

# ROMANS



Personal  
Greetings -  
16:1-16

Colosseum





**Circus Maximus  
eastern seats**

# **DOCTRINE**

**On God's Righteousness**

**1-11**



# **APPLICATION**

**Of God's Righteousness**

**12:1-**

**15:13**

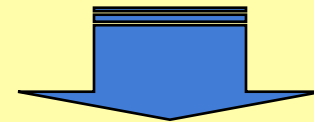
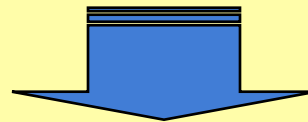
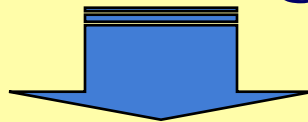


# **CONCLUSION**

**Of God's Righteousness**

**15:14-**

**16:27**



**Purposes**

**15:14-21**

**Plans**

**15:22-33**

**Personal**

**16:1-24**

**Praise**

**16:25-27**

# OUTLINE

- V. Conclusion for God's Right. 15:14-16:27**
  - A. Purposes of Paul 15:14-21**
  - B. Plans of Paul 15:22-33**
  - C. Personal Greetings of Paul 16:1-24**
    - 1. Greetings to Romans 16:1-16**
      - a. Recommendation of Phoebe 16:1-2**
        - 1) Commendation 16:1**

# FEATURES

- 1. 35 Individuals**
- 2. 15 groups (Z. Hodges)**
- 3. 9 women**
- 4. House churches**
- 5. Variety of individuals**



# APPLICATIONS

## 1. Importance of Each One



**16:1-2 I commend to you our sister  
Phoebe, who is a servant of the  
church which is at Cenchrea;**

# **TERMS**

- 1. Commend - συνησθημι (sunistemi)  
recommend, endorse, affirm**



**16:1-2 I commend to you our sister  
Phoebe, who is a servant of the  
church which is at Cenchrea;**

# **TERMS**

- 1. Commend - συνιστημι (sunistemi)**
- 2. Servant - διακονος (diakonos)  
servant, deacon**

**Lechaeum**



**3.5 mi**



**• Corinth**

**Cenchrea**

























# OUTLINE

- V. Conclusion for God's Right. 15:14-16:27**
  - A. Purposes of Paul 15:14-21**
  - B. Plans of Paul 15:22-33**
  - C. Personal Greetings of Paul 16:1-24**
    - 1. Greetings to Romans 16:1-16**
      - a. Recommendation of Phoebe 16:1-2**
        - 1) Commendation 16:1**
        - 2) Assistance 16:2**

**16:1-2 I commend to you our sister Phoebe, who is a servant of the church which is at Cenchrea;  
2 that you receive her in the Lord in a manner worthy of the saints, and that you help her in whatever matter she may have need of you; for she herself has also been a helper of many, and of myself as well.**

**16:1-2 I commend to you our sister Phoebe, who is a servant of the church which is at Cenchrea; 2 that you receive her in the Lord in a manner worthy of the saints, and that you help her in whatever matter she may have need of you; for she herself has also been a helper of many, and of myself as well.**

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# APPLICATIONS

1. Importance of Each One
2. Value of Women



# **WOMEN**

- 1. Phoebe (1) - entrusted with letter**
- 2. Prisca (3) - fellow-worker**
- 3. Mary (6) & Persis (12) - hard workers**
- 4. Tryphaena & Tryphosa (12) - workers**
- 5. Rufus mother (13)**
- 6. Sister of Nereus (15)**
- 7. Junia (7) ???**

# OUTLINE

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  - A. Purposes of Paul 15:14-21**
  - B. Plans of Paul 15:22-33**
  - C. Personal Greetings of Paul 16:1-24**
    - 1. Greetings to Romans 16:1-16**
      - a. Recommendation of Phoebe 16:1-2**
      - b. Greetings to Individuals 16:3-15**
        - 1) Prisca and Aquila 16:3-5a**

**16:3-5a Greet Prisca and Aquila,  
my fellow workers in Christ  
Jesus, 4 who for my life risked  
their own necks, to whom not  
only do I give thanks, but also all  
the churches of the Gentiles;  
5 also greet the church that is in  
their house.**



# TERMS

1. Commend - συνιστημι (sunistemi)
  2. Servant - διακονος (diakonos)
  3. Greet - ασπάζομαι (aspazomai)
- 17 of 21x - aorist imperative

# **BACKGROUND**

- 1. Left Rome - edict of Claudius**
- 2. At Corinth - Act 18:2-3**
- 3. Moved to Ephesus - Act 18:18-19**
- 4. Moved back to Rome - 16:3-5**
- 5. Back to Ephesus - 2Tim 4:19**

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# **APPLICATIONS**

- 1. Importance of Each One**
- 2. Value of Women**
- 3. Ministry of All**

