

CAUTION

This Class contains explicit BIBLICAL content. It contains graphic expressions of PRAYER. The language may not be suitable for visitors offended by non-profane references to JESUS. You are strongly cautioned that your flesh may be in serious danger.

ROMANS

Israel hardened -
11:7-10

Colosseum



Forum Arch of Severus, Temple of Saturn



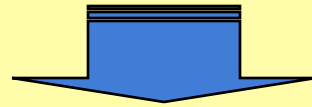
PROVISION
Of God's Righteousness

1-8



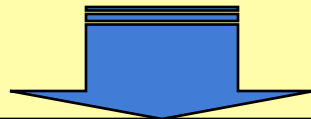
VINDICATION
Of God's Righteousness

9-11

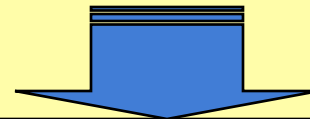


9:1-29

SOVEREIGNTY
Israel Chosen



9:30-10:21



11

REJECTION
Israel's Discipline

RESTORATION
Israel's Salvation

OUTLINE

- III. Vindication of God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - B. Present National Rejection 9:30-10:21**
 - C. Future Restoration of Israel 11**
 - 1. Remnant always Present 11:1-10**
 - 2. Restoration yet Future 11:11-32**
 - 3. Robust Worship of God 11:33-36**

OUTLINE

- III. Vindication of God's Right. 9-11**
 - A. Past Sovereign Election of Israel 9:1-29**
 - B. Present National Rejection 9:30-10:21**
 - C. Future Restoration of Israel 11**
 - 1. Remnant always Present 11:1-10**
 - a. Existence of Remnant 11:1-6**
 - 1) Essence of Issue Raised 11:1**

**11:1 I say then, God has not
rejected His people, has He?
May it never be! For I too am an
Israelite, a descendant of
Abraham, of the tribe of
Benjamin.**

OUTLINE

C. Future Restoration of Israel 11

1. Remnant always Present 11:1-10

a. Existence of Remnant 11:1-6

b. Exclusion of Unbelieving Israel 7-10

1) Elect Contrasted w/ Hardened 7

11:7-8 What then? What Israel is seeking, it has not obtained, but those who were chosen obtained it, and the rest were hardened; 8 just as it is written, “GOD GAVE THEM A SPIRIT OF STUPOR, EYES TO SEE NOT AND EARS TO HEAR NOT, DOWN TO THIS VERY DAY.”

11:7 What then? What Israel is seeking, it has not obtained, but those who were chosen obtained it, and the rest were hardened;

TERMS

- 1. Seeking -** **Επιζητεω (epizetew)**
9:30-32, 10:2-3
persistent seeking
- 2. Election -** **Εκλογη (ekloge)**
- 3. Hardened -** **πωρω (poroo)**
both self & Divine

REVELATION



Realization -	19-20
Responsibility -	20
Rejection -	21
Rationalization -	21
Reprobation -	22
Replacement -	23
Wrath -	24-32

ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

True Israel
(Children of God
= promise)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

ISRAEL

All Israel
(Ethnic, national)

**(Hardened
Israel)**

True Israel
(Chosen - 11:7)

Gentiles
(9:24-30)

OUTLINE

- C. Future Restoration of Israel 11**
 - 1. Remnant always Present 11:1-10**
 - a. Existence of Remnant 11:1-6**
 - b. Exclusion of Unbelieving Israel 7-10**
 - 1) Elect Contrasted w/ Hardened 7**
 - 2) Evidence from Scripture 11:8-10**
 - a) Evidence from Law & Pr. 11:8**

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EVIDENCE

1. Deut 29:4 & Isa 29:10 - 11:8

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hardness results from rejection
of God**

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 - a. Existence of Remnant 11:1-6**
 - b. Exclusion of Unbelieving Israel 7-10**
 - 1) Elect Contrasted w/ Hardened 7**
 - 2) Evidence from Scripture 11:8-10**
 - a) Evidence from Law & Pr. 11:8**
 - b) Evidence from Writings 11:9-10**

11:9-10 And David says, “LET THEIR TABLE BECOME A SNARE AND A TRAP, AND A STUMBLING BLOCK AND A RETRIBUTION TO THEM. 10 “LET THEIR EYES BE DARKENED TO SEE NOT, AND BEND THEIR BACKS FOREVER.”

EVIDENCE

- 1. Deut 29:4 & Isa 29:10 - 11:8
hardness results from rejection
of God**
- 2. Ps 69:22-23 - 11:9-10
lament on sufferings of Christ
most common in NT**

11:9 And David says, “**LET THEIR TABLE BECOME A SNARE AND A TRAP, AND A STUMBLING BLOCK AND A RETRIBUTION TO THEM.**”

IMAGERY

1. Table - place of feasting, blessing

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IMAGERY

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- 2. Snare, trap, stumbling block =
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- 3. Retribution - just payback**
- 4. Eyes - spiritual blindness,
depravity**
- 5. Bending - crushed by burden**

OUTLINE

- C. Future Restoration of Israel 11**
 - 1. Remnant always Present 11:1-10**
 - 2. Restoration yet Future 11:11-32**
 - a. Purposes of I's Failure 11:11-16**
 - 1) Purposes of I's Rejection 11:11-12**

**11:11 I say then, they did not
stumble so as to fall, did they?
May it never be! But by their
transgression salvation has come
to the Gentiles, to make them
jealous.**

A photograph of the Sea of Galilee at sunset. The sun is a bright yellow-orange orb on the right side of the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the water. In the middle ground, several wooden fishing piers with metal truss structures extend into the water. The sky is a gradient of soft colors from light blue to orange. The water in the foreground is dark blue with gentle ripples.

Sea of Galilee

**Hardening is result of
resisting our Lord!!!**