



**CHRISTOLOGY &**  
**PNEUMATOLOGY**

# **CHRISTOLOGY**

An aerial photograph of a rugged, light-colored rock cliff on the right side of the frame. The cliff face is textured with vertical and horizontal cracks. Below the cliff, a valley unfolds, featuring a winding road, green agricultural fields, and a small town. In the distance, a large body of water, likely the Sea of Galilee, is visible under a clear blue sky.

**I. Introduction**

**II. His OT Presence**

**Galilee &  
Arbel cliff**

# **BIBLE HISTORY**

➤ **Anticipation of Messiah - OT**

***Lk 24:25-27***

➤ **Ministry of Messiah - NT**

***Gal 4:4-5***

# PROPHECY

- His Lineage
- His Incarnation
- His Life
- His Death
- His Resurrection
- His Return



Nazareth  
Church of  
Annunciation

# **THEOPHANIES**

- 1. Pre-Flood - Adam, Cain**
- 2. Patriarchal - Abraham, Isaac, Jacob**
- 3. Moses - & Israel**
- 4. Wilderness**
- 5. Tabernacle**
- 6. Kingdom - Samuel, kings**

# **CHRISTOLOGY**

A scenic view of a rocky cliff overlooking a valley with a lake and a town. The cliff is on the right side of the image, and the valley is on the left. The sky is blue with some clouds.

**I. Introduction**

**II. His OT Presence**

**III. His Person**

**A. His History**

**Galilee &  
Arbel cliff**

# HIS HISTORY

1. Eternality
2. Pre-existence

# **ACTIVITY**

- 1. Creation**
- 2. Preservation**
- 3. Angel of Lord**
- 4. Savior**



**Jn 8:56-59** “Your father Abraham rejoiced to see My day, and he saw it and was glad.” 57 The Jews therefore said to Him, “You are not yet 50 yrs old, and have You seen Abraham?” 58 Jesus said to them, “Truly, truly, I say to you, before Abraham was born, I am.” 59 Therefore they picked up stones to throw at Him; ...

# HIS HISTORY

1. Eternality
2. Pre-existence
3. Incarnation

**Jn 1:14 And the Word became flesh,  
and dwelt among us, and we  
beheld His glory, glory as of the  
only begotten from the Father,  
full of grace and truth.**

# **INCARNATION**

- 1. Manifest & Reveal God**
- 2. Sacrifice for sin**
- 3. Confirm God's Promises**
- 4. Destroys the works of the Devil**
- 5. Sit on David's Throne**
- 6. Head over Church**
- 7. Merciful & Faithful High Priest**
- 8. Provide an Example**

# HIS HISTORY

1. Eternality
2. Pre-existence
3. Incarnation
4. Life

# **MAJOR EVENTS**

- ✓ Virgin Conception
- ✓ Baptism
- ✓ Temptation
- ✓ Transfiguration
- ✓ Teaching
- ✓ Miracles
- ✓ Sufferings
- ✓ Presentation of Kingdom
- ✓ Preparation of Disciples
- ✓ Passion
- ✓ Death
- ✓ Resurrection
- ✓ Ascension

# **LIFE OF CHRIST**



## **I. Early Life**



# Early Ministry

Capernaum area  
from SE



**Mt 1:18-25**

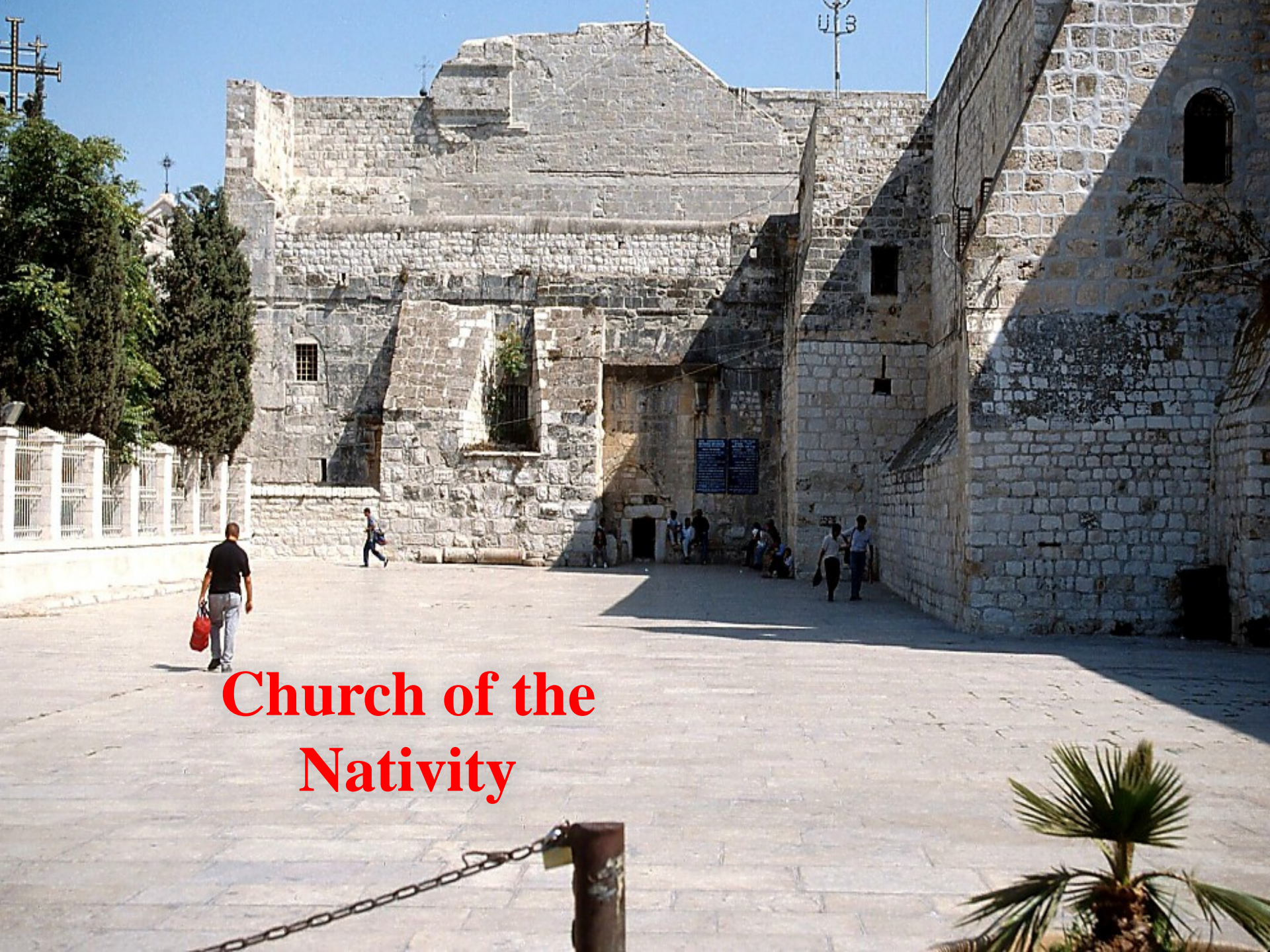
**Nazareth  
Church of  
Annunciation**



**Lk 2:1-20**



**Bethlehem**



**Church of the  
Nativity**

# **LIFE OF CHRIST**



**I. Early Life**

**II. Presentation & Authentication**

**Kefar Kenna  
from east**

**Display of Glory**





- city
- Jesus' headquarters
- mountain peak
- Jesus preaches in synagogue at Nazareth
- Jesus heals in Lower Galilee
- Jesus returns from Jerusalem and heals in Cana of Galilee
- Jesus preaches in district of Caesarea-Philippi
- Jesus crosses over Sea of Galilee to country of Gergesenes
- Jesus journeys into district of Tyre and Sidon
- Jesus preaches in Decapolis
- Jesus performs wonders near Bethsaida

Mt 15:21f

Mt 16:13f

Mk 7:31f

L. Hula

GAULANITIS

Kedesh

J. Jarmuk

Merom

Mt 14:13f

PLAIN OF BETHSAIDA

Chorazin

PLAIN OF GENNESARET

Bethsaida

Capernaum

Lk 8:26f

Mediterranean Sea

Kisbbon R.

Jn 4:48f

Cana

Gennesaret

Magdala

Gergesa

Gamala

Tiberias

Sea of Galilee

Hippos

Lk 4:16f

Sepphoris

Nazareth

Mt. Tabor

Lk 7:11f

Nain

Mt. Moreh

Gadara

Legio

ESDRAELON VALLEY

DECAPOLIS

MI. 0 5 10

# Clay wedding jars at Kefar Kenna

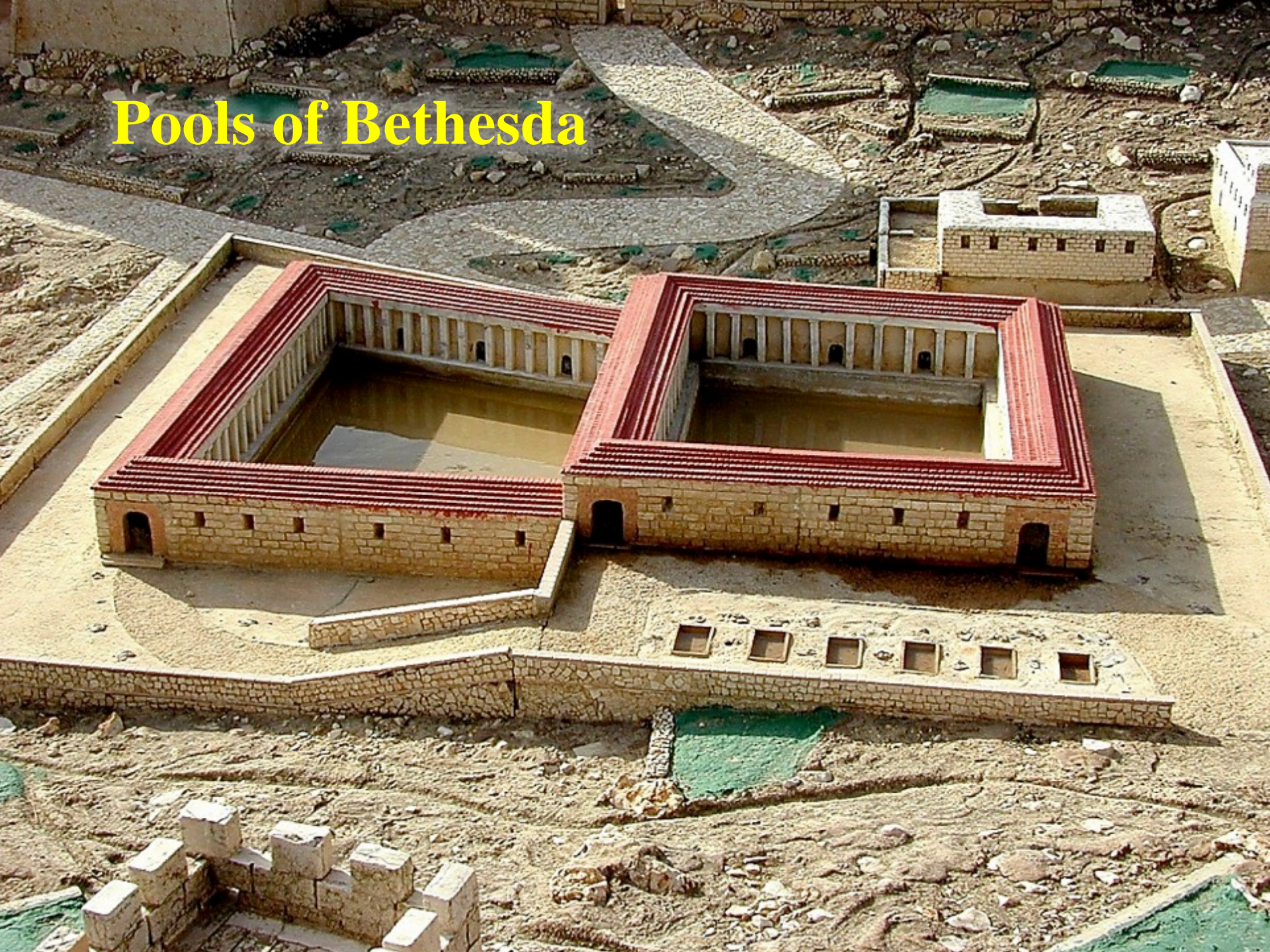


# Pools of Bethesda





# Pools of Bethesda

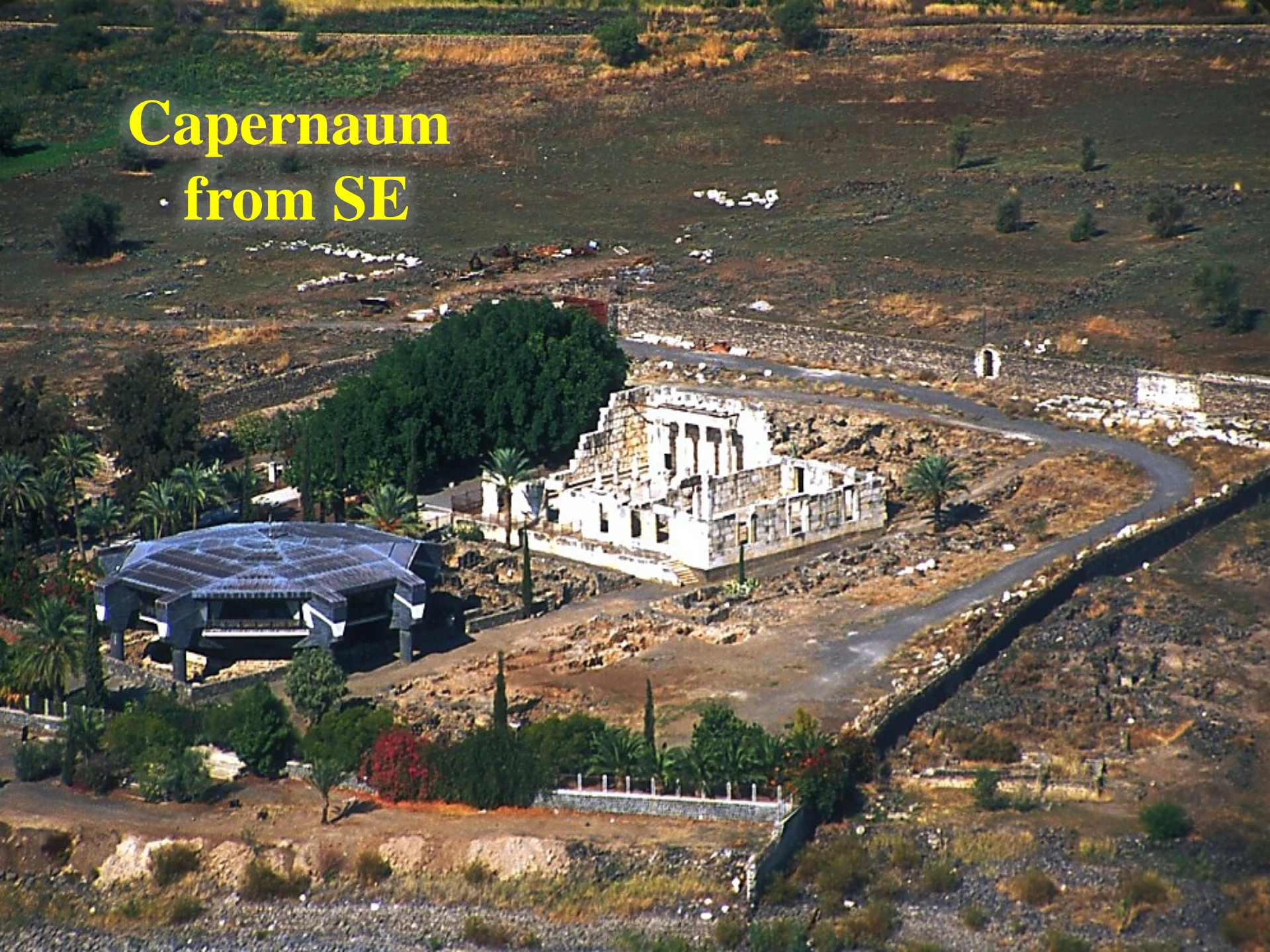


# Teaching Ministry

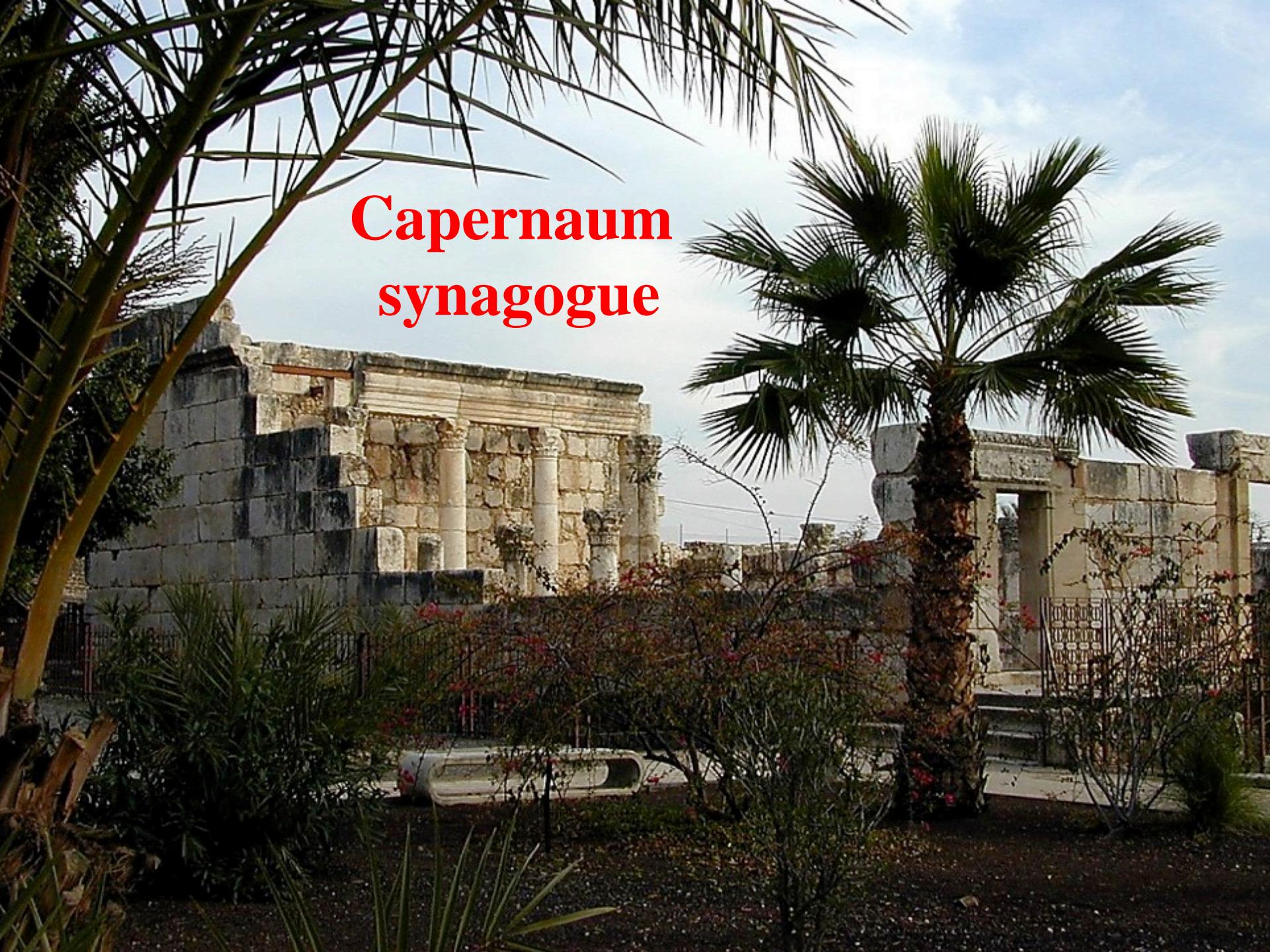


Mount of Beatitudes

# Capernaum from SE



# Capernaum synagogue







**Nof Ginosaur 1<sup>st</sup> century boat**



# Golan Heights

Mt. of Beatitudes



Capernaum



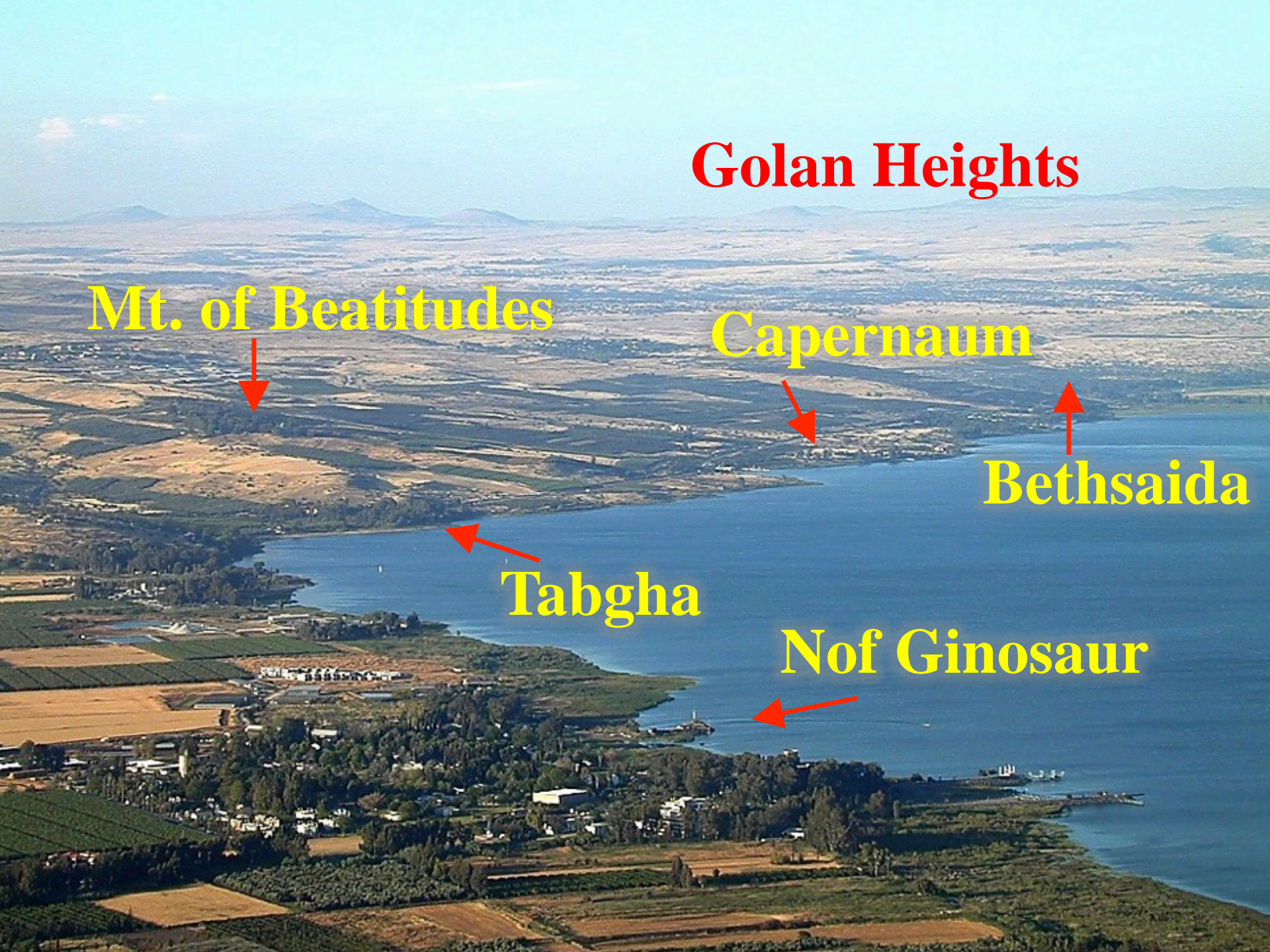
Bethsaida



Tabgha



Nof Ginosaur







**Shechem**



**Sycar**

# **LIFE OF CHRIST**



**I. Early Life**

**II. Presentation & Authentication**

**III. Rejection by Leaders**

# MATTHEW

12

**Plot**

Public  
Popularity



# **LIFE OF CHRIST**

A sunset over a body of water with a pier structure in the foreground. The sun is low on the horizon, casting a golden glow across the sky and water. The pier structure consists of several vertical posts and horizontal beams, extending into the water. The water is dark blue with some ripples, and the sky is a mix of orange and grey.

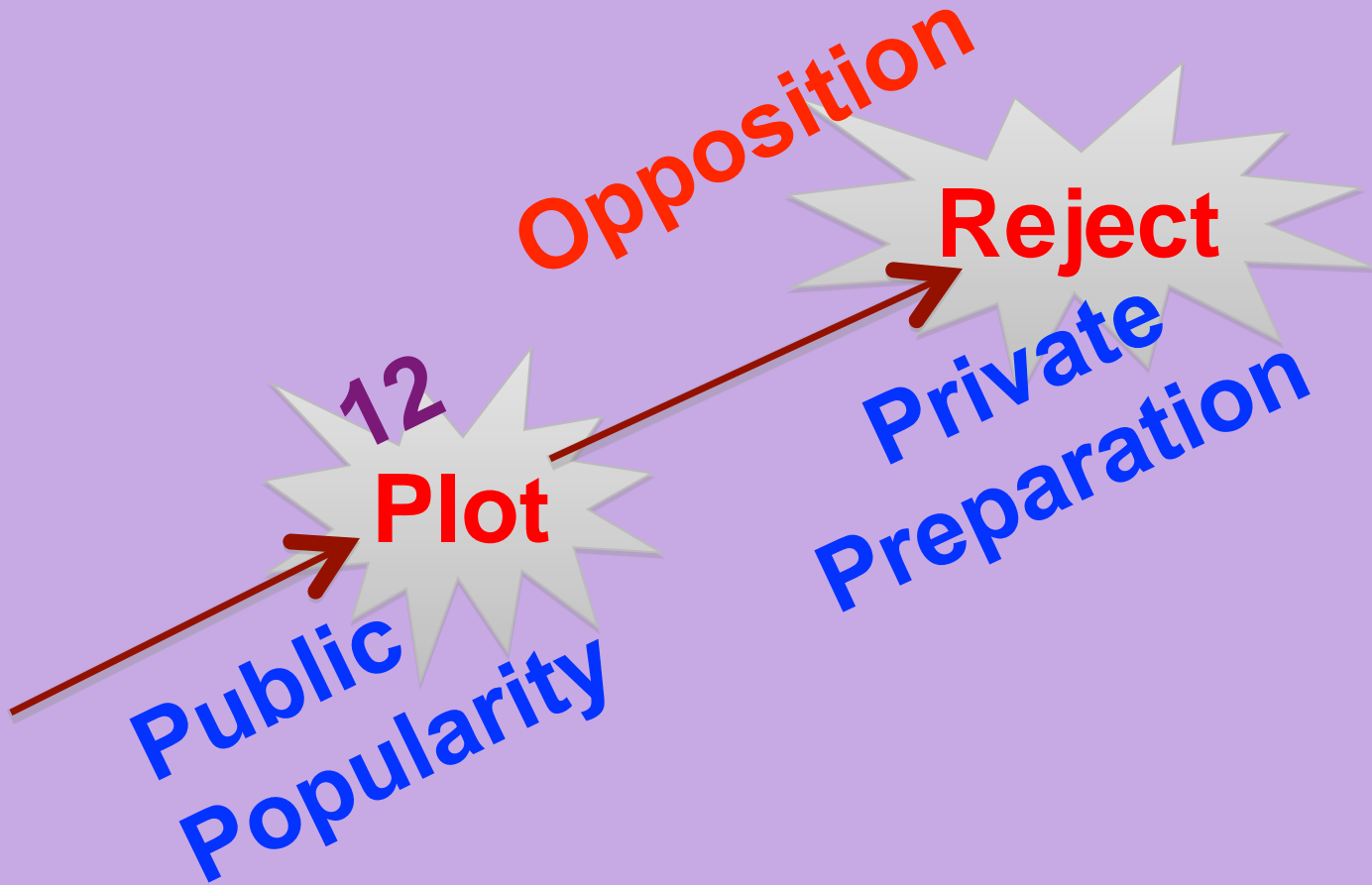
**I. Early Life**

**II. Presentation & Authentication**

**III. Rejection by Leaders**

**IV. Instruction for Disciples**

# MATTHEW



**Mount of  
Beatitudes**



**Cove of  
the Sower**



# Mount Hermon



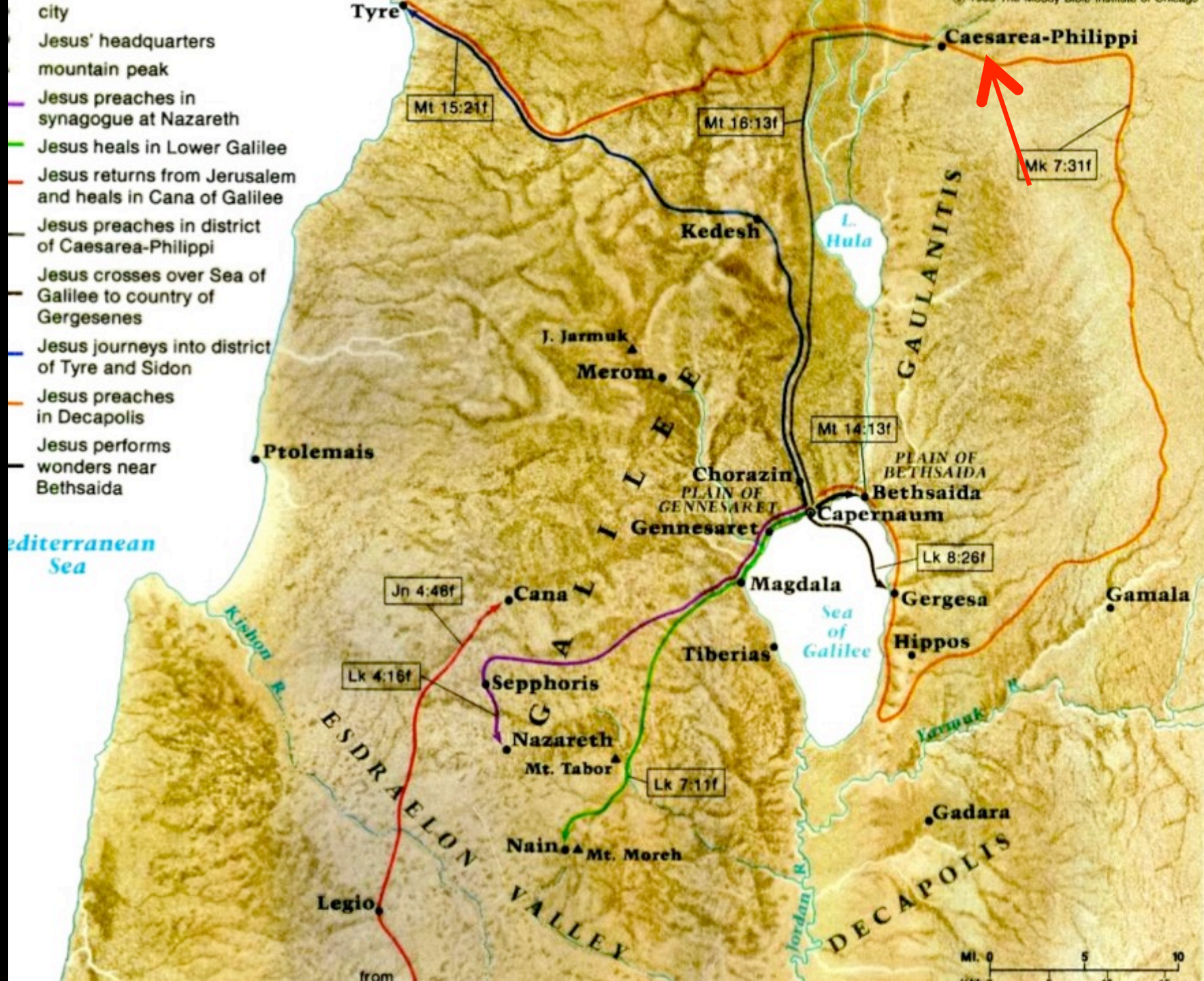


**Mt 16:13, 21-23**

**Sacred cave at Banias  
(Caesarea Philippi)**



סאורא  
ול למא  
DO NOT EN



- city
- Jesus' headquarters
- mountain peak
- Jesus preaches in synagogue at Nazareth
- Jesus heals in Lower Galilee
- Jesus returns from Jerusalem and heals in Cana of Galilee
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- Jesus crosses over Sea of Galilee to country of Gergesenes
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- Jesus preaches in Decapolis
- Jesus performs wonders near Bethsaida

Mt 15:21f

Mt 16:13f

Mk 7:31f

L. Hula

Mt 14:13f

PLAIN OF BETHSAIDA

Lk 8:26f

Jn 4:48f

Lk 4:16f

Lk 7:11f

MI. 0 5 10

# **LIFE OF CHRIST**

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**I. Early Life**

**II. Presentation & Authentication**

**III. Rejection by Leaders**

**IV. Instruction for Disciples**

**V. Rejection by Nation**



**Temple Mount**







**Herod's  
Temple**



**1<sup>st</sup> Century Temple**



# Temple Mount





**Temple Mount**

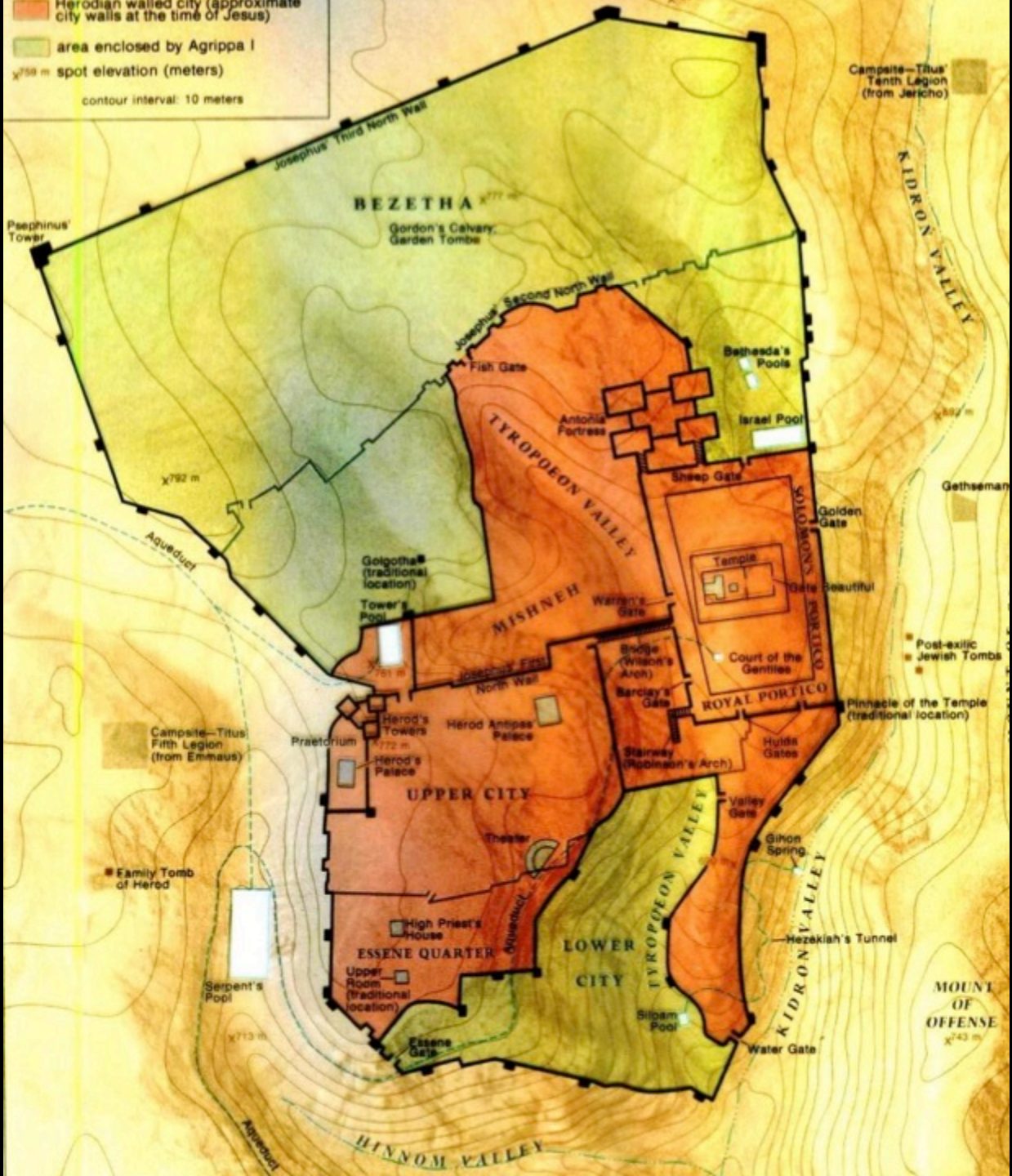
# Garden of Gethsemane





**Herod's  
Palace**

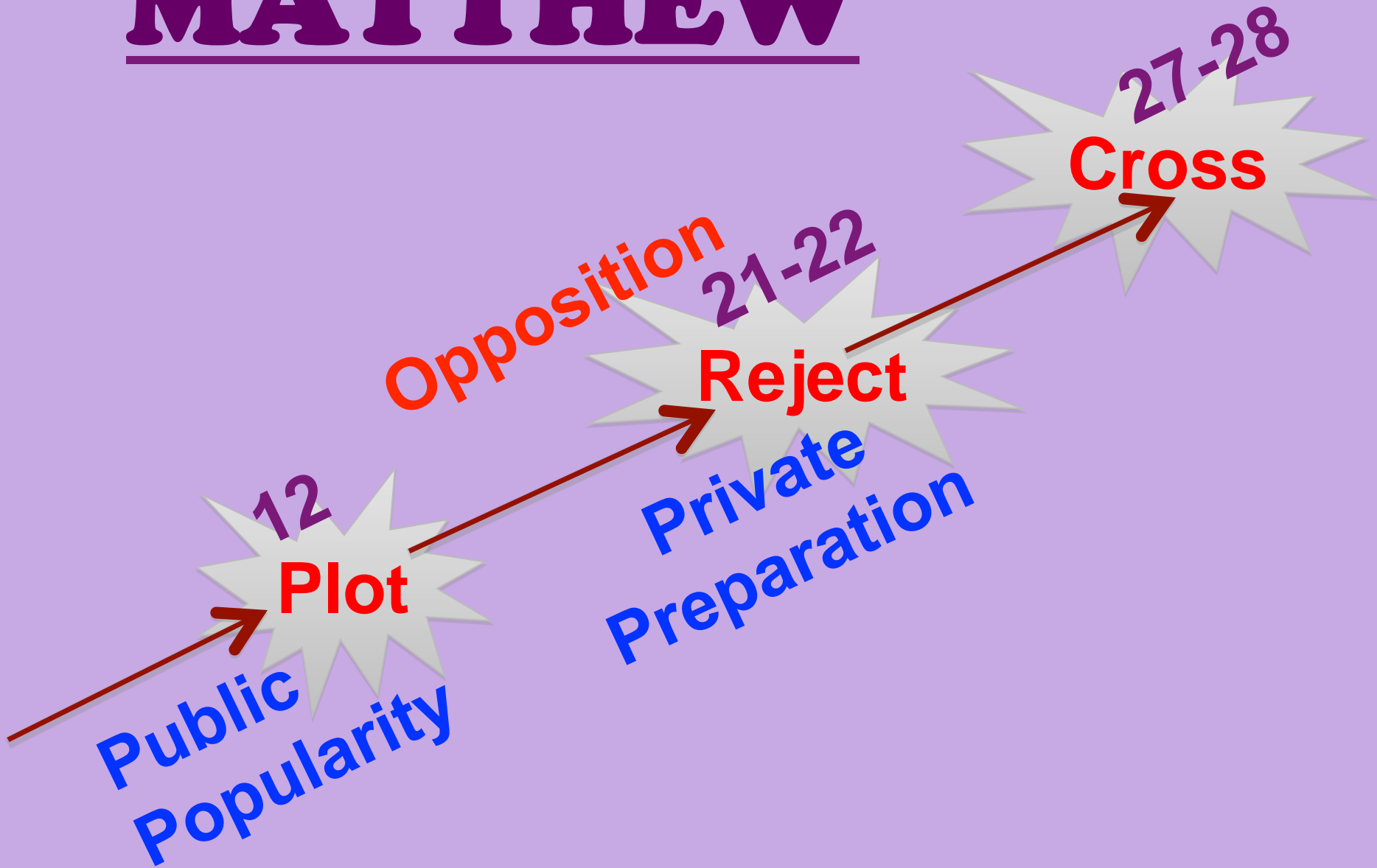
■ Herodian walled city (approximate city walls at the time of Jesus)  
■ area enclosed by Agrippa I  
 x759 m spot elevation (meters)  
 contour interval: 10 meters



# Antonia Fortress



# MATTHEW



# Gordon's Calvary







**Church of Holy  
Sepulchre**



# **LIFE OF CHRIST**

**I. Early Life**

**II. Presentation & Authentication**

**III. Rejection by Leaders**

**IV. Instruction for Disciples**

**V. Rejection by Nation**

**VI. Ascension & Exaltation**

**Jn 6:61-62** But Jesus, conscious that His disciples grumbled at this, said to them, “Does this cause you to stumble? 62 “What then if you see the Son of Man **ascending** to where He was before?

# **ASCENSION**

- 1. Concluding His Humiliation**
- 2. Beginning of His Exaltation**
- 3. Forerunner of our Resurrection**
- 4. Beginning of Present Ministry**

**Heb 1:3 .... When He had made  
purification of sins, He sat down  
at the **right hand** of the Majesty  
on high;**

**Heb 8:1** Now the main point in what has been said is this: we have such a high priest, who has taken His seat at the **right hand** of the throne of the Majesty in the heavens,

# **CHRISTOLOGY**



**I. Introduction**

**II. His OT Presence**

**III. His Person**

**A. His History**

**B. His Nature**

**Galilee &  
Arbel cliff**



# HIS NATURE

## 1. Deity



Dome of Rock  
and Mt of Olives

# HIS DEITY

- **Explicit Statements - Col 2:9**
- **His Claims - Jn 8:58-59**
- **Identified as YHWH - Act 2:17-21**
- **His Attributes - Mt 28:18**
- **His Works**
- **His Names**
- **Other**



# HIS NATURE

1. Deity
2. Kenosis

Dome of Rock  
and Mt of Olives



# THE KENOSIS

1. Issue - ΚΕΝΩΣΗ
2. Scripture - Phil 2:6-8
3. Meaning -

# ΚΕΝΩΩ (kenoo)

## ➤ **Meaning**

**To be emptied of something**

**What did He empty of?**

## ➤ **Emphasis - Humanity**

# **KENOSIS**

- 1. Took on Servanthood**
- 2. Made in likeness of man**
- 3. Poured Himself out**
- 4. Veiled His Glory**
- 5. Limited His use of Attributes**

# HIS NATURE

1. Deity
2. Kenosis
3. Humanity

Dome of Rock  
and Mt of Olives

# **HIS HUMANITY**

- ✧ **His Human Parents - Lk 1**
- ✧ **His Human Body - Lk 24:39**
- ✧ **His Names**
- ✧ **His Limitations - Jn 4:6, Mt 24:36**



# **LIMITATIONS**

- 1. Tired - Jn 4:6**
- 2. Hungry - Mt 4:2**
- 3. Thirsty - Jn 19:28**
- 4. In Agony - Lk 22:44**
- 5. Tempted - Heb 2:18**
- 6. Tested - Heb 4:15**
- 7. Limited knowledge - Mt 24:36**
- 8. Slept in boat - Mt 8:24**
- 9. Wept - Jn 11:35**

# HIS NATURE

1. Deity
2. Kenosis
3. Humanity
4. Hypostatic Union

Dome of Rock  
and Mt of Olives

# HYPOSTATIC UNION

❖ Fully God

❖ Fully man

❖ United without Mixing

Shepherds'  
Fields

# UNION

- ✓ Not mingled or mixed
- ✓ Not 2 personalities
- ✓ Not mere indwelling
- ✓ No transfer of attributes
- ✓ No changes in divine nature
- ✓ Priority of divine nature

# HYPOSTATIC UNION

- ❖ Fully God
- ❖ Fully man
- ❖ United without Mixing
- ❖ 1 person
- ❖ Eternally

Shepherds'  
Fields

# HIS NATURE

1. Deity
2. Kenosis
3. Humanity
4. Hypostatic Union
5. Sinlessness

Dome of Rock  
and Mt of Olives

**1Jn 3:5 & you know that He appeared  
in order to take away sins; & in  
Him there is **no sin**.**

**2Cor 5:21 He made Him who **knew no  
sin** to be sin on our behalf, that we  
might become the righteousness of  
God in Him.**

# OFFICES

➤ Prophet -

Revelation



The Citadel



**Lk 13:33-34** “Nevertheless I must journey on today and tomorrow and the next day; for it cannot be that a **prophet** would perish outside of Jerusalem.

**34** “O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, the city that kills the **prophets** and stones those sent to her! How often I wanted to gather your children together, just as a hen gathers her brood under her brood under her wings, & you would not have it!

# OFFICES

➤ Prophet - Revelation

➤ Priest - Mediator



The Citadel

**Ps 110:4 The Lord has sworn and will not change His mind, “Thou art a **priest** forever According to the order of Melchizedek.”**

# OFFICES

- Prophet - Revelation
- Priest - Mediator
- King - Reign



The Citadel

**Mt 27:11 ¶ Now Jesus stood before the governor, & the governor questioned Him, saying, “Are You the **King** of the Jews?” & Jesus said to him, “**It is as you say.**”**

**Rev 19:16 ..., “KING OF KINGS, AND LORD OF LORDS.”**

# **CHRISTOLOGY**

**I. Introduction**

**II. His OT Presence**

**III. His Person**

**A. His History**

**B. His Nature**

**IV. His Ministry**

**Galilee &  
Arbel cliff**

# HIS MINISTRY

An aerial photograph showing a large body of water on the left, a dam structure extending across the middle ground, and a cluster of buildings on the right. The landscape is a mix of green fields and brownish, dry-looking terrain. In the background, there are rolling hills and mountains under a clear blue sky.

## 1. Preincarnate Ministry

Capernaum area  
from SE

# **PREINCARNATE**

- 1. Creation**
- 2. Preservation**
- 3. Angel of Lord**



# HIS MINISTRY

An aerial photograph of a large body of water, likely a reservoir, with a dam on the right side. The surrounding landscape is a mix of green fields, brownish-yellow scrubland, and some buildings. The sky is clear and blue.

- 1. Preincarnate Ministry**
- 2. Earthly Ministry**

**Capernaum area  
from SE**

# **EARTHLY MINISTRY**

## **1. Offer & Postponement of Kingdom**

# Kingdom Offered

- Offered - 3:1-2, 4:17
- Preparation - 5-7

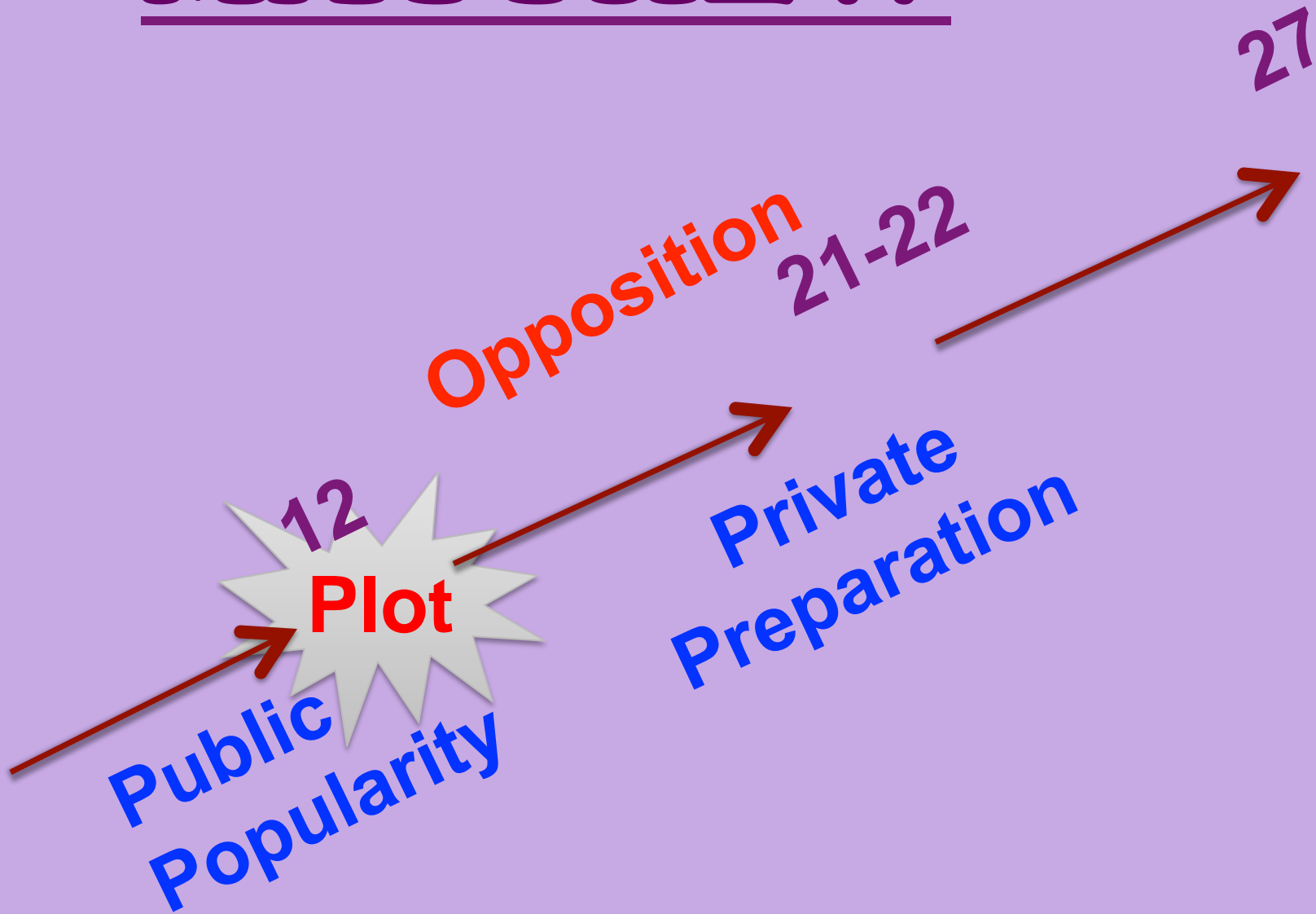
**Church of the  
Beatitudes**



# Kingdom Offered

- Offered - 3:1-2, 4:17
- Preparation - 5-7
- Authenticated - 8-9
- Rejection - 12:14

# MATTHEW



# Kingdom Offered

- Offered - 3:1-2, 4:17
- Preparation - 5-7
- Authenticated - 8-9
- Rejection - 12:14
- New Form - 13

**Mount of  
Beatitudes**



**Cove of  
the Sower**





# Kingdom Offered

- Offered - 3:1-2, 4:17
- Preparation - 5-7
- Authenticated - 8-9
- Rejection - 12:14
- New Form - 13
- Removal - 21:42-43
- Postponed - 24-25

# Temple Mount





# **EARTHLY MINISTRY**

- 1. Offer & Postponement of Kingdom**
- 2. Preparation of Disciples**