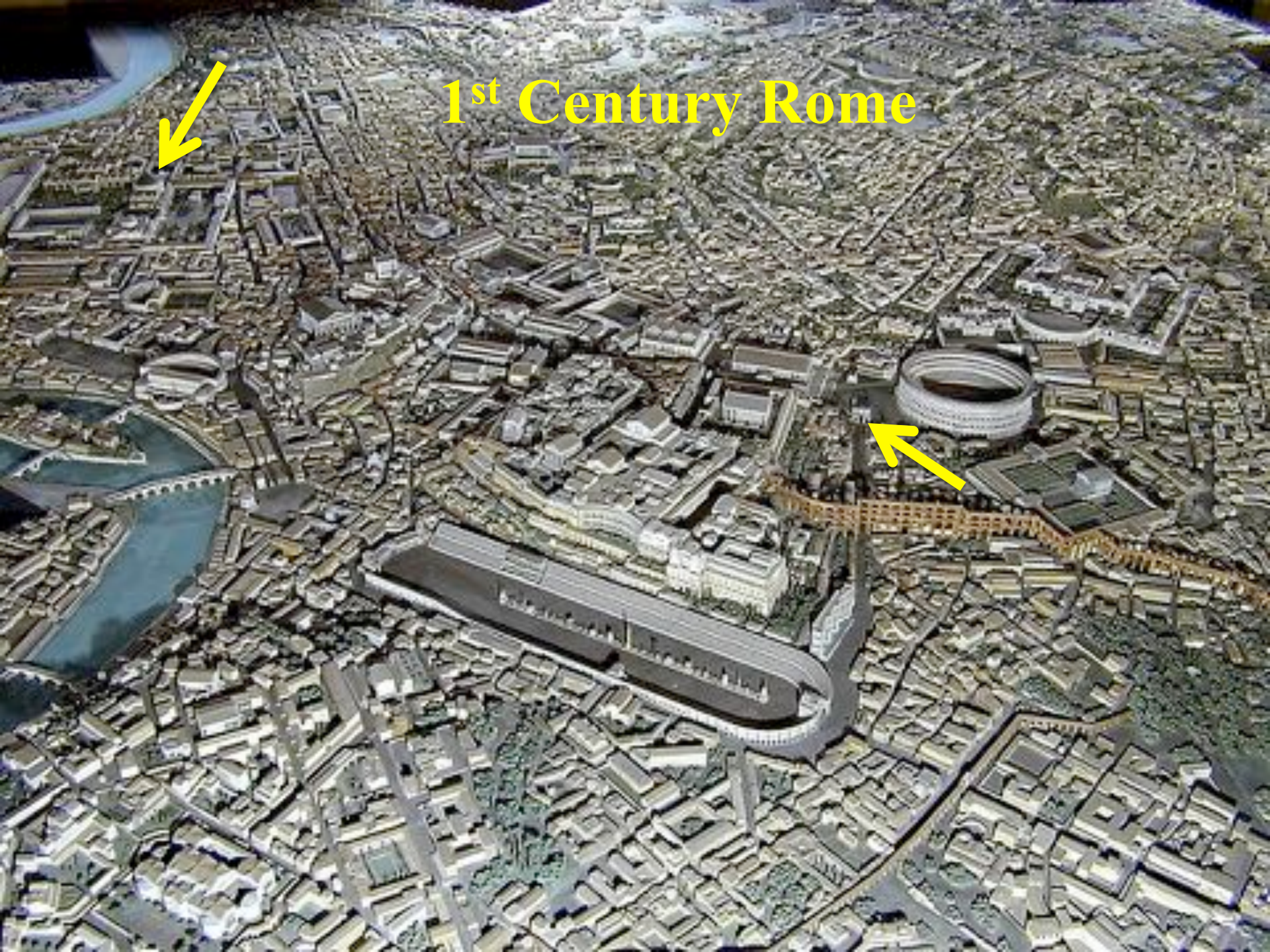


Remnant -

9:27-29

Colosseum

1st Century Rome



PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



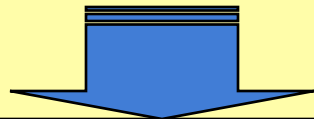
VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11

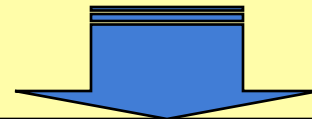


9:1-29

SOVEREIGNTY
Israel's Choice



9:30-10:21



11

REJECTION
Israel's Discipline

RESTORATION
Israel's Salvation

OUTLINE

III. Vindication of God's Right. 9-11

A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29

4. Sovereignty of God Vindic. 9:19-29

a. Human Responsibility Issue 9:19

b. Sovereignty of Potter 9:20-21

c. Sovereignty Displayed 9:22-24

d. Sovereignty Gentile & Jew 9:25-29

9:23-24 And He did so to make known the riches of His glory upon vessels of mercy, which He prepared beforehand for glory, 24 even us, whom He also called, not from among Jews only, **but also from among Gentiles.**

ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

True Israel
(Children of God
= promise)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

ELECTION DETAILS

- 1. Israel corporately chosen (6-24)**
- 2. Israel corporately set aside**
- 3. Beforehand - eternity? (23)**
- 4. Church age believers - us (24)**
- 5. Church age calling - (8:28-30)**
- 6. Individual Jews (24-29)**
- 7. Individual Gentiles (24-29)**

**9:25 As He says also in Hosea, “I
WILL CALL THOSE WHO
WERE NOT MY PEOPLE,
‘MY PEOPLE,’ AND HER
WHO WAS NOT BELOVED,
‘BELOVED.’ ”**

Hos CONTEXT

- 1. Hos 2:23**
- 2. North Kingdom**
- 3. Indictment for Idolatry**
- 4. Assyrian Captivity (1:2-9)**
- 5. Hos 1:10**
- 6. Not fulfillment but pattern**

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 8. Does not violate or remove man's responsibility (19-21)**
- 9. Is absolutely free & sovereign (20-21)**
- 10. Is dependent on God's will, not man (22)**
- 11. Provides for display of His glory through unbelievers (17, 22-23)**
- 12. Includes some Gentiles (24-26)**

**9:26 “AND IT SHALL BE THAT
IN THE PLACE WHERE IT
WAS SAID TO THEM, ‘YOU
ARE NOT MY PEOPLE,’
THERE THEY SHALL BE
CALLED SONS OF THE
LIVING GOD.”**

9:27-28 Isaiah cries out concerning Israel, “**THOUGH THE NUMBER OF THE SONS OF ISRAEL BE LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, IT IS THE REMNANT THAT WILL BE SAVED;**”

Isa CONTEXT

1. Isa 10:22-23

9:27-28 Isaiah cries out concerning Israel, **“THOUGH THE NUMBER OF THE SONS OF ISRAEL BE LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, IT IS THE REMNANT THAT WILL BE SAVED;**

Isa CONTEXT

1. Isa 10:22-23

2. Abrahamic Covenant

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- 1. Isa 10:22-23**
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant**
- 3. Fulfillment in captivity**
- 4. Choice of only remnant**

REMNANT THEME

- 1. Isaac not Ishmael**
- 2. Jacob not Esau**
- 3. Babylonian Exile**
- 4. 1st Century Jews**

GOD'S ELECTION - 9

- 8. Does not violate or remove man's responsibility (19-21)**
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- 11. Provides for display of His glory through unbelievers (17, 22-23)**
- 12. Includes some Gentiles (24-26)**
- 13. Included only a remnant of Israel (27)**

9:27-28 Isaiah cries out concerning Israel, **“THOUGH THE NUMBER OF THE SONS OF ISRAEL BE LIKE THE SAND OF THE SEA, IT IS THE REMNANT THAT WILL BE SAVED; 28 FOR THE LORD WILL EXECUTE HIS WORD ON THE EARTH, THOROUGHLY AND QUICKLY.”**

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- 1. Isa 10:22-23**
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant**
- 3. Fulfillment in captivity**
- 4. Choice of only remnant**
- 5. Fulfillment in Tribulation**

9:29 And just as Isaiah foretold,
“UNLESS THE LORD OF
SABAOOTH HAD LEFT TO US
A POSTERITY, WE WOULD
HAVE BECOME LIKE
SODOM, AND WOULD HAVE
RESEMBLED GOMORRAH.”

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- 1. Isa 10:22-23**
- 2. Abrahamic Covenant**
- 3. Fulfillment in captivity**
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- 6. Isa 1:9**

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- 6. Isa 1:9**
- 7. Lord of armies**

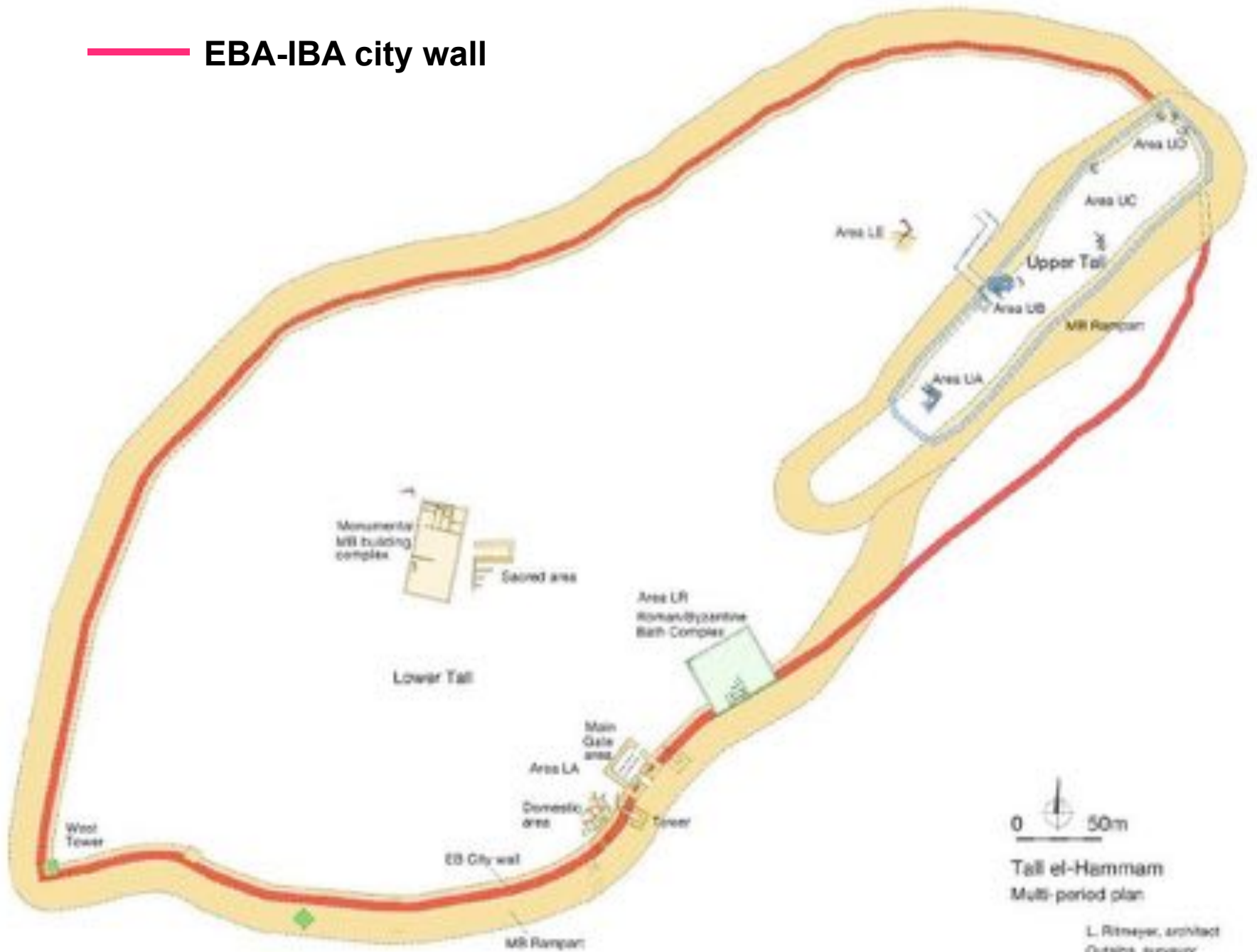
REMNANT THEME

- 1. Isaac not Ishmael**
- 2. Jacob not Esau - Israel**
- 3. Babylonian Exile - return**
- 4. 1st Century Jews - believers**
- 5. Tribulation Jews - ultimate**

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**“UNLESS THE LORD OF
SABAOOTH HAD LEFT TO US
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— EBA-IBA city wall



Tall el-Hammam
Multi-period plan

L. Ritzyer, architect
O. Saba, surveyor

TALL EL-HAMMAM FORTIFICATION SYSTEMS



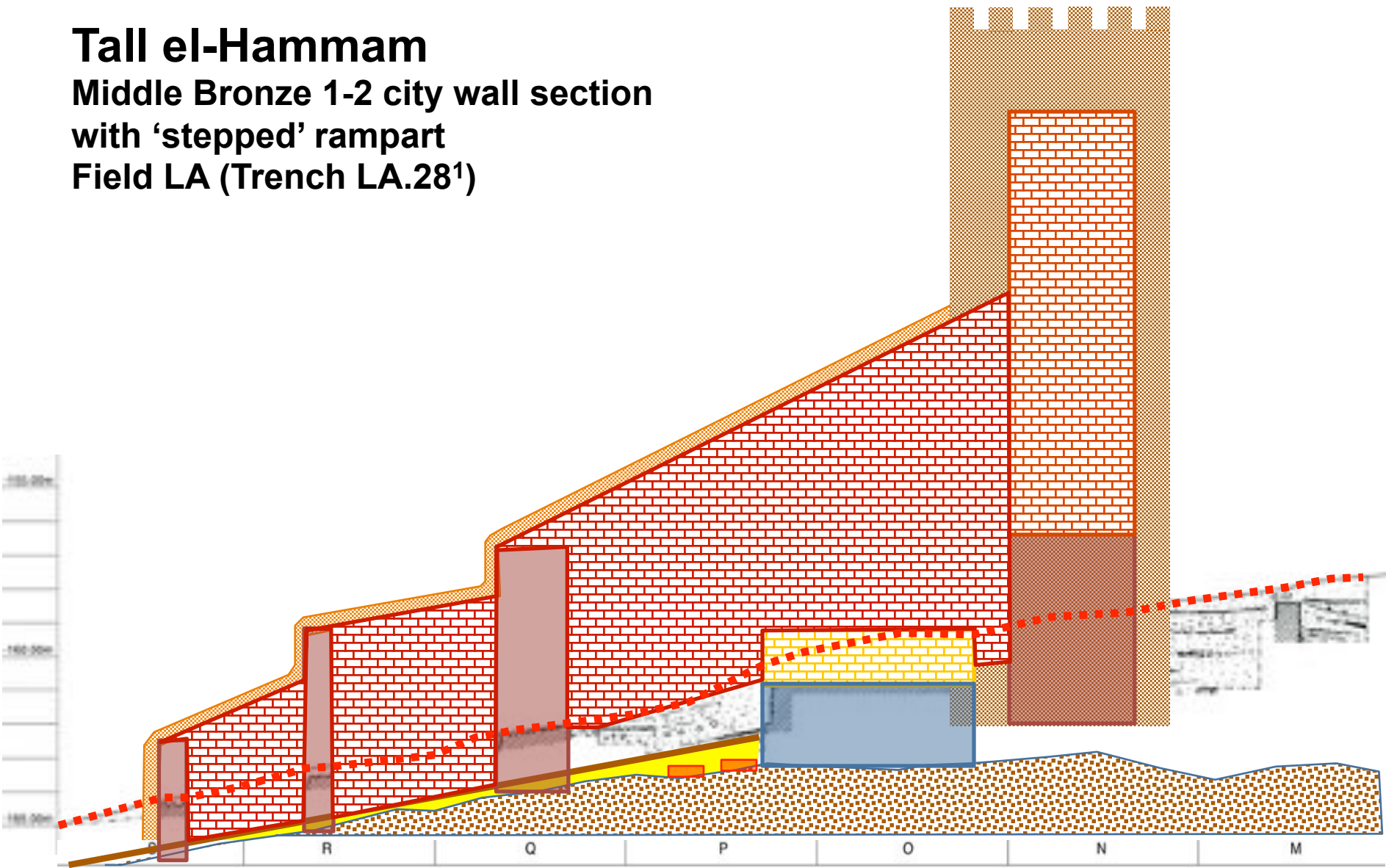
LOWER CITY: EBA-IBA CITY WALL

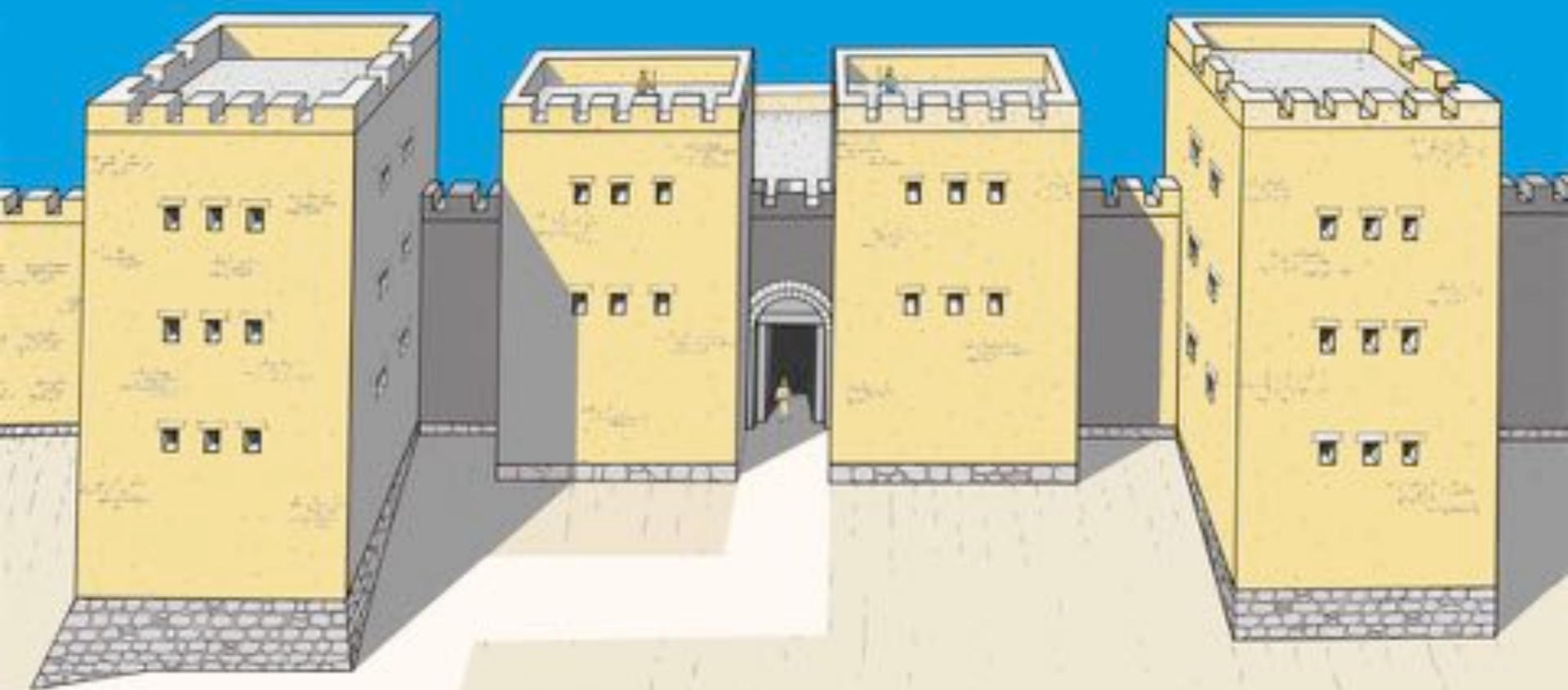




Tall el-Hammam

Middle Bronze 1-2 city wall section
with 'stepped' rampart
Field LA (Trench LA.28¹)





Tall el-Hammam

Reconstruction of the MB gate

L. Ritmeyer



Tall el-Hammam
Preliminary reconstruction
of the Early Bronze Age

Leen Ritmeyer

OUTLINE

III. Vindication God's Right. 9-11

A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29

B. Present National Rejection 9:30-10:21

1. Their False Righteousness 9:30-10:13

Sea of Galilee

God always preserves a remnant. Today we want to be His remnant!!!