

THEOLOGY PROPER



GLORY OF GOD

NG 1300

THEOLOGY PROPER

1. Introduction
2. Essential Nature of God
3. Trinity



TRINITY

- 1. Introduction**
- 2. Importance**
- 3. Data**
- 4. Evidence**
- 5. Doctrine**



**There is only one true God
that exists in 3 persons united
and equal in essence but
distinct & ordered in
subsistence**

TRINITY

1. Introduction
2. Importance
3. Data
4. Evidence
5. Doctrine
6. Deviant Views
7. History



HISTORY OF DOCTRINE

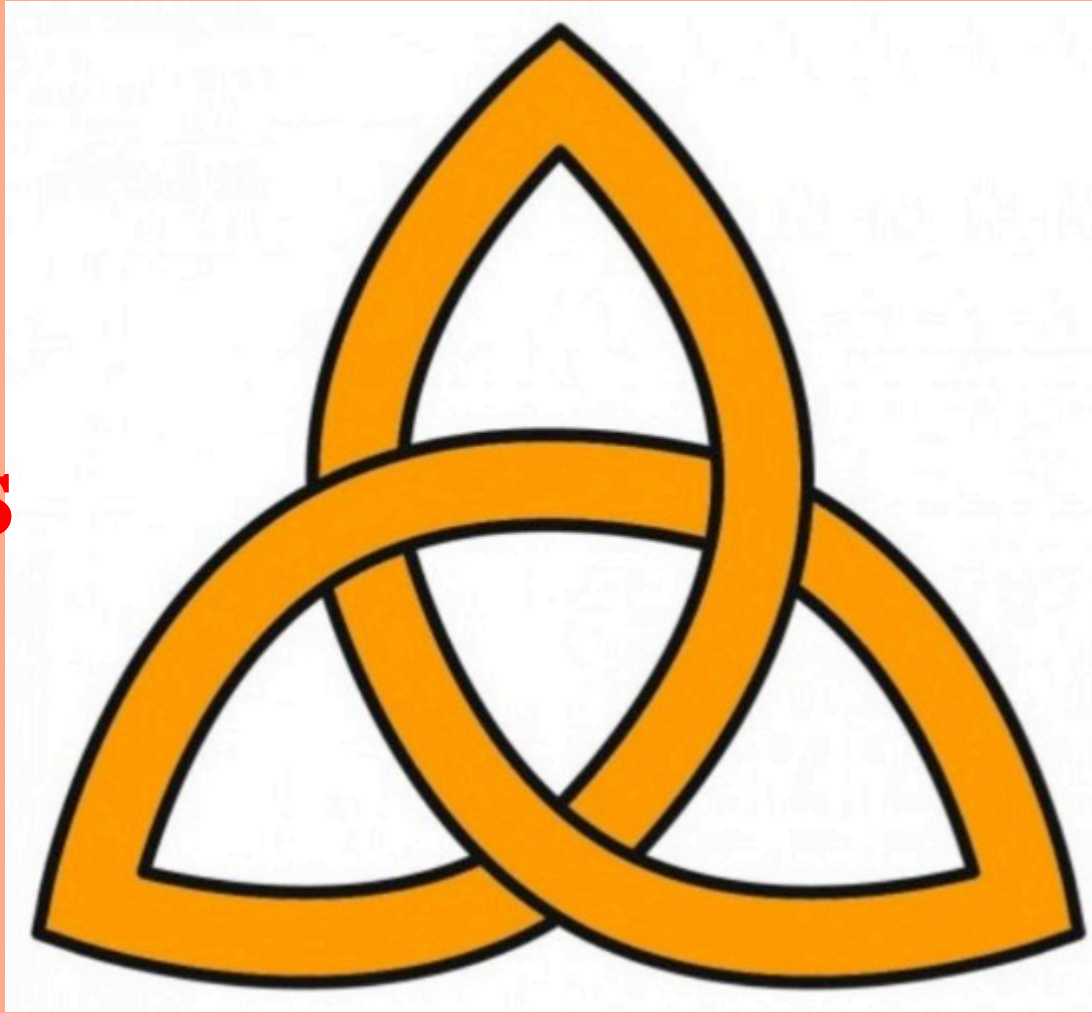
1. 1st & 2nd Centuries

Early

Fathers

Apologists

Irenaeus



HISTORY OF DOCTRINE

1. 1st & 2nd Centuries

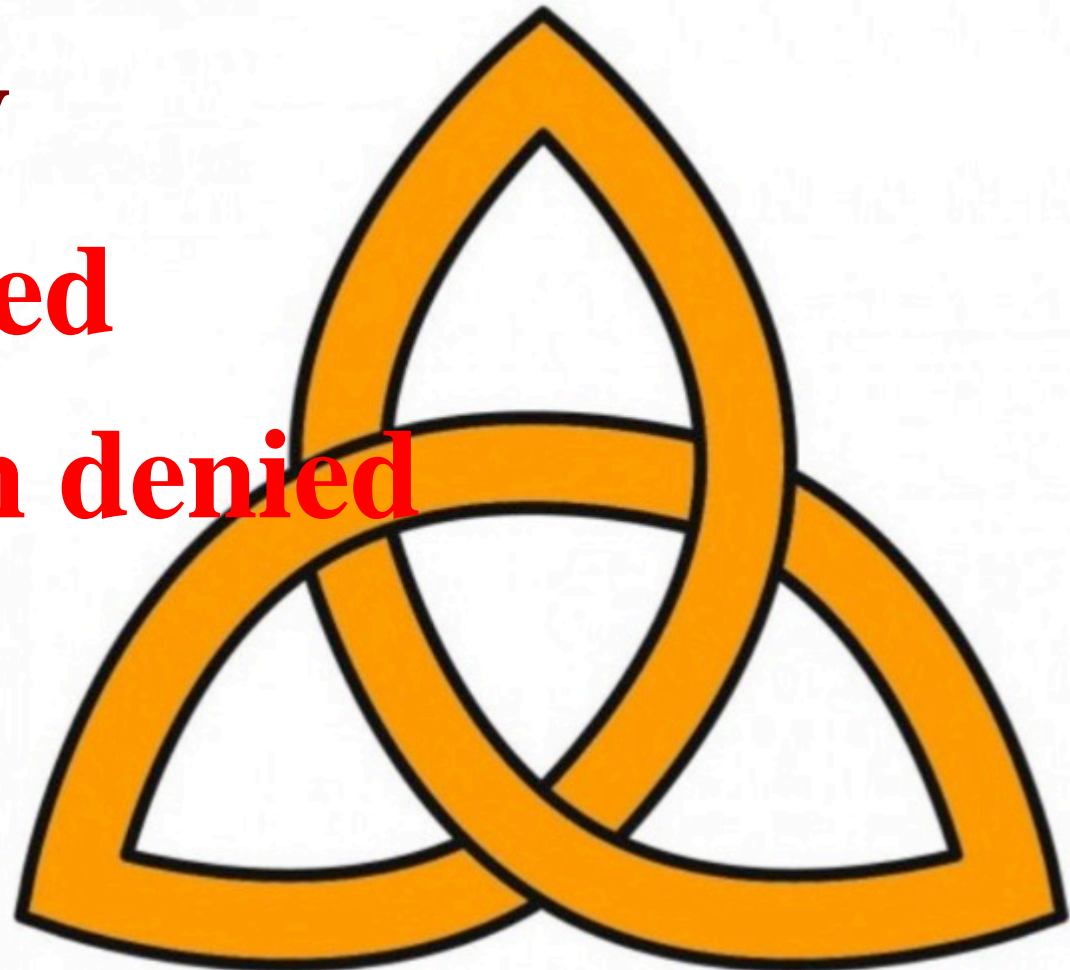
2. 3rd Century

Deity denied

Distinction denied

Tertullian

Origen



HISTORY OF DOCTRINE

1. 1st & 2nd Centuries
2. 3rd Century
3. 4th Century

Arianism

Nicea









Zonguldak

Istanbul

Istanbul

Makedonia Thraki

Tekirdağ

Sea of Marmara

Ankara
Ankara

Bursa

Nicea
Eskişehir

Aegean Sea

Manisa

Konya

Izmir
Izmir

Attica
Athens

Taurus

Ephesus

Burdur

Antalya

Egeo

Kos
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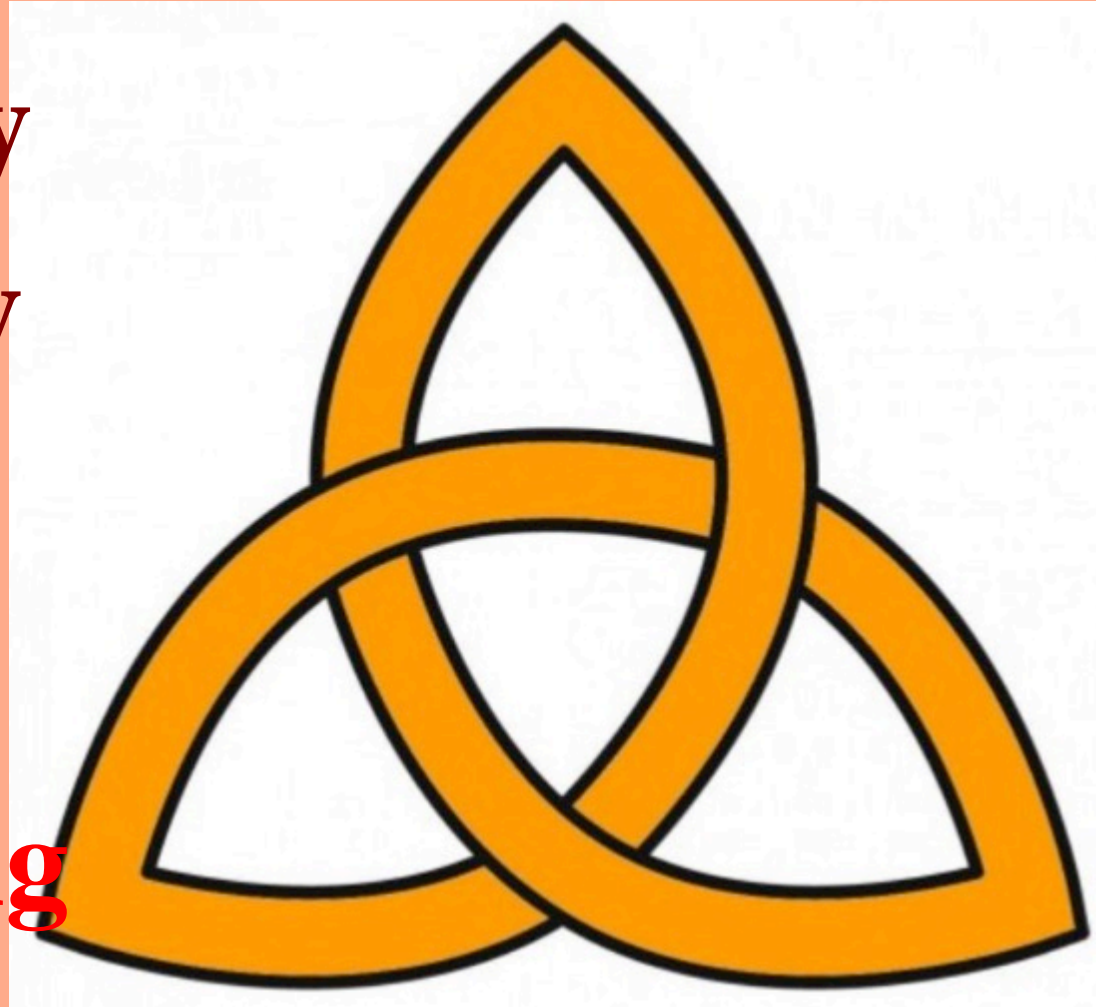
HISTORY OF DOCTRINE

1. 1st & 2nd Centuries
2. 3rd Century
3. 4th Century

Arianism

Nicea

Continuing



HISTORY OF DOCTRINE

- 1. 1st & 2nd Centuries**
- 2. 3rd Century**
- 3. 4th Century**
- 4. Later History**



THEOLOGY PROPER

1. Introduction
2. Essential Nature of God
3. Trinity
4. Distinctions in Trinity



DISTINCTIONS in TRINITY

1. Father



FATHER

- 1. Fatherhood over All**
 - a. Creation & Unbelievers**

Job 38:7 When the morning stars sang together, And all the **sons** of God shouted for joy?

Act 17:29 "Being then the **offspring** of God, we ought not to think that the Divine Nature is like gold or silver or stone, an image formed by the art and thought of man.

FATHER

- 1. Fatherhood over All**
 - a. Creation & Unbelievers**
 - b. Israel**

Ex 4:22 “Then you shall say to Pharaoh,
‘Thus says the Lord,’ Israel is My **son**,
My **first-born**.

Jer 31:9 “With weeping they shall come,
And by supplication I will lead them;
I will make them walk by streams of
waters, On a straight path in which
they shall not stumble; For I am a
father to Israel, And Ephraim is My
first-born.”

FATHER

- 1. Fatherhood over All**
 - a. Creation & Unbelievers**
 - b. Israel**
 - c. Christ**

Jn 3:16 “...his only begotten Son...”

➤ **μονογενης - unique**
only one of a kind
from all eternity

➤ **Jn 1:14, 18, 3:18**

ACKNOWLEDGED

- 1. Father - Mt 3:17, 17:5**
- 2. Son - Mt 11:27**
- 3. Man - Mt 16:16, Mk 15:39,
Jn 1:34, 49**
- 4. Demons - Mt 8:29**

FATHER

- 1. Fatherhood over All**
 - a. Creation & Unbelievers**
 - b. Israel**
 - c. Christ**
 - d. Believers**

Jn 1:12-13 But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right to become **children** of God, even to those who believe in His name, **13** who **were born**, not of blood nor of the will of the flesh nor of the will of man, but of God.

Eph 2:19 So then you are no longer strangers and aliens, but you are fellow citizens with the saints, and are of God's **household**,

Rom 8:14-17 For all who are being led by the Spirit of God, these are **sons** of God. 15 For you have not received a spirit of slavery leading to fear again, but you have received a spirit of adoption as **sons** by which we cry out, “**Abba! Father!**” 16 The Spirit Himself testifies with our spirit that we are **children** of God, 17 and if **children**, heirs also, heirs of God and fellow heirs with Christ, if indeed we suffer with Him so that we may also be glorified with Him.

FATHER

- 1. Fatherhood over All**
 - a. Creation & Unbelievers**
 - b. Israel**
 - c. Christ**
 - d. Believers**
- 2. Gifts**
- 3. Invisibility**

Jn 1:18 No man **has seen God at any time; the only begotten God, who is in the bosom of the Father, He has **explained** Him.**

1Ti 1:17 Now to the King eternal, immortal, **invisible, the only God, be honor and glory forever and ever. Amen.**

DISTINCTIONS in TRINITY

1. Father
2. Son



SON

- 1. 2nd Person**
- 2. His Name**
- 3. Personal Subsistence**
- 4. Eternal Generation**
- 5. Deity**
- 6. Theophanies**

THEOPHANIES

- 1. Pre-Flood - Adam, Cain**
- 2. Patriarchal - Abraham, Isaac, Jacob**
- 3. Moses - & Israel**
- 4. Wilderness**
- 5. Tabernacle**
- 6. Kingdom - Samuel, kings**

DISTINCTIONS in TRINITY

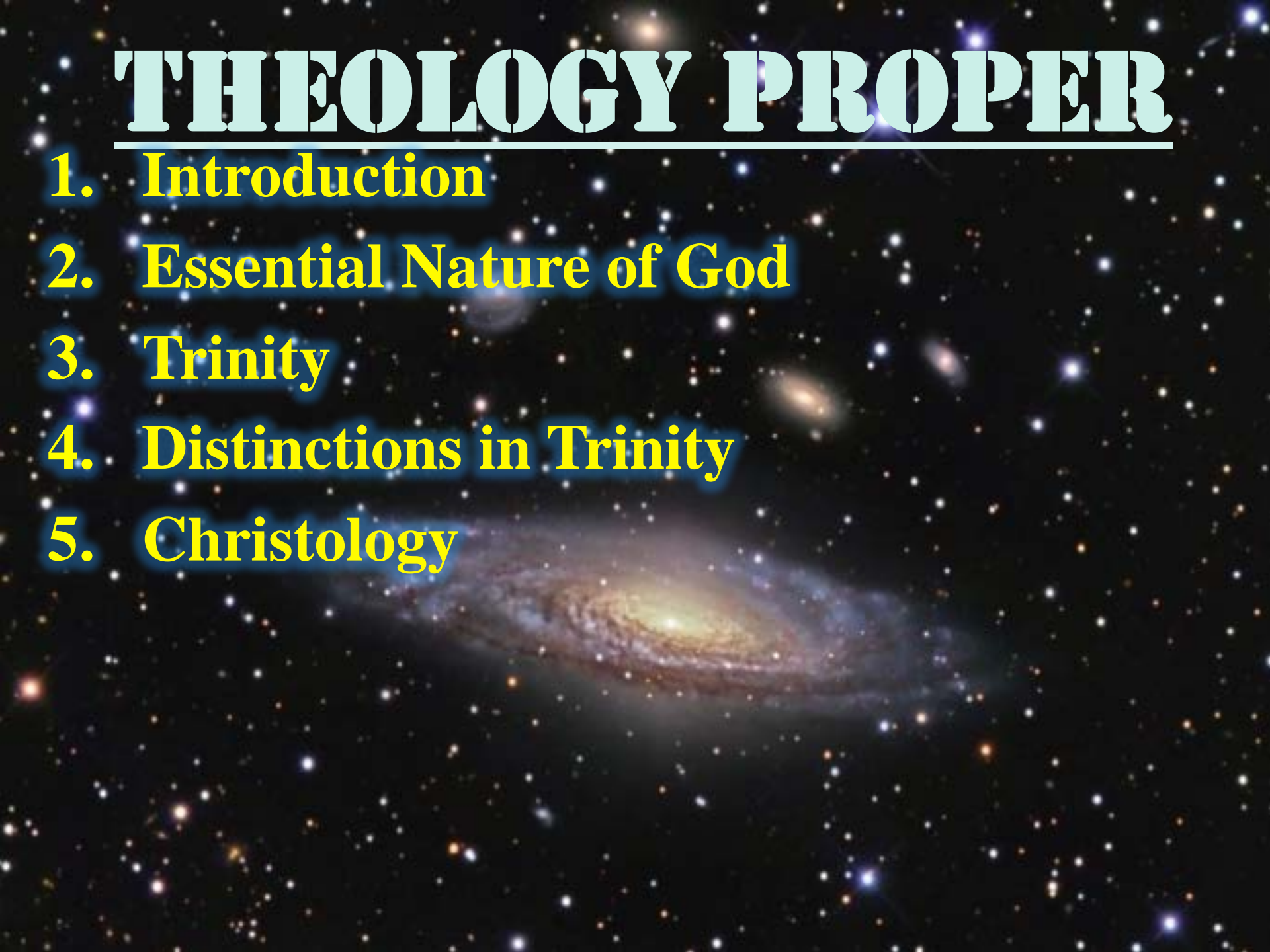
1. Father
2. Son
3. Holy Spirit



HOLY SPIRIT

- 1. 3rd Person**
- 2. Personality**
- 3. Relation to other Persons**
- 4. Particular Work**
- 5. Deity**

THEOLOGY PROPER

- 1. Introduction**
 - 2. Essential Nature of God**
 - 3. Trinity**
 - 4. Distinctions in Trinity**
 - 5. Christology**
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Introduction

CHRISTOLOGY & PNEUMATOLOGY



Capernaum area
from SE

**“Who do people say
that the Son of Man is?”**

INCOMPREHENSIBLE

- **Infinite God yet Finite Jesus**
- **Omniscient yet not Knowing**
- **Omnipotent yet Weak**
- **Omnipresent yet Localized**
- **Immutable yet Grew**
- **Eternal yet was Born**

BIBLE HISTORY

➤ **Anticipation of Messiah - OT**

Lk 24:25-27

➤ **Ministry of Messiah - NT**

Gal 4:4-5

PROPHECY

➤ His Lineage



Nazareth
Church of
Annunciation

LINEAGE

- **Seed of Woman - 3:15**
- **Abraham - 12:2-3**
- **Jacob - Num 24:17**
- **Jesse - Isa 11:1**
- **David - 2Sam 7**

PROPHECY

- His Lineage
- His Incarnation



Nazareth
Church of
Annunciation

INCARNATION

- **Son - Isa 9:6**
- **Virgin Birth - Isa 7:14**
- **Bethlehem - Mic 5:2**
- **Out of Egypt - Hos 11:1**
- **Baby Slaughter - Jer 31:15**

PROPHECY

- His Lineage
- His Incarnation
- His Life



Nazareth
Church of
Annunciation

LIFE

- **Forerunner - Isa 40:3, Mal 3:1**
- **Anointing - Isa 11:2**
- **Temple cleansing - Ps 69:9**
- **Miracles - Isa 53:4-5**
- **Rejection - Isa 53:1**
- **Servant - Isa 42:1-4**
- **Triumphal entry - Zech 9:9**

PROPHECY

- His Lineage
- His Incarnation
- His Life
- His Death



Nazareth
Church of
Annunciation

DEATH

- **Betrayal - Ps 49:9**
- **Potter's Field - Zech 11:12-13**
- **Falsely accused - Ps 35:1, Isa 53:9**
- **Humiliation - Isa 50:6, 53:5**
- **Agony - Ps 22:14-16**
- **Pierced - Ps 22:16**
- **Gave up Spirit - Ps 31:5**
- **Bones not broken - Ps 34:20**

PROPHECY

- His Lineage
- His Incarnation
- His Life
- His Death
- His Resurrection
- His Return



Nazareth
Church of
Annunciation

THEOPHANIES

- 1. Pre-Flood - Adam, Cain**
- 2. Patriarchal - Abraham, Isaac, Jacob**
- 3. Moses - & Israel**
- 4. Wilderness**
- 5. Tabernacle**
- 6. Kingdom - Samuel, kings**