

ROMANS

Personal
Greetings -
16:1-16

Colosseum





**Circus Maximus
eastern seats**

DOCTRINE
On God's Righteousness

1-11



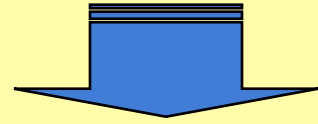
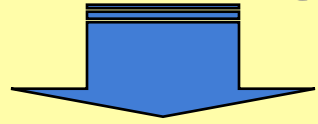
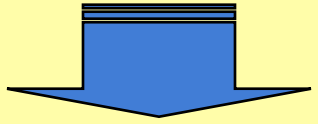
APPLICATION
Of God's Righteousness

12:1-
15:13



CONCLUSION
Of God's Righteousness

15:14-
16:27



Purposes
15:14-21

Plans
15:22-33

Personal
16:1-24

Praise
16:25-27

OUTLINE

- V. Conclusion for God's Right. 15:14-16:27**
 - A. Purposes of Paul 15:14-21**
 - B. Plans of Paul 15:22-33**
 - C. Personal Greetings of Paul 16:1-24**
 - 1. Greetings to Romans 16:1-16**
 - a. Recommendation of Phoebe 16:1-2**
 - b. Greetings to Individuals 16:3-15**
 - 1) Prisca and Aquila 16:3-5a**
 - 2) A Few Men & Women 16:5b-9**

**16:7 Greet Andronicus and Junias,
my kinsmen and my fellow
prisoners, who are outstanding
among the apostles, who also
were in Christ before me.**

APPLICATIONS

1. Importance of Each One

2. Value of Women

3. Ministry of All

4. Ministry Work Ethic

5. Unity of Body

6. Suffering Typical

Cenchrea

SUFFERING

- 1. Risked life - Prisca & Aquila (3)**
- 2. Fellow prisoners - Adronicus & Junias (7)**

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**16:7 Greet Andronicus and Junias,
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**16:8 Greet Ampliatus, my beloved
in the Lord.**

APPLICATIONS

- 1. Importance of Each One**
- 2. Value of Women**
- 3. Ministry of All**
- 4. Ministry Work Ethic**
- 5. Unity of Body**
- 6. Suffering Typical**
- 7. Heart Attitude**

Cenchrea

BELOVED

- 1. Paul as Scholar - background**
- 2. Paul as Apostle - position**
- 3. Paul as Theologian - spiritual**
- 4. Paul as Friend- personal**

**Epaenetus (5), Ampliatus (8),
Stachys (9), & Persis (12)**

Phil 1:7, 4:1, 1Th 2:7-8, 17-20

**16:9 Greet Urbanus, our fellow
worker in Christ, and Stachys
my beloved.**

CHRIST-LIKENESS

- 1. In Christ - all**
- 2. Work ethic - most**
- 3. Courageous - suffering**
- 4. Beloved - Epaenetus (5), Ampliatus (8),
Stachys (9), & Persis (12)**
- 5. Outstanding - Adronicus & Junias (7)**
- 6. Approved - Apelles (10)**
- 7. Choice - Rufus (13)**

APPLICATIONS

- 1. Importance of Each One**
- 2. Value of Women**
- 3. Ministry of All**
- 4. Ministry Work Ethic**
- 5. Unity of Body**
- 6. Suffering Typical**
- 7. Heart Attitude**
- 8. Christlikeness**

Cenchrea

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V. Conclusion for God's Right. 15:14-16:27

C. Personal Greetings of Paul 16:1-24

1. Greetings to Romans 16:1-16

a. Recommendation of Phoebe 16:1-2

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1) Prisca and Aquila 16:3-5a

2) A Few Men & Women 16:5b-9

3) Households & Others 16:10-15

**16:10 Greet Apelles, the approved
in Christ. Greet those who are of
the household of Aristobulus.**

TERMS

- 1. Commend - συνιστημι (sunistemi)**
- 2. Servant - διακονος (diakonos)**
- 3. Greet - ασπάζομαι (aspazomai)**
- 4. Approved - δοκιμος (dokimos)**
victory after testing

**16:10 Greet Apelles, the approved
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**16:11 Greet Herodion, my kinsman.
Greet those of the household of
Narcissus, who are in the Lord.**

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**16:12 Greet Tryphaena and
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Greet Persis the beloved, who
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**16:13 Greet Rufus, a choice man in
the Lord, also his mother and
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2. Servant - διακονος (diakonos)
3. Greet - ασπαζομαι (aspazomai)
4. Approved - δοκιμος (dokimos)
5. Choice - εκλεκτον (eklekton)

**16:13 Greet Rufus, a choice man in
the Lord, also his mother and
mine.**

**16:13-14 Greet Asyncritus, Phlegon,
Hermes, Patrobas, Hermas and
the brethren with them.**

**15 Greet Philologus and Julia,
Nereus and his sister, and
Olympas, and all the saints who
are with them.**

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 - c. Concluding Greeting 16:16**

16:16 Greet one another with a holy kiss. All the churches of Christ greet you.

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Sea of Galilee

A photograph of the Sea of Galilee at sunset. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the right side of the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection across the water's surface. In the middle ground, a long pier structure with several vertical posts and two arched truss sections extends into the water. The sky is a gradient of soft colors from light blue to orange. The water in the foreground is dark and textured with small ripples.

**How much do you have
in common with Paul's
friends???**