

# ESCHATOLOGY

A large aircraft carrier is shown from a high-angle perspective, sailing on the ocean. The ship's deck is visible, with several aircraft parked. The sky is overcast. The word 'ESCHATOLOGY' is written in large, 3D, blue and red letters across the top of the image.

**Consummation  
of All**

# **INTRODUCTION**

**I. Introduction**

**II. Importance**

**III. Intent**

**IV. Interpretation**

**V. Positions**

*The End*

A golden, stylized cityscape with various buildings and domes. In the foreground, a white, ethereal figure stands on a platform. The background is a blue and purple sky with clouds.

***MILLENNIAL***  
***POSITIONS***

# POSTMILLENNIALISM

- Church dominates thru Gospel
- Worldwide Peace & Righteousness
- Lasts 1000 years
- Christ not present except in Hearts
- Christ comes after millennium

# POSTMILLENNIALISM



# AMILLENNIALISM



**KINGDOM**

Christ's  
Return



**ETERNITY**

# 2 FORMS

- **Historic Augustinian -**  
**Kingdom between 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> Coming**  
**Kingdom on Earth**
  
- **Modified Augustinian -**  
**Satan Partially Bound**  
**Kingdom in Heaven**

# **AMILLENNIALISM**

- **No Future Millennium**
- **Heaven now Rules over Church**
- **Satan now Bound**
- **Christ present in Hearts**
- **Christ comes at End of Age**



# AMILLENNIALISM



Church age = **KINGDOM**

Christ's  
Return



**ETERNITY**



Resurrection  
Judgment

# **SUPPORT**

- 1. Heavenly Kingdom - Eph 2:6,  
Phil 3:20**
- 2. Last Days - Heb 1:2, 9:26  
Ac 2:16-17**
- 3. Hermeneutics of NT**

# **PROPONENTS**

- **Recent - EJ Young, Wm Hendriksen,  
A Kuyper, Leon Morris**
- **Older - L Berkhof, RCH Lenski,  
HB Swete, M Luther**

# PREMILLENNIALISM

Christ's  
Return



**MILLENNIUM**

**ETERNITY**



# **PREMILLENNIALISM**

- **Christ comes before Millennium**
- **Christ Establishes Kingdom**
- **Kingdom is Literal & Earthly**
- **Distinct from Present Form**
- **Jews expect Fulfillment of Promises**

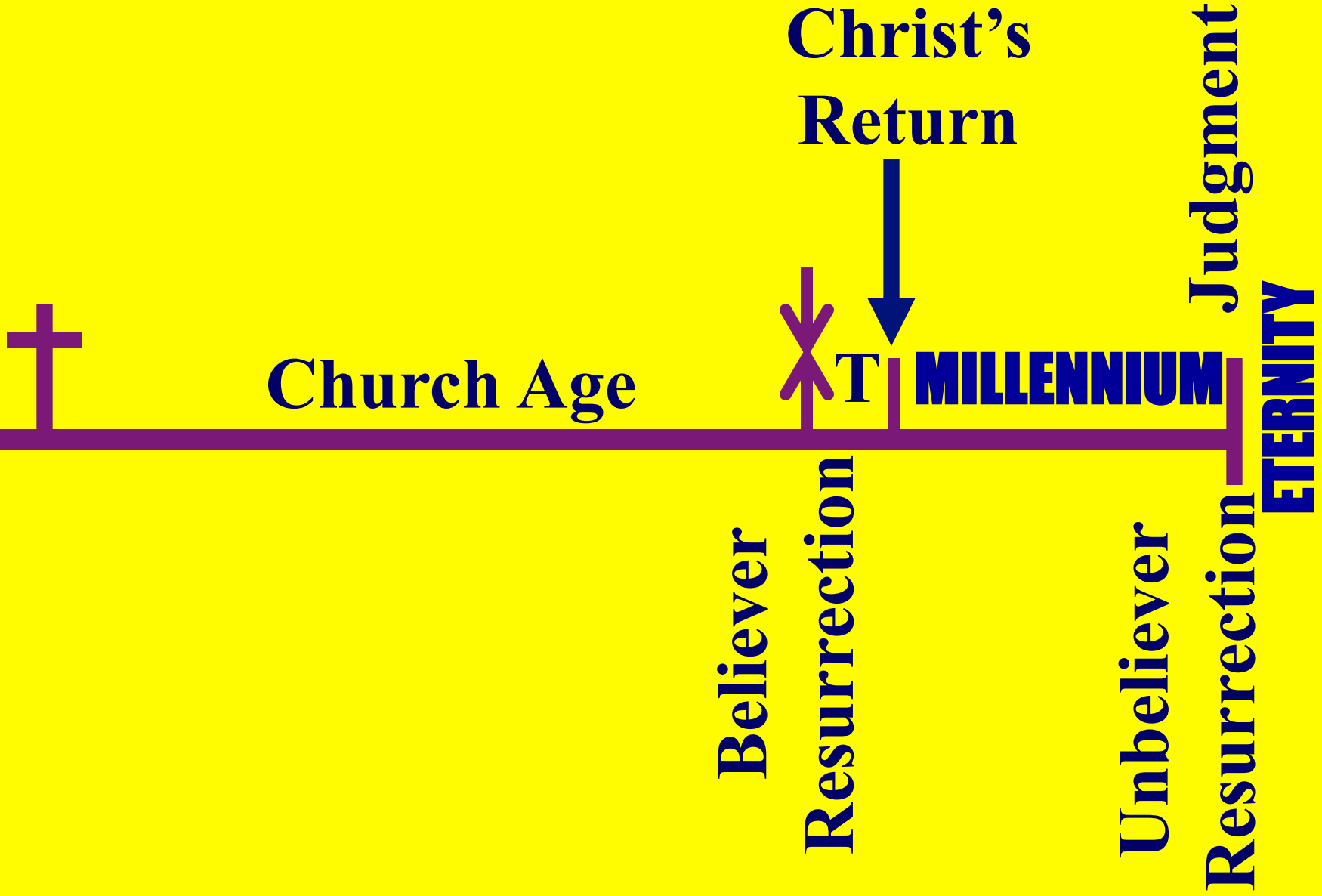
# 2 FORMS

- **Historic - Includes**
  - Non-dispensationalists**
  - Variety of Theologies**
- **Dispensational - Distinctions**
  - Israel & Church**
  - Earthly & Heavenly States**

# **SUPPORT**

- 1. Literal Interpretation**
- 2. Fulfilled Prophecy**
- 3. Early Church**
- 4. OT Expectation**
- 5. Chronology of Major Passages**
- 6. Rev 19-20**

# PREMILLENNIALISM





# **PROPONENTS**

- **Dispensational - Walvoord,  
GL Archer, JD Pentecost,  
CL Feinberg, AJ McClain**
- **Historic - GE Ladd, FF Bruce,  
Lightfoot, RH Charles**



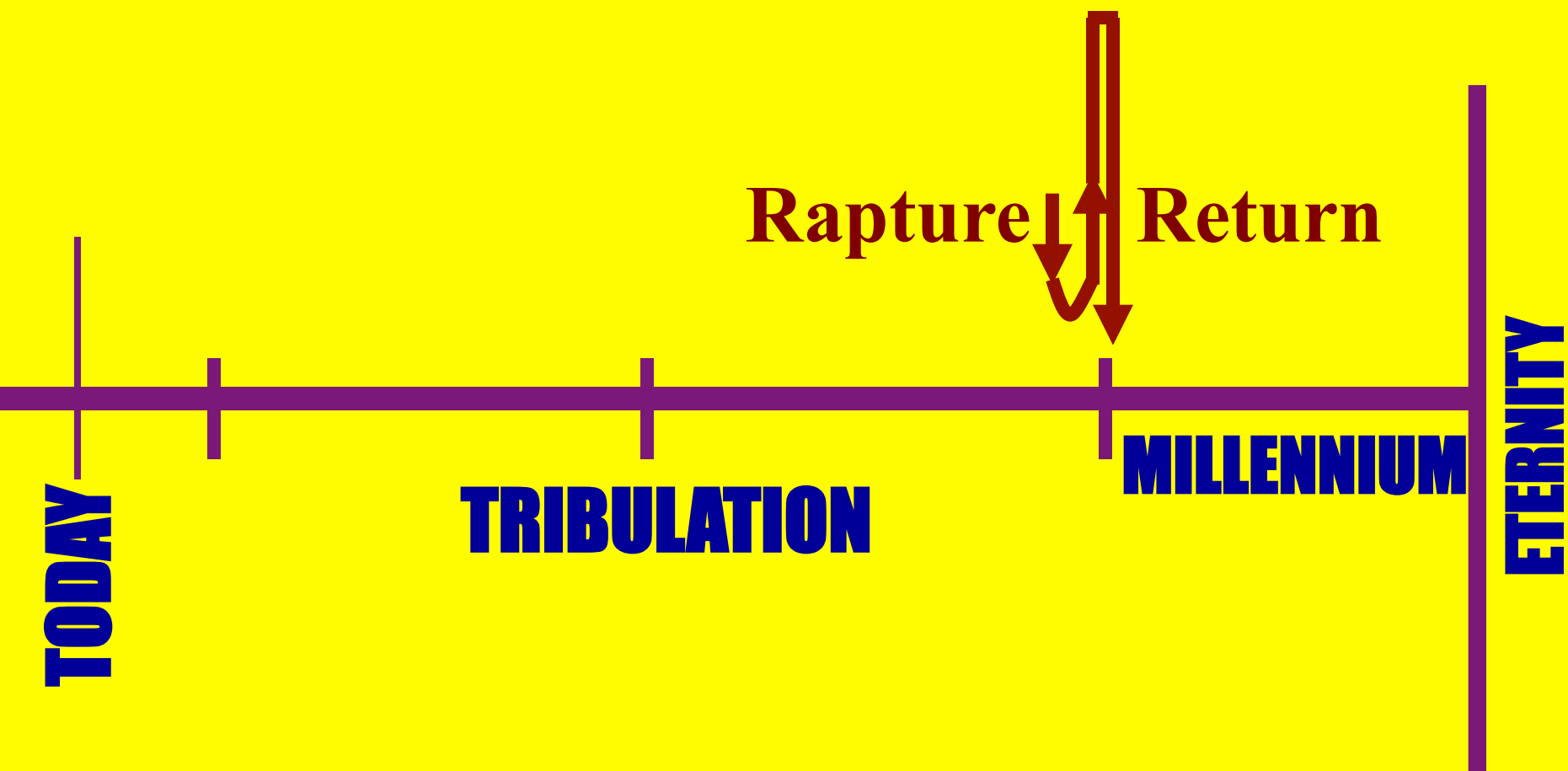
***TRIBULATION***

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***POSITIONS***

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# POSTTRIBULATION



# **TRIBULATION -**

## **2 Variations**

➤ **Entire Present Age**

➤ **Future Great Tribulation**

# **SUPPORT**

- 1. Vocabulary of 2<sup>nd</sup> Coming**
- 2. Promise of Tribulation**
- 3. Church on Earth**
- 4. Fulfillment of Dan 9:24-27**
- 5. Supernatural Protection**

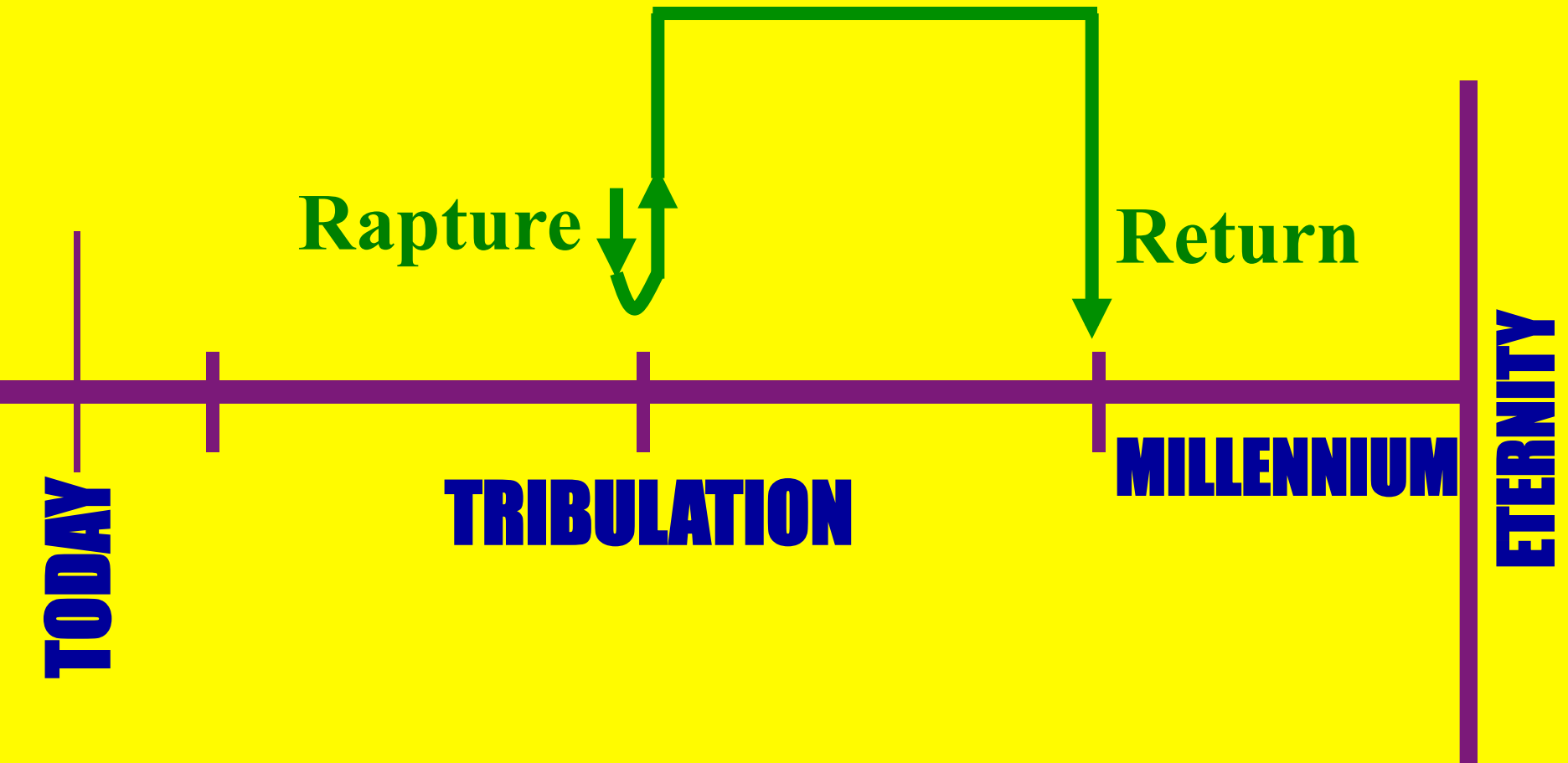
# **DENIAL of**

- **Israel/Church Distinction**
- **Doctrine of Imminence**
- **Rapture/2<sup>nd</sup> Advent Distinction**
- **Purpose of Tribulation**
- **Future Fulfillment of Dan 9:24-27**
- **Dispensationalism**

# **PROPONENTS**

- **Generally -** most Amillennialists, Postmillennialists, Catholics, Protestants
- **Individuals -** GE Ladd, R Gundry, A Reese, DJ Moo

# MIDTRIBULATION





# **SUPPORT**

- 1. Promise of Tribulation**
- 2. Duration of Tribulation**
- 3. Rev 11**
- 4. Last Trumpet**
- 5. Nature of Revelation Judgments**

# **PROPONENTS**

- **Individuals - Norman B Harrison,  
J Oliver Buswell,  
Gleason Archer,  
Harold Ockenga**

# PRE-WRATH

