

COCELESIOLOGY and ESCHATOTOLOGY



ESCHATOLOGY

The background of the slide is a photograph of the interior of a Gothic cathedral, likely the High Church of the University of Toronto. The architecture is highly detailed with pointed arches, flying buttresses, and intricate carvings. The lighting is dramatic, with blue light illuminating the upper sections and gold light highlighting the lower sections and statues. The overall atmosphere is one of grandeur and historical significance.

1. Introduction

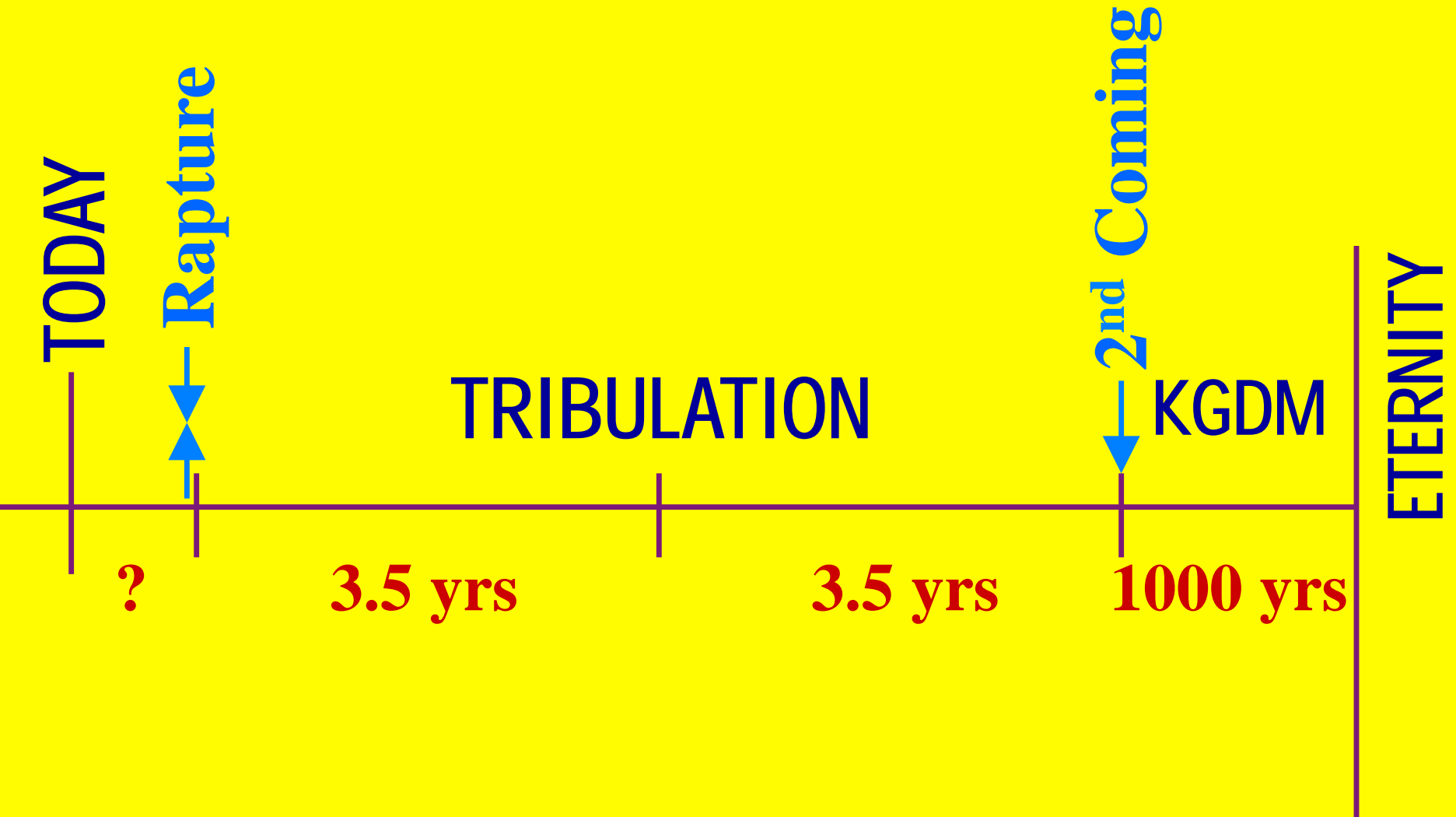
2. Before Tribulation

3. During Tribulation

THE

CHURCH

END of the AGE



CHURCH ESCHATOLOGY

1. **Apostasy**
2. **Rapture**
3. **Bema
Judgment**



Brazil Cathedral

CHRISTIAN JUDGMENT

➤ **Past - Paid in Full**

Jn 5:24 “I tell you the truth,
whoever hears my word and
believes him who sent me has
eternal life and **will not be**
condemned; he has crossed
over from death to life.

CHRISTIAN JUDGMENT

- **Past - Paid in Full**
- **Present - Discipline**
- **Future - Rewards or Loss**



Bema

βημα

- Seat of Judge
- Podium of Speaker
- Platform for Reward

DESCRIPTION

1. Place - **heavenlies**
2. Time - **after rapture**
3. Judge - **Jesus**
4. Subjects - **church**
5. Basis - **grace**
6. Purpose - **rewards**

REWARDS



➤ Rewards - 1Cor 3:8, 10-15,
Mt 16:27, Eph 6:8

REWARDS



➤ Rewards - 1Cor 3:8, 10-15,
Mt 16:27, Eph 6:8

➤ Crowns - 2Tim 4:8

CROWNS

- 1. Imperishable - 1Cor 9:25**
- 2. Believers - Phil 4:1, 1Th 2:19**
- 3. Service - 2Tim 4:8**
- 4. Perseverance - Rev 2:10**
- 5. Shepherding - 1Pet 5:4**
- 6. Returning crowns - Rev 4:10**



REWARDS

- Rewards - 1Cor 3:8, 10-15,
Mt 16:27, Eph 6:8
- Crowns - 2Tim 4:8
- Inheritance - Col 3:24,
1Pet 1:4

Col 3:23-24 Whatever you do, do your work heartily, as for the Lord rather than for men; 24 knowing that from the Lord you will receive the reward of the inheritance. It is the Lord Christ whom you serve.



REWARDS

- **Rewards - 1Cor 3:8, 10-15,
Mt 16:27, Eph 6:8**
- **Crowns - 2Tim 4:8**
- **Inheritance - Col 3:24,
1Pet 1:4**
- **Reigning - Rev 3:21**

REWARDS GIVEN

- 1. Faithfulness - 1Cor 9:25, 2Jn 8**
- 2. Evangelism - 1Th 2:19**
- 3. Persecution - Jas 1:12, Mt 5:12**
- 4. Ministry - 1Cor 9:17-18**
- 5. Leadership - 1Pet 5:4**

TRIBULATION SAINTS

1. Church gone
2. World-wide revival - Rev 7:9
 - a. Not part of church
 - b. Persecution - Rev 6:9-11
3. Apostate “Church”
 - a. Joins antichrist - Rev 13:4-8
 - b. Destroyed by antichrist -
Rev 17:1-18

ESCHATOLOGY

1. Introduction

2. Before Tribulation

3. During Tribulation

4. After Tribulation

THE

CHURCH

Rev 19:14 And the armies which are in heaven, clothed in fine linen, white and clean, were following Him on white horses.

CHURCH ESCHATOLOGY

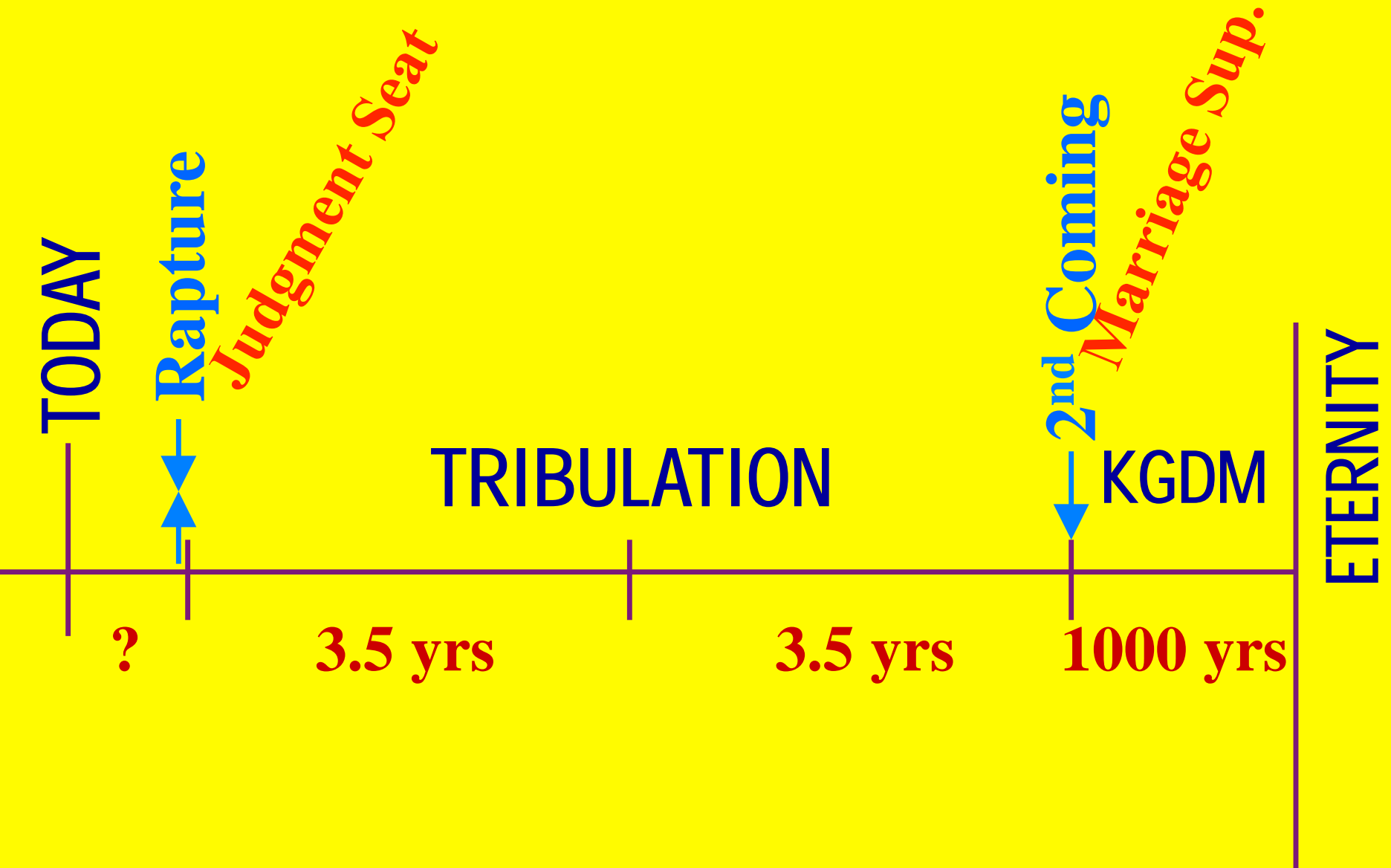
- 1. Apostasy**
- 2. Rapture**
- 3. Bema
Judgment**
- 4. Marriage
Supper**



Brazil Cathedral

Rev 19:7-10 “Let us rejoice and be glad and give the glory to Him, for the **marriage of the Lamb** has come and His **bride** has made herself ready.” 8 It was given to her to clothe herself in fine linen, bright and clean; for the fine linen is the righteous acts of the saints. 9 Then he said to me, “Write, ‘Blessed are those who are invited to the **marriage supper of the Lamb**.’” And he said to me, “These are true words of God.”

END of the AGE



CHURCH ESCHATOLOGY

1. **Apostasy**
2. **Rapture**
3. **Bema
Judgment**
4. **Marriage
Supper**
5. **Kingdom**

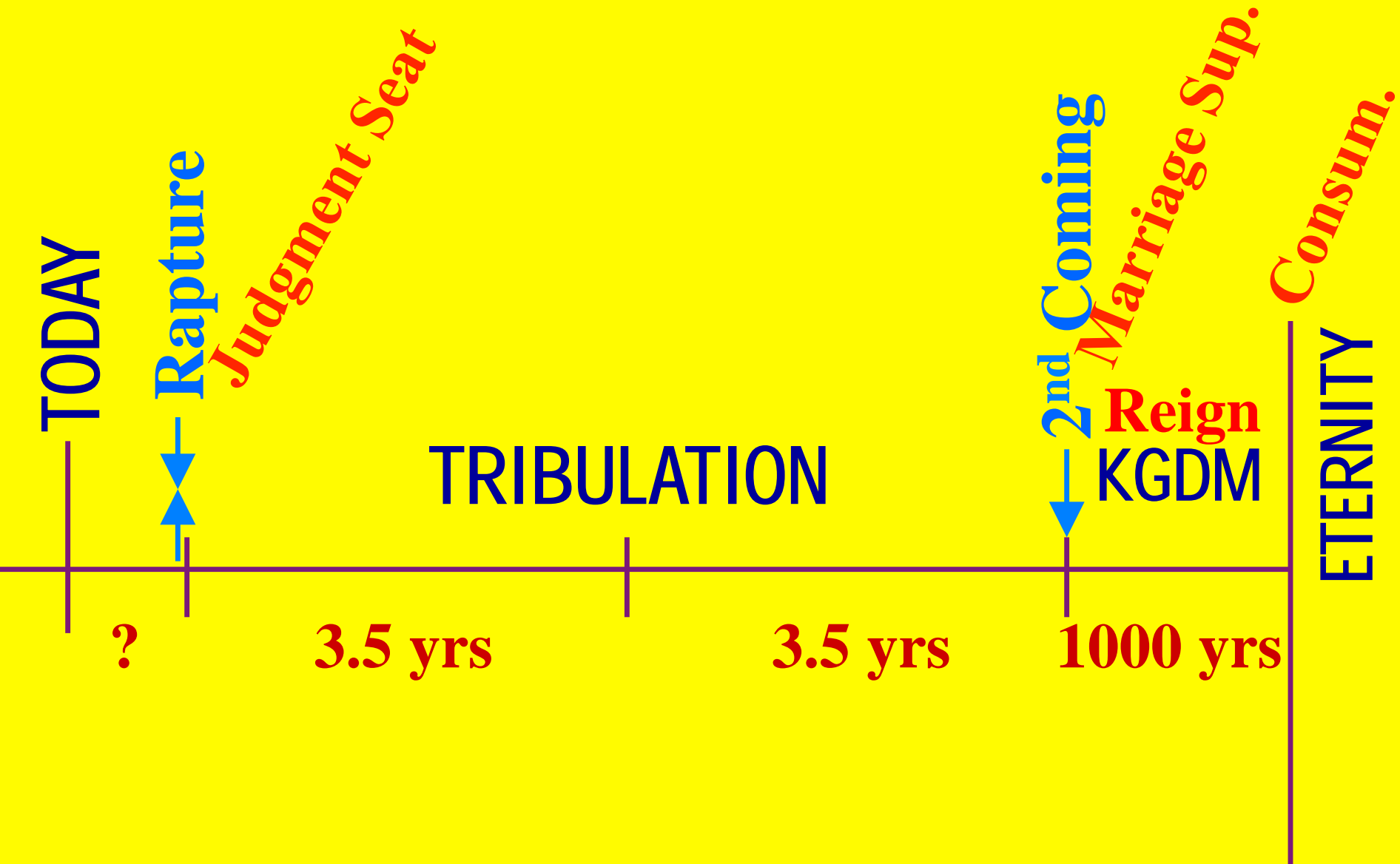


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KINGDOM

- 1. Inheritance - Col 1:12**
- 2. Judging - 1Cor 6:1-3**
- 3. Reigning - Rev 2:26-27**

END of the AGE



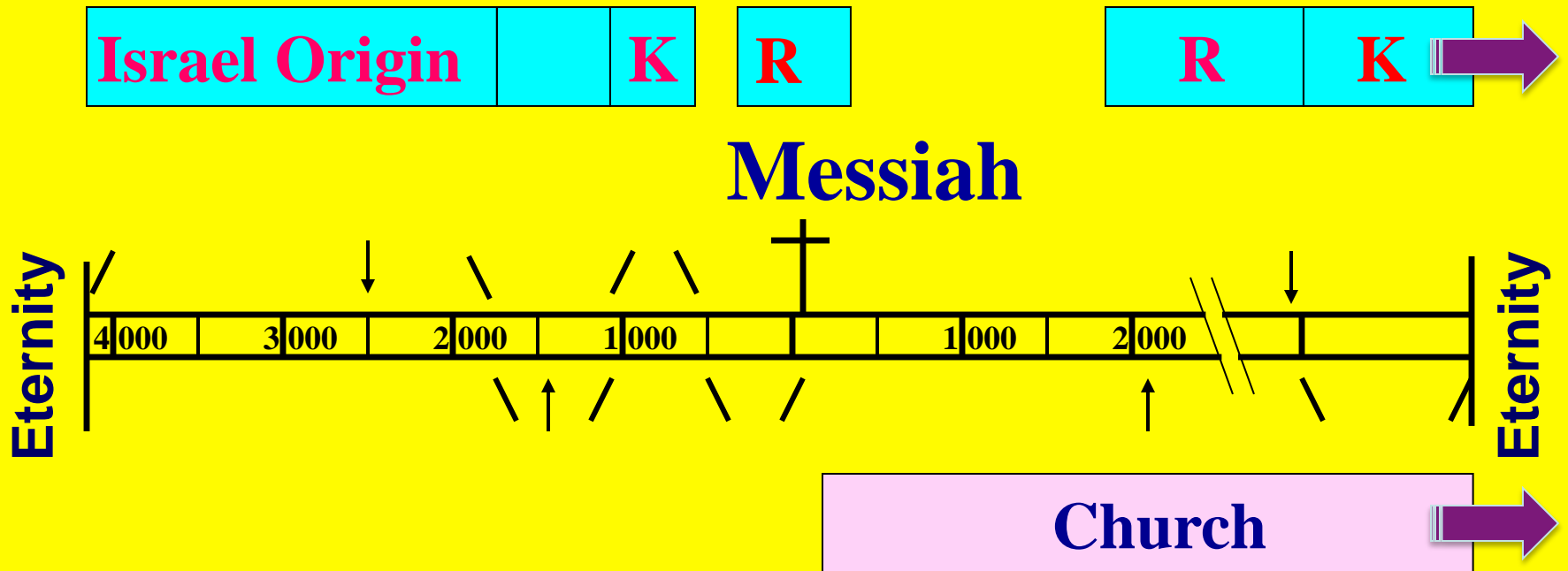
CHURCH ESCHATOLOGY

1. **Apostasy**
2. **Rapture**
3. **Bema**
Judgment
4. **Marriage**
Supper
5. **Kingdom**
6. **Eternal State**



Brazil Cathedral

GOD'S PROGRAMS



➤ Origin

NATIONS



GOD'S DEALING

Gen 12:3 And I will bless those who bless you, And the one who curses you I will curse. And in you all the families of the earth will be blessed."

HISTORY

1. **Flood -** *9:25-27*
2. **Scattering -** *10-11*

TABLE OF NATIONS

➤ **Japheth - Oldest**

➤ **Ham - Youngest**

➤ **Shem - Chosen**

PURPOSE

- 1. Origin of Nations**
- 2. Ethnic Affiliation**
- 3. Origin of Israel**
- 4. Unity of Humanity**



Gomer

Tubal

Javan

Tiras

Magog

Mesheck

Madai



Put

Canaan

Mizraim

Cush



Lud

Aram

Assur

Elam

Arpachshad



Gomer

Tubal

Javan

Tiras

Lud

Magog

Mesheck

Aram

Madai

Assur

Elam

Put

Canaan

Arpachshad

Mizraim

Cush

BABYLONIANISM

- **Origin - Babel**
- **Essence - world system**
- **History - persisted**
- **Future - Rev 17-18**

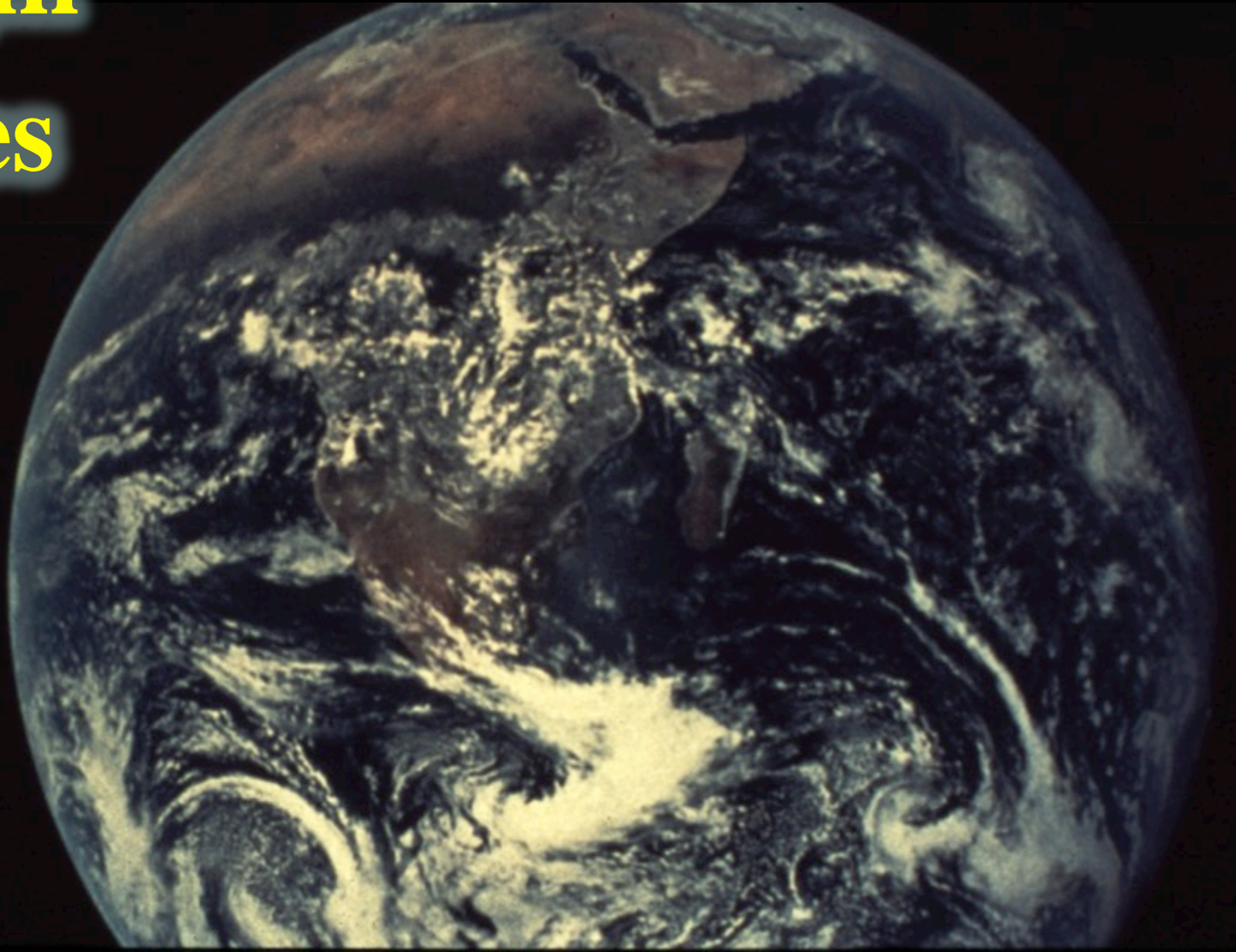
HISTORY

- 1. Flood -** *9:25-27*
- 2. Scattering -** *10-11*
- 3. Times -** *Dan 2:25-45*

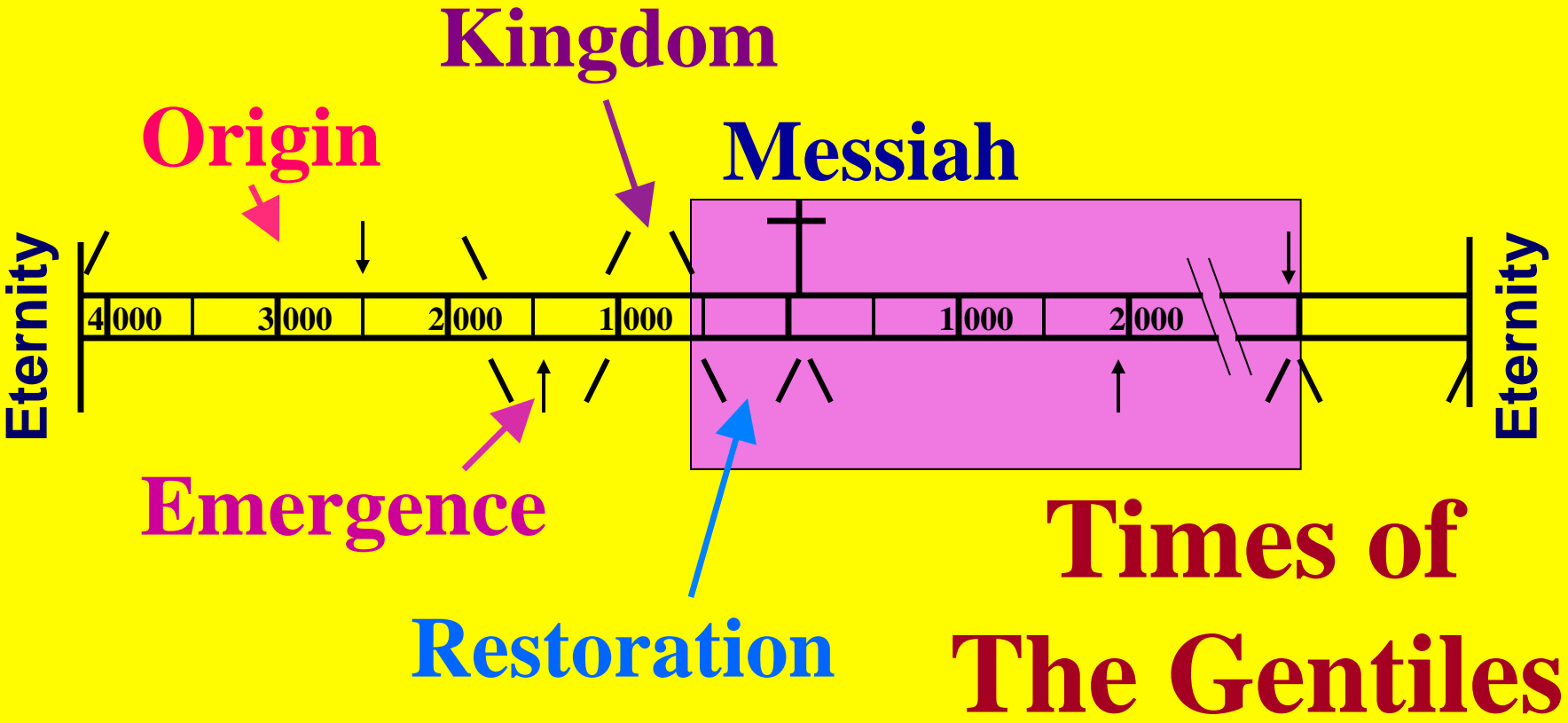
NATIONS

➤ Origin

➤ Times



HISTORY OF ISRAEL



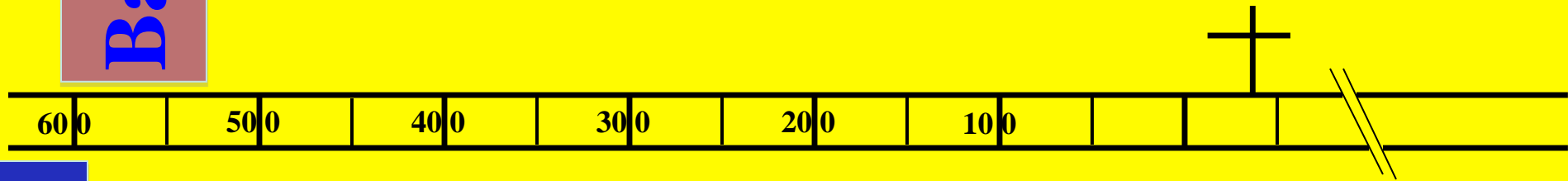
EMPIRES

✧ **Babylon -**

605-538

TIMES OF GENTILES

Babylon



586



EMPIRES

✧ **Babylon - 605-538**

✧ **Persia - 539-331**

TIMES OF GENTILES

Babylon

Medo-Persia



586

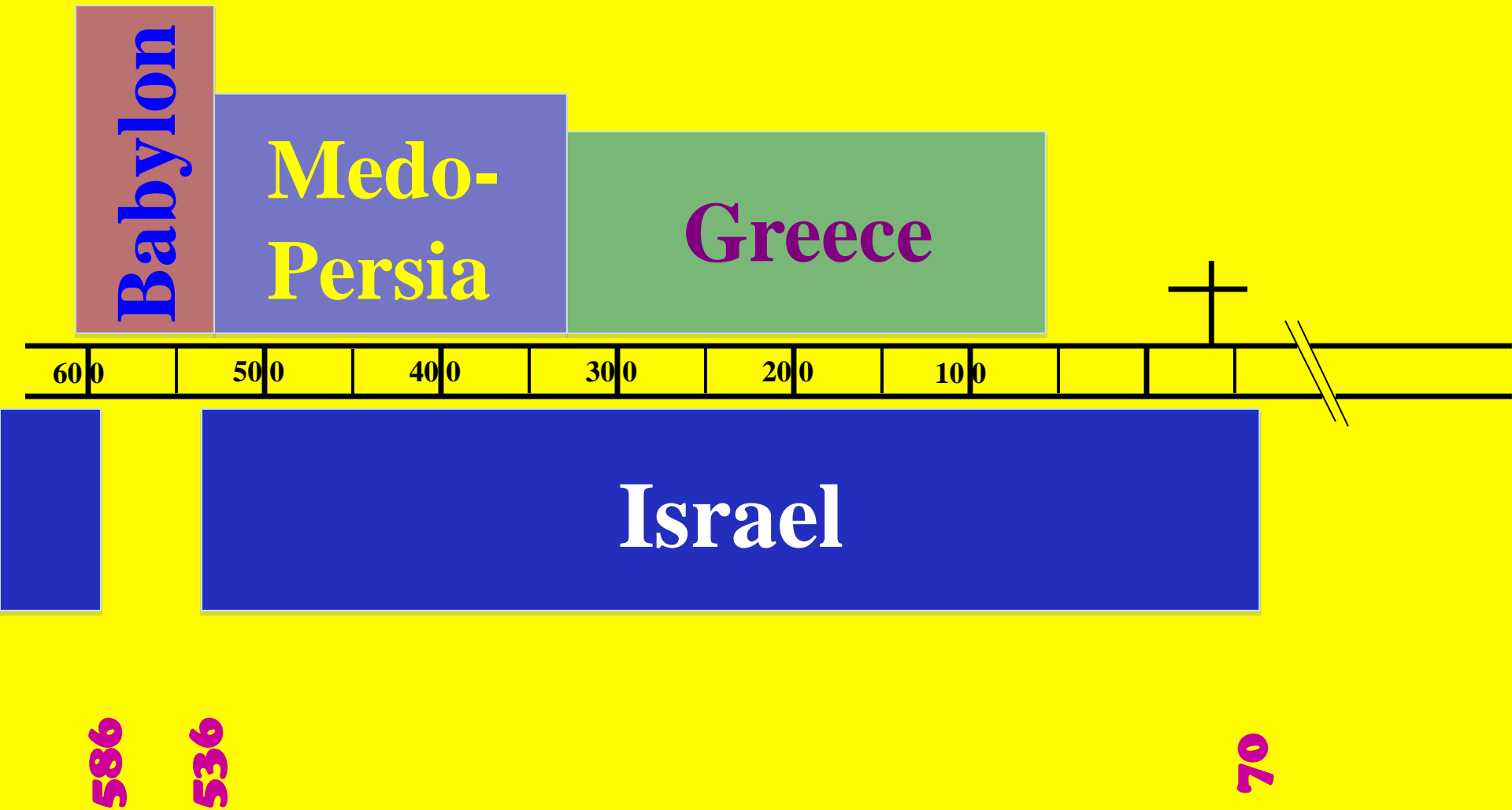
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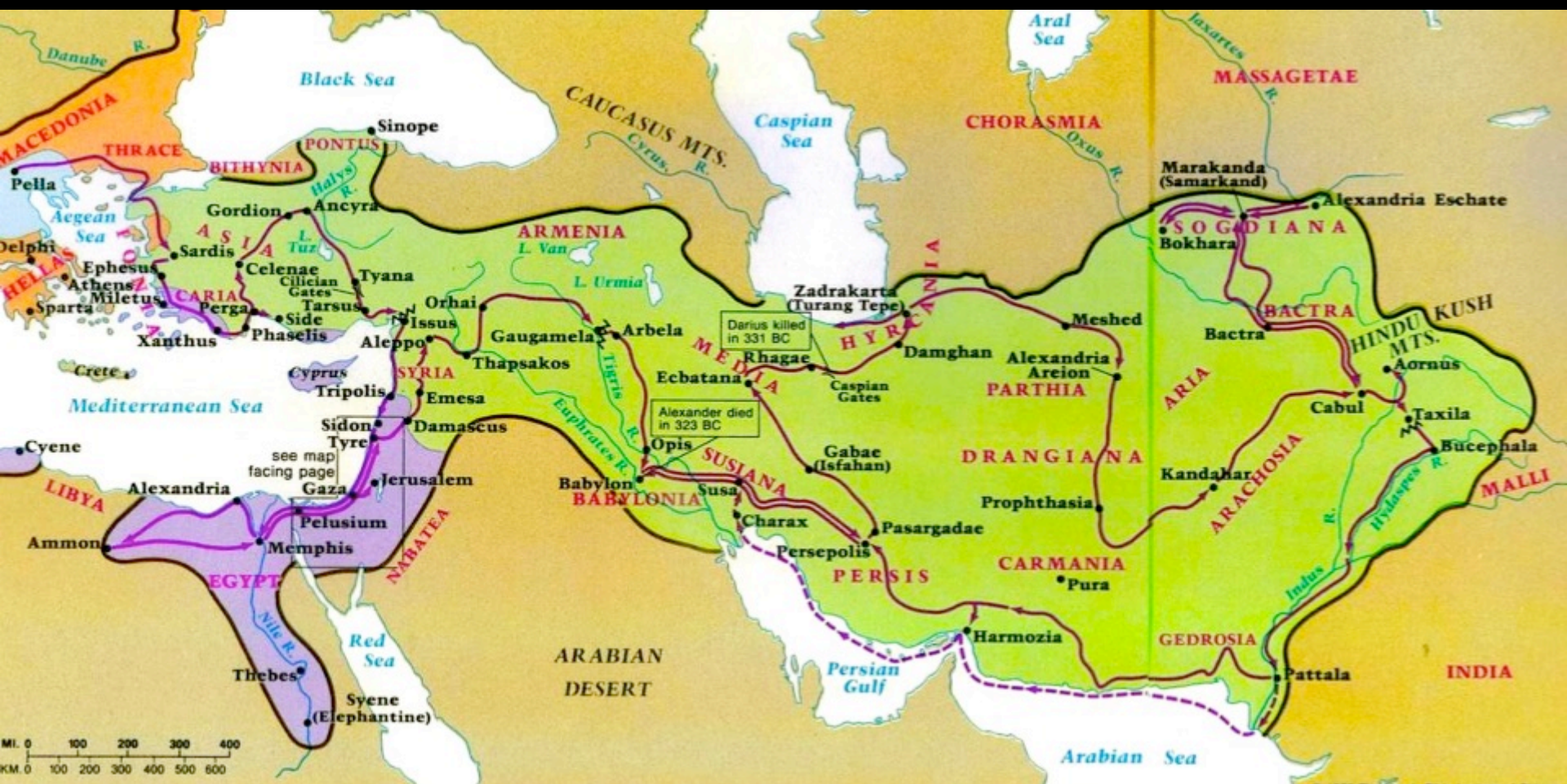


EMPIRES

- ✧ **Babylon - 605-538**
- ✧ **Persia - 539-331**
- ✧ **Greece - 334-63**

TIMES OF GENTILES

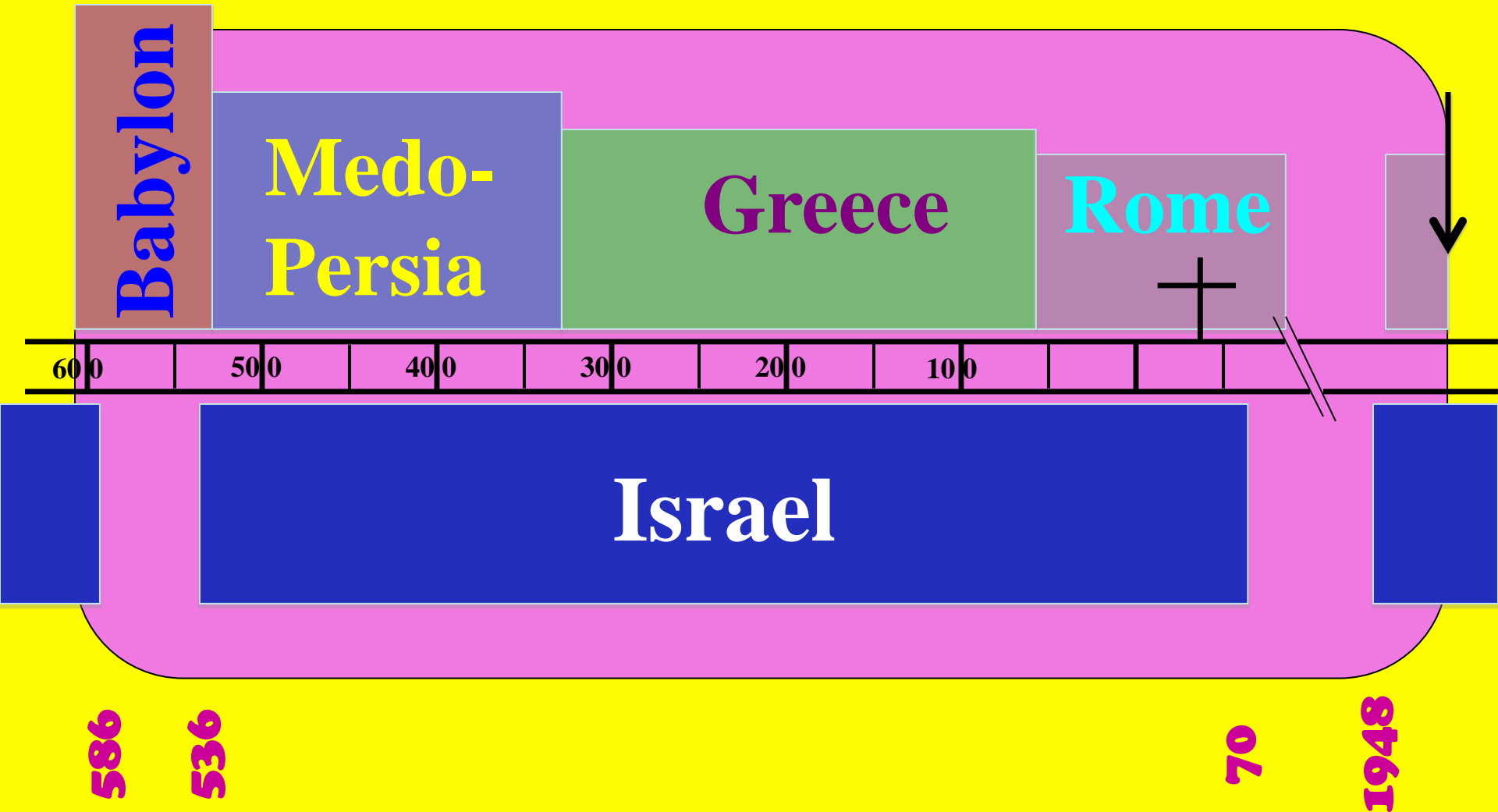




EMPIRES

- ✧ **Babylon - 605-538**
- ✧ **Persia - 539-331**
- ✧ **Greece - 334-63**
- ✧ **Rome - 63-**

TIMES OF GENTILES



HISTORY

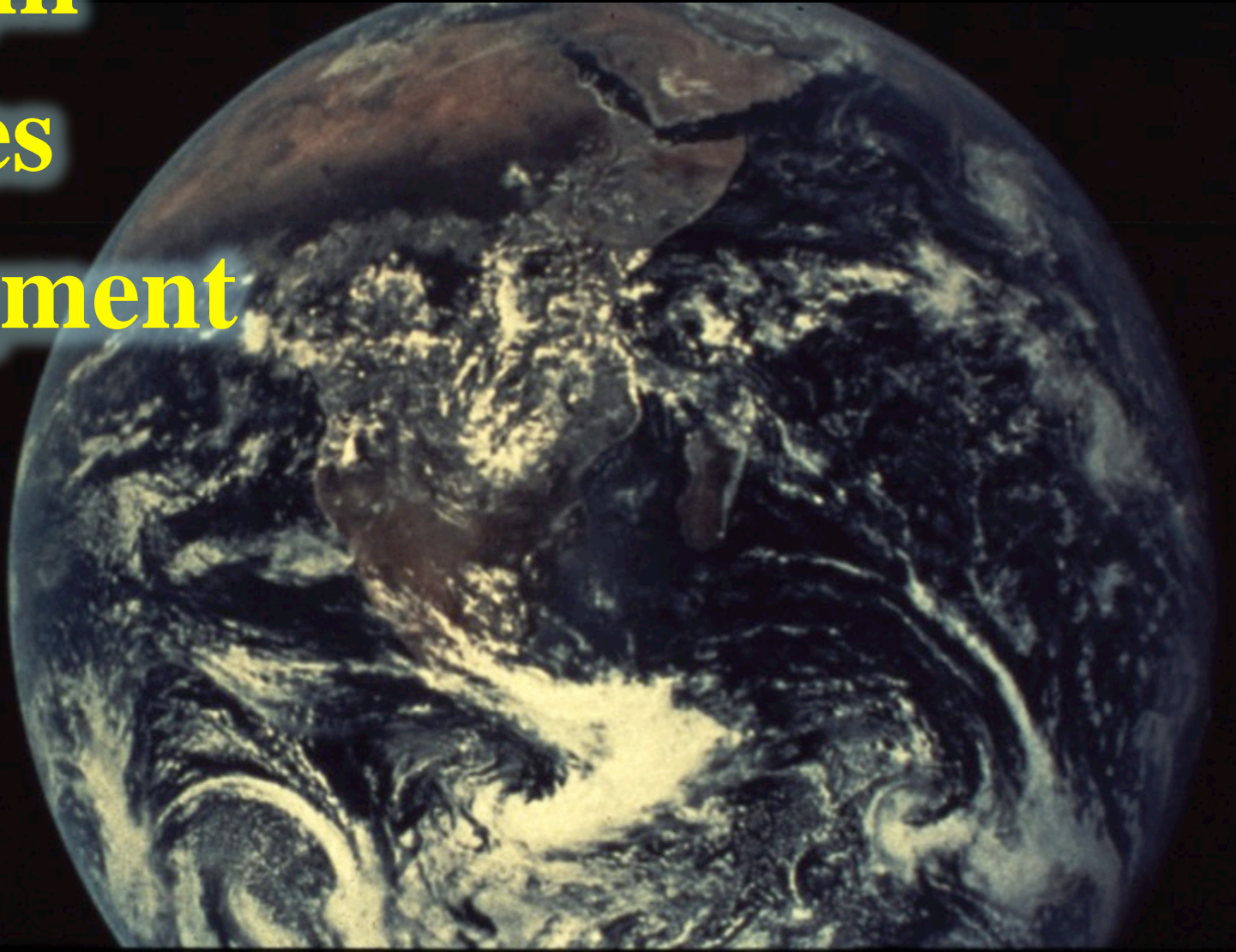
- 1. Flood -** *9:25-27*
- 2. Scattering -** *10-11*
- 3. Times -** *Dan 2:25-45*
- 4. Future**

NATIONS

➤ Origin

➤ Times

➤ Judgment



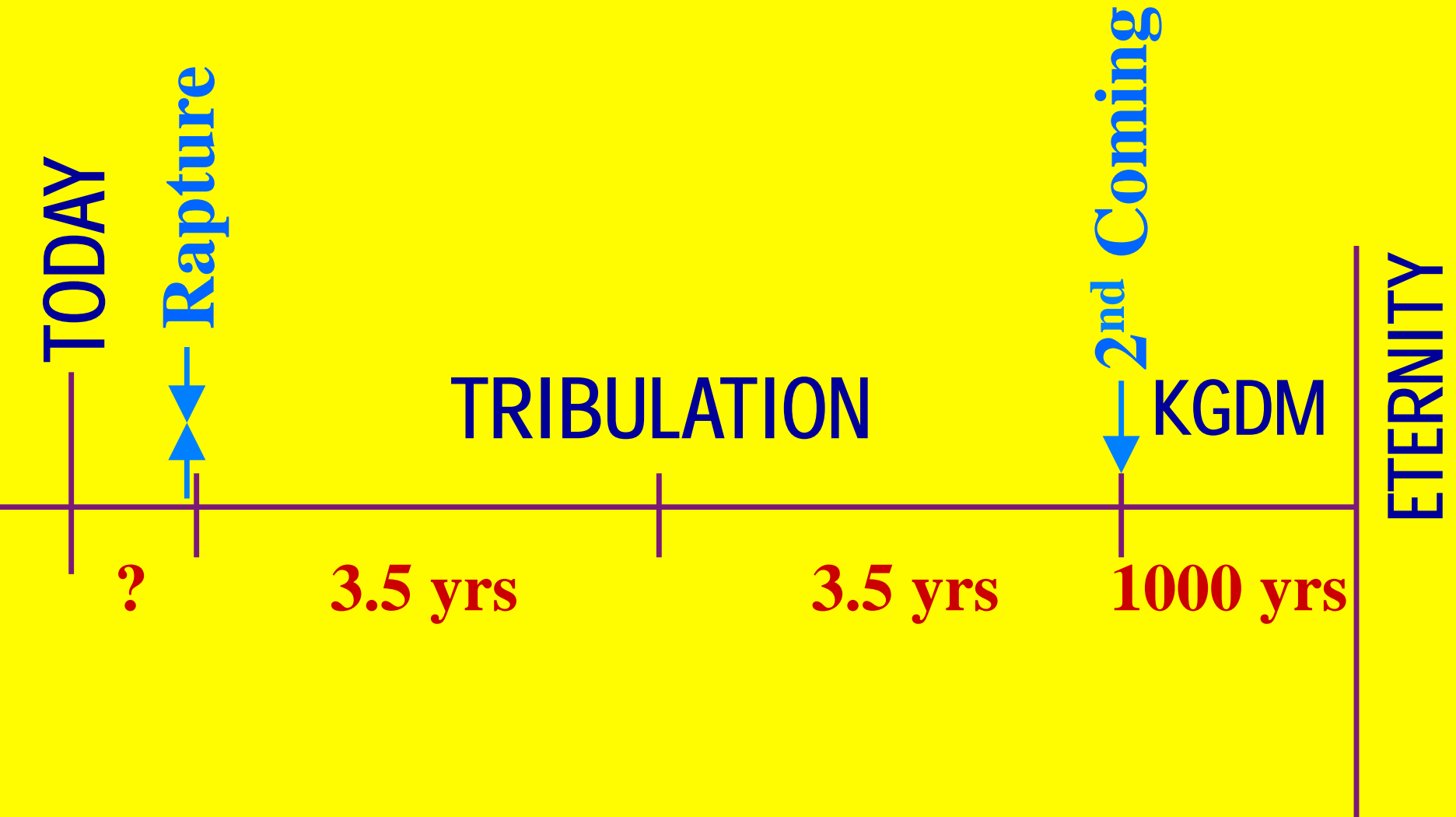
JUDGMENTS

- ✧ **Babylon - Isa 13, Jer 50-51**
- ✧ **Moab - Isa 15, Jer 48**
- ✧ **Egypt - Isa 19, Jer 46**
- ✧ **Philistia - Isa 23, Jer 47**
- ✧ **Ammon - Jer 49**

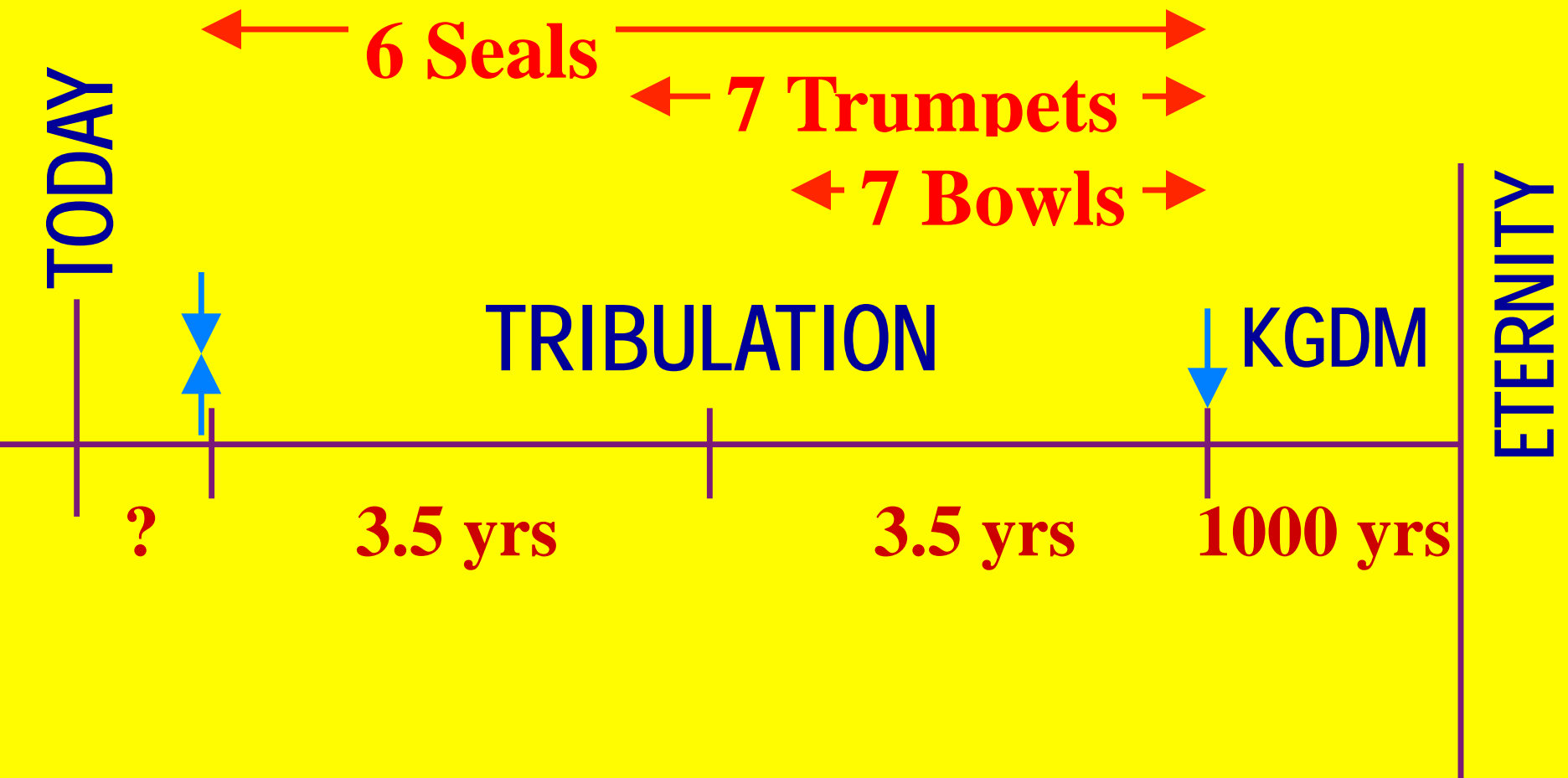
FUTURE EVENTS

- 1. Covenant with Prince**
- 2. Rise of Antichrist**
- 3. Tribulation Judgments**
- 4. Abomination of Desolation**
- 5. Rebellion of Nations**
- 6. Destruction of Armies**

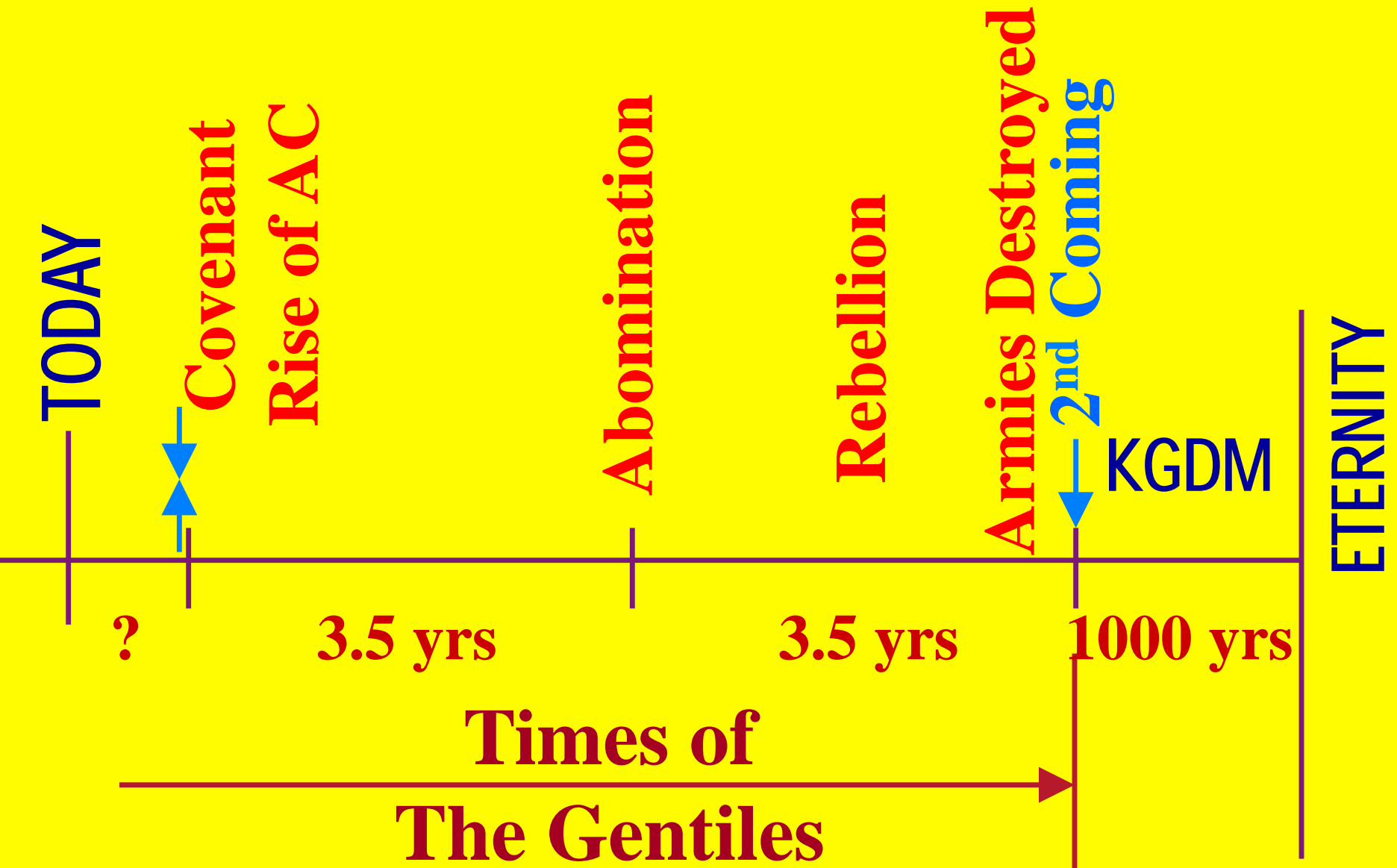
END of the AGE



END of the AGE



END of the AGE



NATIONS

➤ Origin

➤ Times

➤ Judgment

➤ Salvation

➤ Judgment

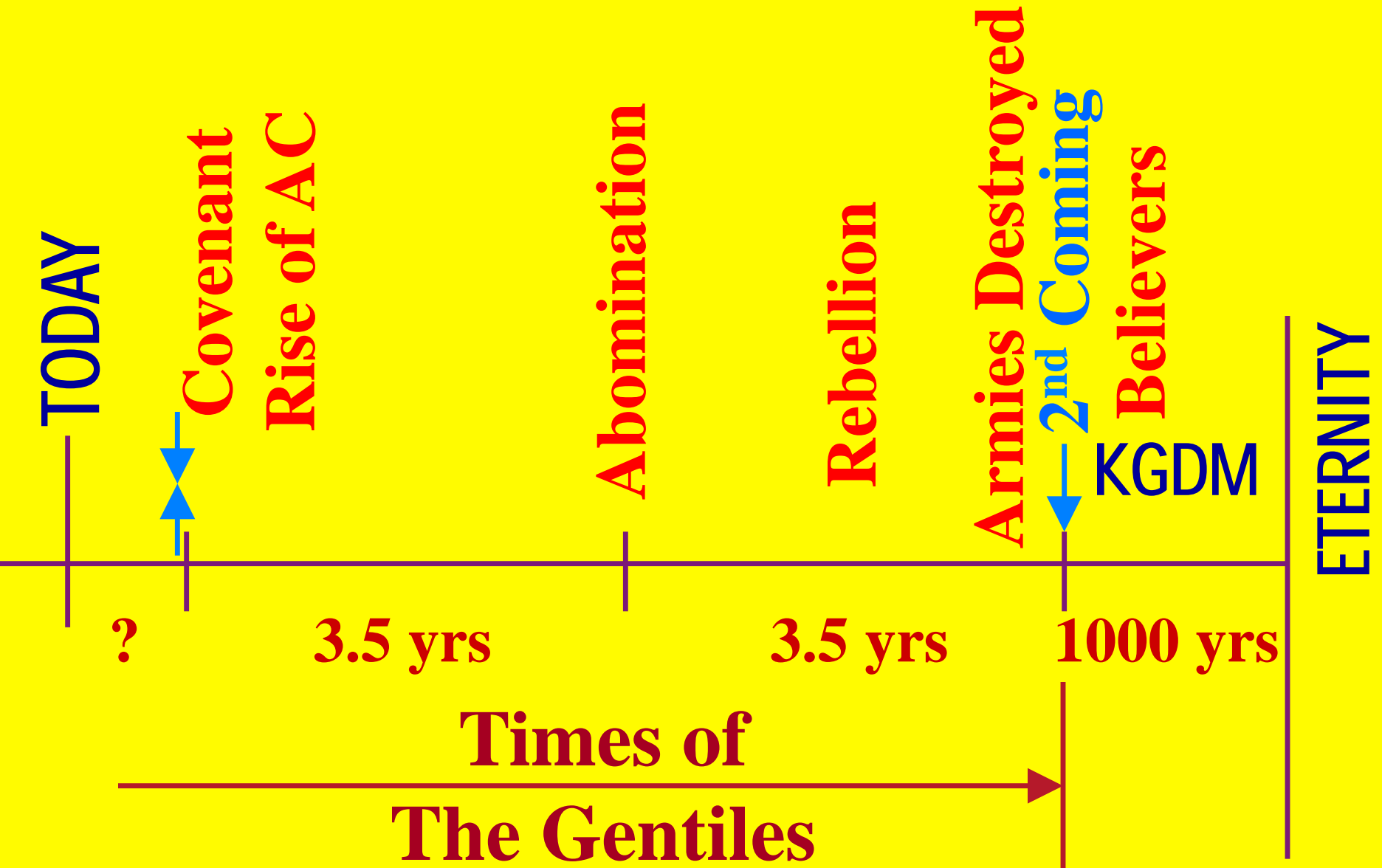
➤ Kingdom



FUTURE EVENTS

- 1. Covenant with Prince**
- 2. Rise of Antichrist**
- 3. Tribulation Judgments**
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- 5. Rebellion of Nations**
- 6. Destruction of Armies**
- 7. Entrance to Kingdom**
- 8. Final Rebellion**

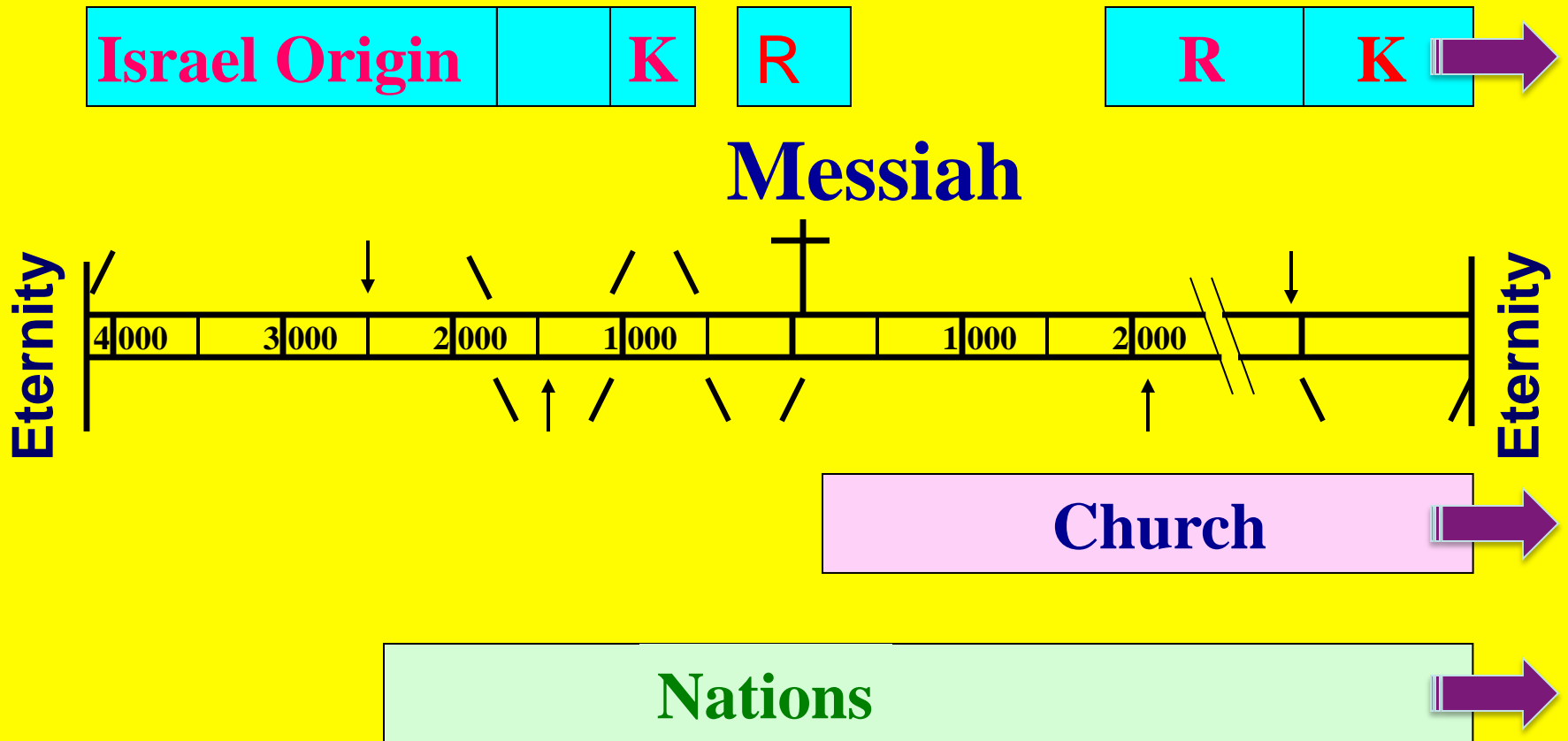
END of the AGE



FUTURE EVENTS

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- 7. Entrance to Kingdom**
- 8. Final Rebellion**
- 9. Eternal State**

GOD'S PROGRAMS



TRIBULATION

1. Introduction



SIGNIFICANCE

- **Extreme - difficult to comprehend**
- **Predicted - before Israel a nation**
- **Jewish - eschatology**

JEWISH ESCHATOLOGY

1. Failure & Discipline

2. Tribulation

3. Restoration

4. Messiah

5. Kingdom

**Church =
preparation
for fulfillment**



SIGNIFICANCE

- **Extreme - difficult to comprehend**
- **Predicted - before Israel a nation**
- **Jewish - eschatology**
- **Abundance - more than any other**

TERMS

1. Tribulation

TRIBULATION

- 1. Lexicon - pressing, pressure, oppression, affliction, tribulation**
- 2. General Suffering - 1Cor 7:28**
- 3. Persecution - Act 11:19**
- 4. Daniel's 70th Week - Mt 24:29**

TERMS

1. Tribulation

2. Day of Lord

DAY OF LORD

- 1. OT Judgments - Joel 1:15-20**
- 2. Tribulation - Mal 4:5**
- 3. 2nd Coming - Isa 2:12**
- 4. Millennium - Zech 14:1**
- 5. God's intervention in history**

TRIBULATION

1. Introduction

2. Nature of Tribulation





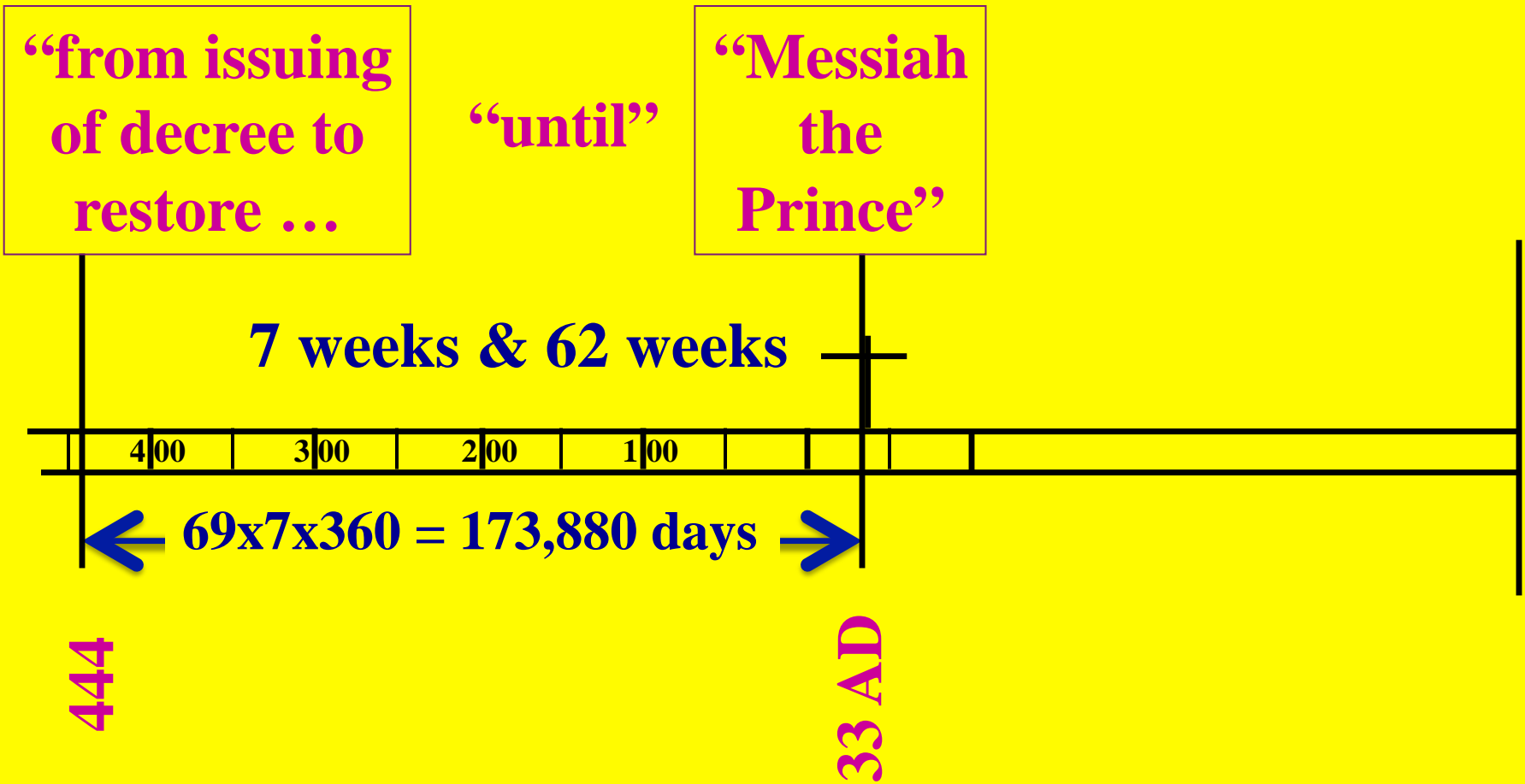
TRIBULATION NATURE

1. Basis

Dan 9:24-27

1. 70 weeks - 9:24
2. 69 weeks - 9:25

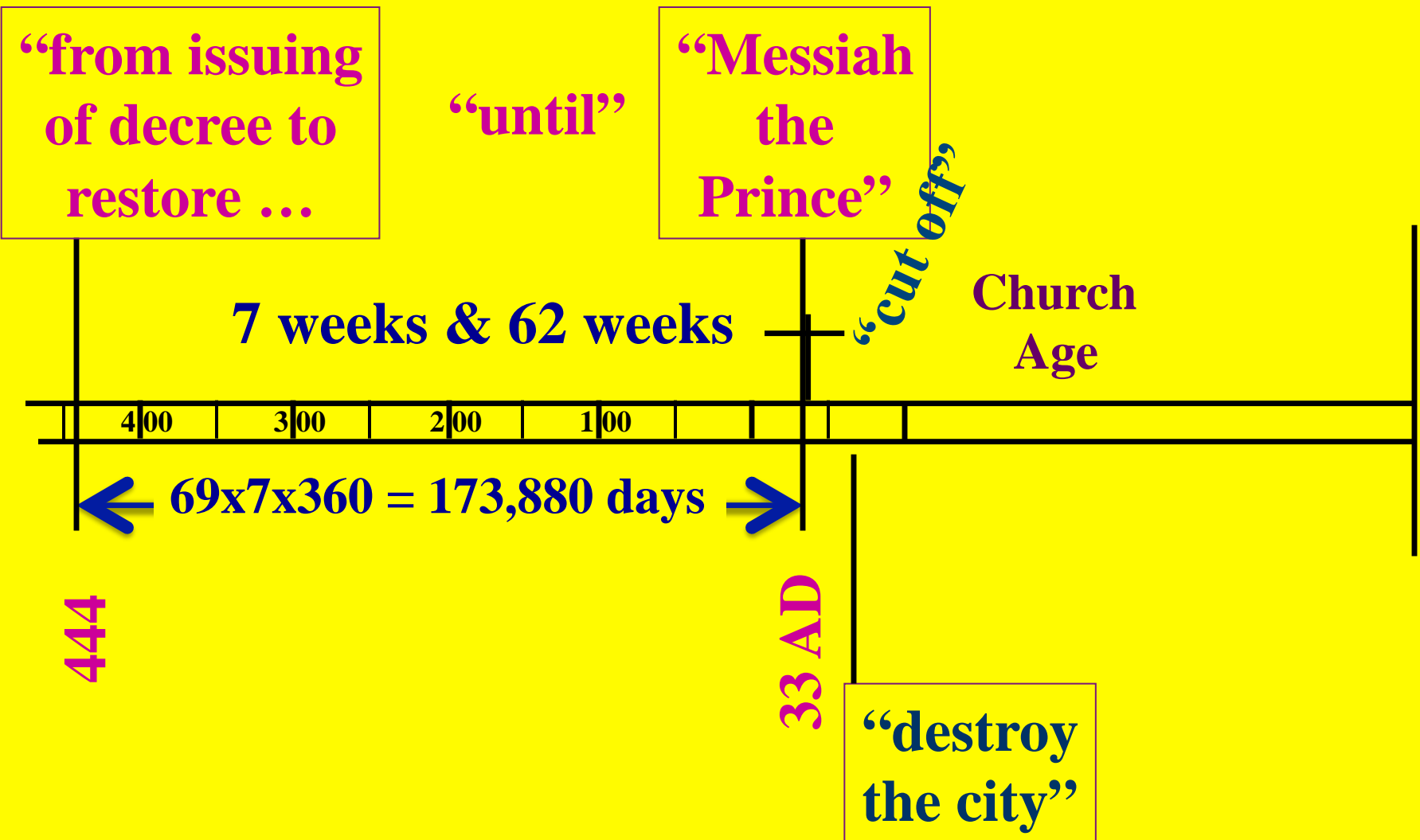
70 WEEKS DECREED



Dan 9:24-27

1. 70 weeks - 9:24
2. 69 weeks - 9:25
3. After 69 - 9:26

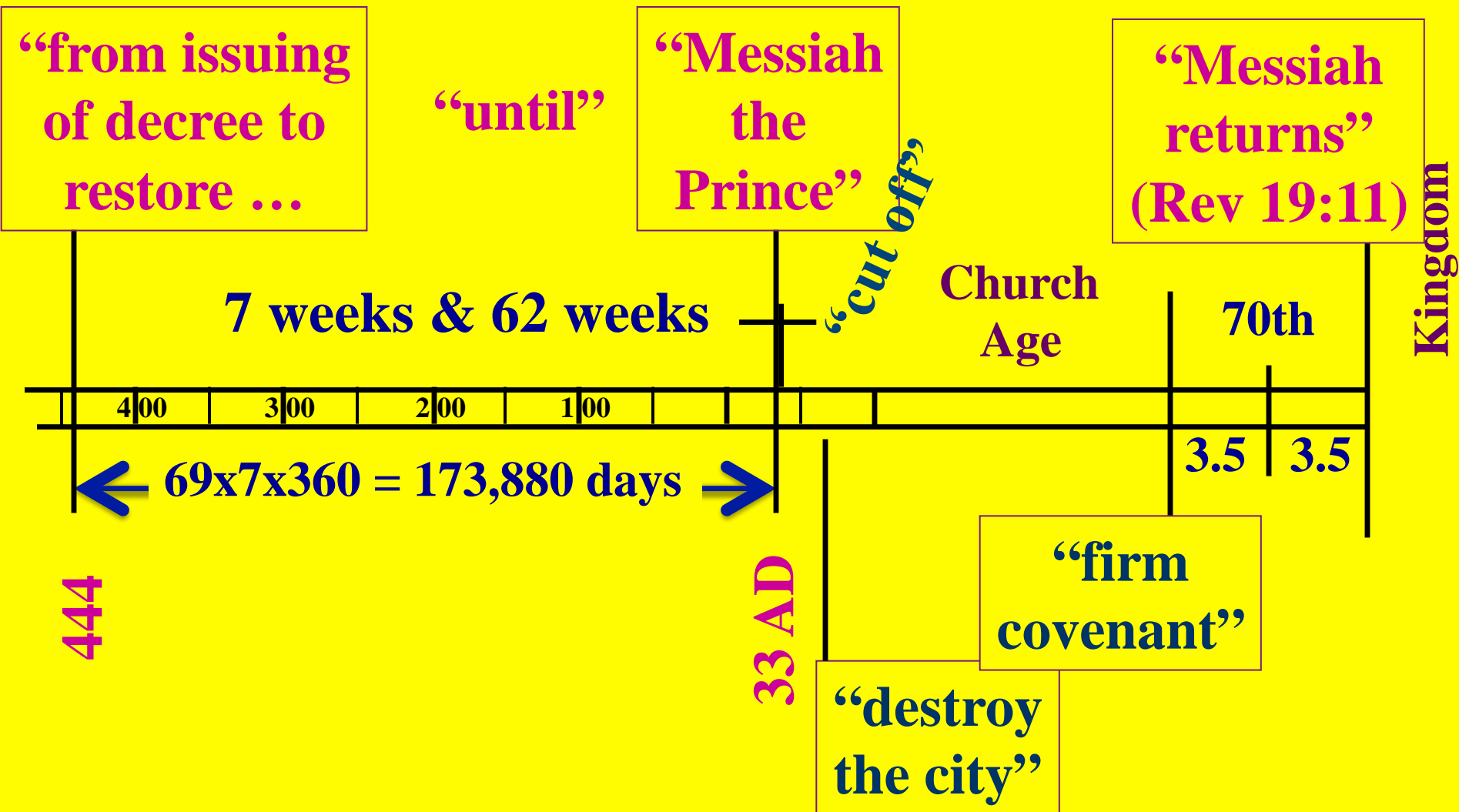
70 WEEKS DECREED



Dan 9:24-27

1. 70 Weeks - 9:24
2. 69 Weeks - 9:25
3. After 69 - 9:26
4. 70th Week - 9:27

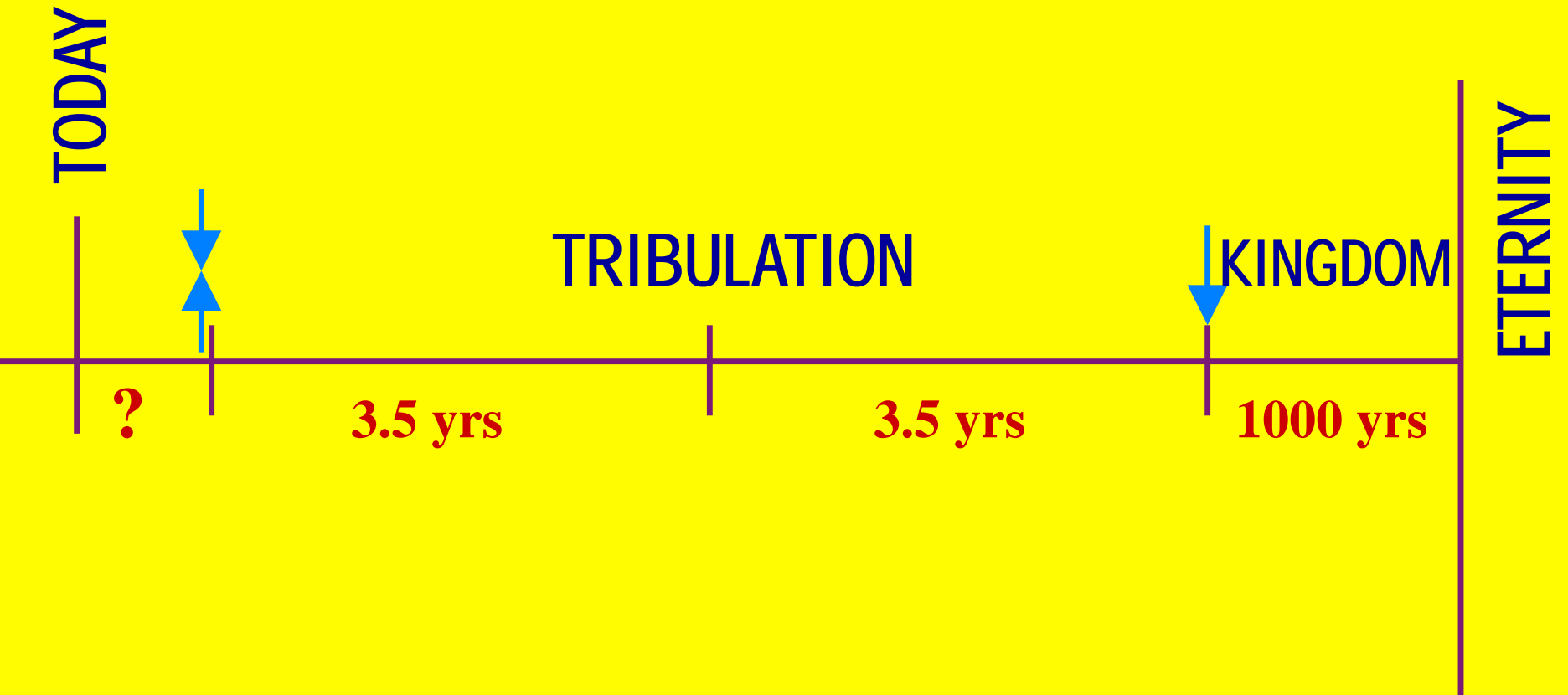
70 WEEKS DECREED



LITERAL TIMES

1. 2 Witnesses - 1260 days
2. Jerusalem trod - 42 months
3. Antichrist authority - 42 months
4. Antichrist's rise - t, ts, & $\frac{1}{2}$ t
5. Persecution - t, ts, & $\frac{1}{2}$ t
6. Israel flees - 1260 days

END of the AGE



PURPOSE

1. For Salvation - Israel & Nations

2. For Judgment - Nations

TRIBULATION NATURE

A dramatic, apocalyptic scene of a city in flames. A large plume of smoke and fire rises from the right side of the frame. In the foreground, a boat is visible on the water. The sky is dark and cloudy, with a large, bright light source illuminating the scene. The overall atmosphere is one of intense destruction and chaos.

1. Basis

2. Major Conditions