

# HEBREWS



Heb 5:1-4

# OUTLINE

<b>I. Superiority of Christ</b>	<b>1:1-10:18</b>
<b>A. Over OT Prophets</b>	<b>1:1-4</b>
<b>B. Over OT Personalities</b>	<b>1:5-7:28</b>
<b>1. Superior over Angels</b>	<b>1:5-2:18</b>
<b>2. Superior over Moses</b>	<b>3-4</b>
<b>3. Superior over Aaron</b>	<b>5-7</b>
<b>a. Superior Priesthood</b>	<b>5:1-11</b>
<b>1) Characteristics</b>	<b>5:1-4</b>
<b>2) Son as High Priest</b>	<b>5:5-11</b>

**5:1 For every high priest taken from among men is appointed on behalf of men in things pertaining to God, in order to offer both gifts and sacrifices for sins; 2 he can deal gently with the ignorant and misguided, since he himself also is beset with weakness; 3 and because of it he is obligated .... himself.**

**5:1 For every high priest taken from among men is appointed on behalf of men in things pertaining to God, in order to offer both gifts and sacrifices for sins;**

**HIGH**

**PRIEST**

**1. Their**

**OT Background**



# **BACKGROUND**

- **Aaron appointed - Ex 28:1-2**
- **Aaron's descendants**
- **Day of Atonement - Lev 16**

# HIGH

# PRIEST

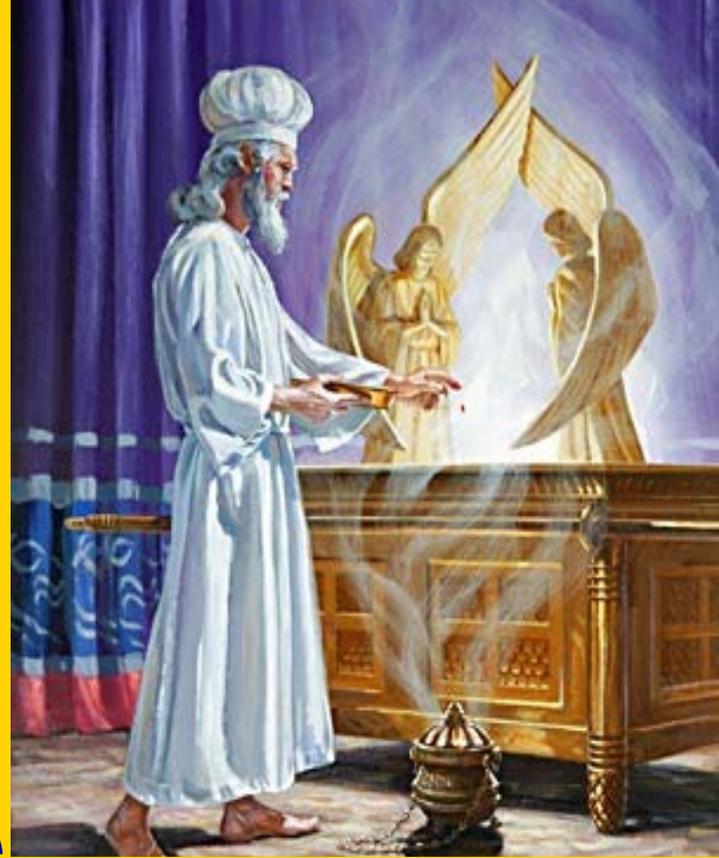
1. Their
2. Their

OT Background  
Role in NT



# NT

1. Over 18,000 priests
2. Head of Sanhedrin
3. Appointed by Rome
4. Chief agent for Israel
5. Retained authority after removal



# HIGH

# PRIEST

1. Their
2. Their
3. The

OT Background  
Role in NT  
Term



# αρχιερεὺς (archiereus)

1. Chief priests - always plural
2. High priests - in Israel

# ANNAS & CAIAPHAS

- 1. Trial of Jesus**
- 2. Trails of Peter & Apostles**
- 3. Trial of Steven**
- 4. Letters for Saul**
- 5. Trial of Paul**

# αρχιερεὺς (archiereus)

1. Chief priests - always plural
2. High priests - in Israel
3. Jesus Christ - ultimate

# HIGH

# PRIEST

1. Their
2. Their
3. The
4. Their

**OT Background**

**Role in NT**

**Term**

**Characteristics**



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# CHARACTERISTICS

1. Origin - taken from people
2. Choosing - appointment

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# **CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. Origin -** taken from people
- 2. Choosing -** appointment
- 3. Calling -** mediator
- 4. Purpose -** offer sacrifices

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# **CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. Origin -** taken from people
- 2. Choosing -** appointment
- 3. Calling -** mediator
- 4. Purpose -** offer sacrifices
- 5. Attitude -** merciful
- 6. Nature -** sharing weaknesses

**5:2** he can deal gently with the ignorant and misguided, since he himself also is beset with weakness; **3** and because of it he is obligated to offer sacrifices for sins, as for the people, so also for himself.

# **CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. Origin -** taken from people
- 2. Choosing -** appointment
- 3. Calling -** mediator
- 4. Purpose -** offer sacrifices
- 5. Attitude -** merciful
- 6. Nature -** sharing weaknesses
- 7. Obligation -** offer sacrifice

**5:4 And no one takes the honor to himself, but receives it when he is called by God, even as Aaron was.**

# **CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. Origin -** taken from people
- 2. Choosing -** appointment
- 3. Calling -** mediator
- 4. Purpose -** offer sacrifices
- 5. Attitude -** merciful
- 6. Nature -** sharing weaknesses
- 7. Obligation -** offer sacrifice
- 8. Calling -** divine

A sunset over a body of water. The sun is a bright yellow circle in the center of the horizon, with a long, shimmering reflection of light extending down the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds, and the water is dark with a shimmering path of light. The foreground shows the dark silhouette of a hillside with some trees.

**Are you functioning in  
your calling a priest?**

**From Kursi**