

ESCHATOLOGY

A large aircraft carrier is shown from a high-angle perspective, sailing on the ocean. The ship's deck is visible, with several aircraft parked on it. The ship is moving towards the right, leaving a white wake behind it. The sky is a pale, hazy blue.

**Consummation
of All**

ESCHATOLOGY

ISRAEL

1. Introduction



ISRAEL IN NEWS

- Administration ??
- UN Resolution
- 2 State solution
- Terror threats
- Anti-Semitism
-



WORLD HISTORY

FALL

CREATION

Gen 3:15 And I will put enmity
Between you and the woman,
And between **your seed and her
seed**; He shall bruise you on the
head, And you shall bruise him
on the heel.”

1. Attacks on Line of Messiah

WHY DO PEOPLE
HATE JEWS?

ATTACK ON SEED

- 1. Cain's murder of Abel - 4:8**
- 2. Ishmael instead of Isaac - 16**
- 3. Esau instead of Jacob - 27**
- 4. Pharaoh kills babies - Ex 1**
- 5. Attempted murders of David - 1Sam**
- 6. Athaliah kills royal seed - 2Chr 22:10**
- 7. Haman's genocide of Jews - Esth 3-9**
- 8. Herod's killing babies - Mt 2:16**

WORLD

HISTORY

ABRAHAM

SCATTERING

FLOOD

FALL

CREATION

COVENANT

- **Seed**
- **Land**
- **Blessing**



Gal 4:4 But when the fullness of the time came, God sent forth His Son, born of a woman, born under the Law,

1. Attacks on Line of Messiah

**WHY DO PEOPLE
HATE JEWS?**

2. Attacks on God's Plan for World History

Millennium

Church

MESSIAH

Kingdom

Israel

ABRAHAM

SCATTERING

FLOOD

FALL

CREATION

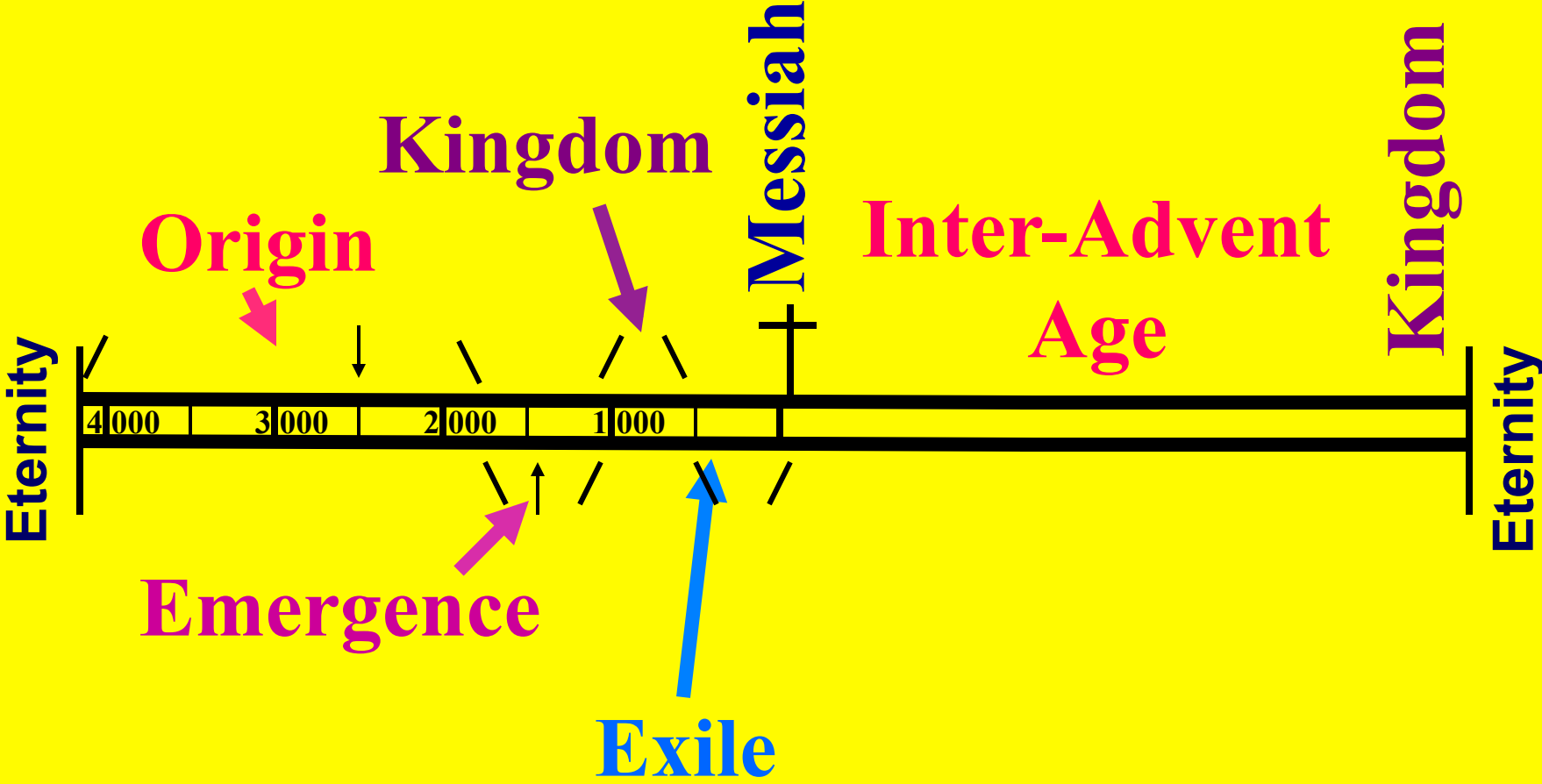
WORLD

HISTORY

VIEWS

- **Covenant Theology -**
OT Israel = NT Church
- **Replacement Theology -**
Israel judged &
replaced by church
- **Dispensational Theology -**
Israel Distinct from Church

HISTORY OF ISRAEL



KEYS to ESCHATOLOGY

➤ **Essence of Eschatology is Jewish**

**Zech 2:8 “... for he who touches
you, touches the apple of His
eye.”**

JEWISH ESCHATOLOGY

1. Failure & Discipline

2. Tribulation

3. Restoration

4. Messiah

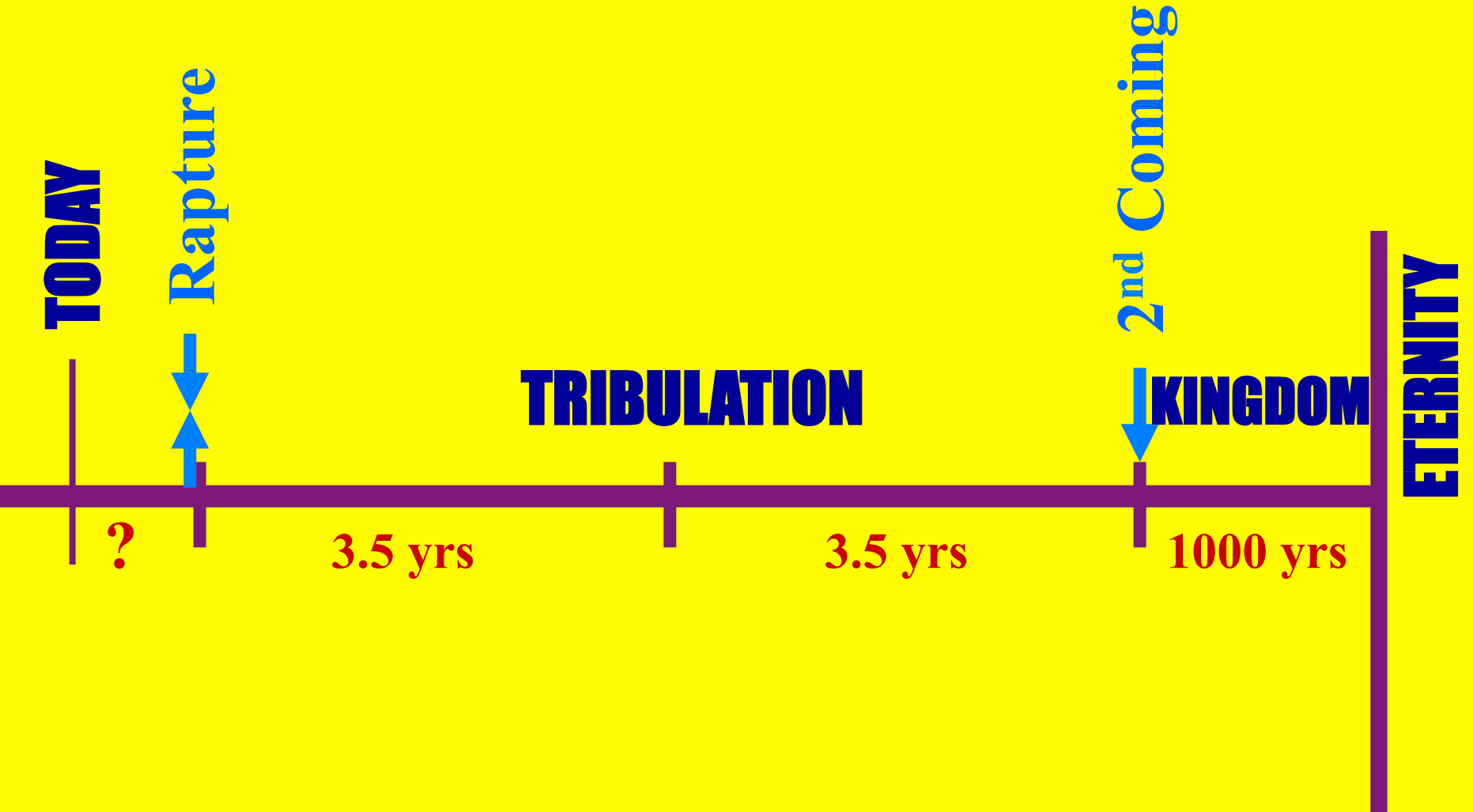
5. Kingdom



KEYS to ESCHATOLOGY

- **Essence of Eschatology is Jewish**
- **OT Prophecies & Covenants**

END of the AGE



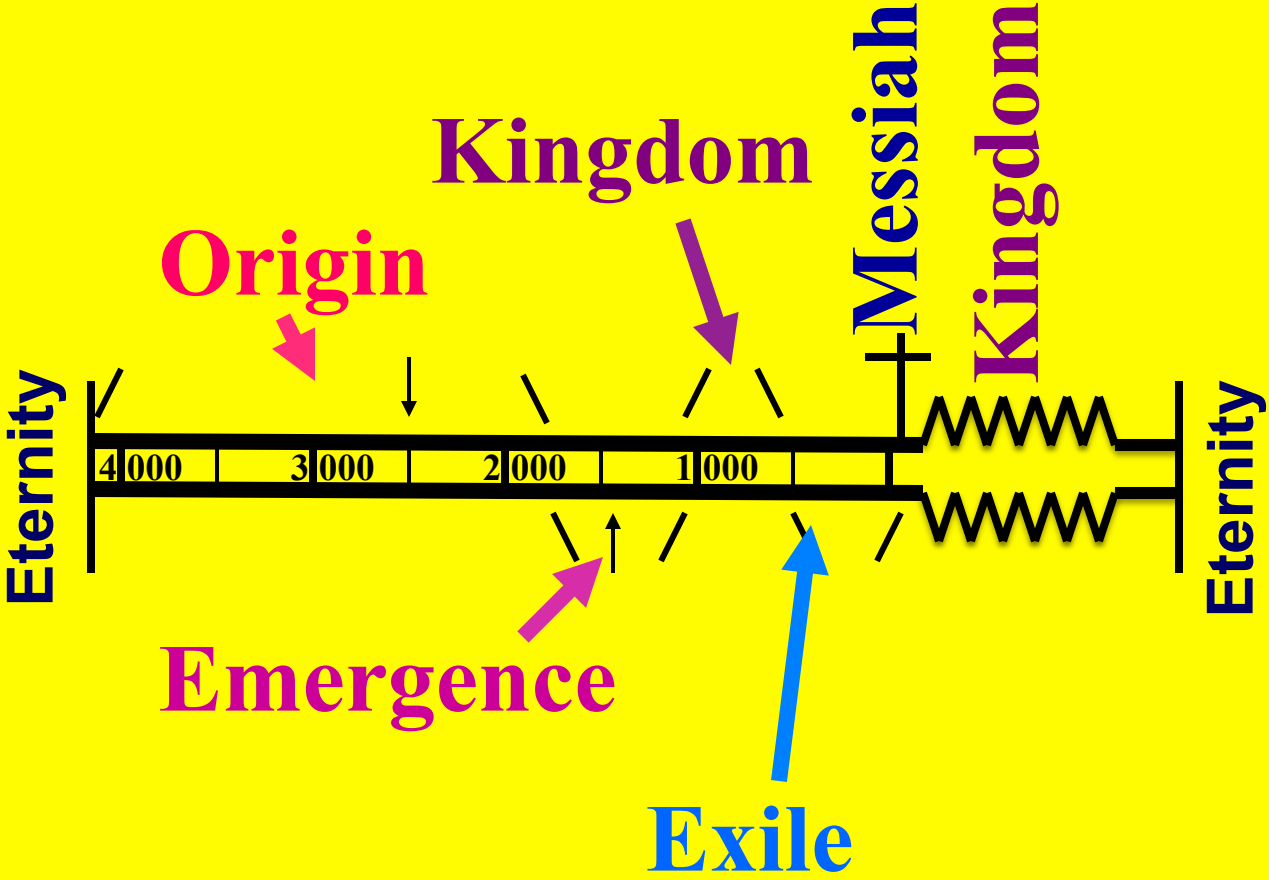
PREVIEW

1. **Blessings -** obey
2. **Discipline -** disobey
3. **Exile -** destruction
4. **Restoration -** land
5. **Judgment -** nations
6. **Ultimate Blessing -** kingdom

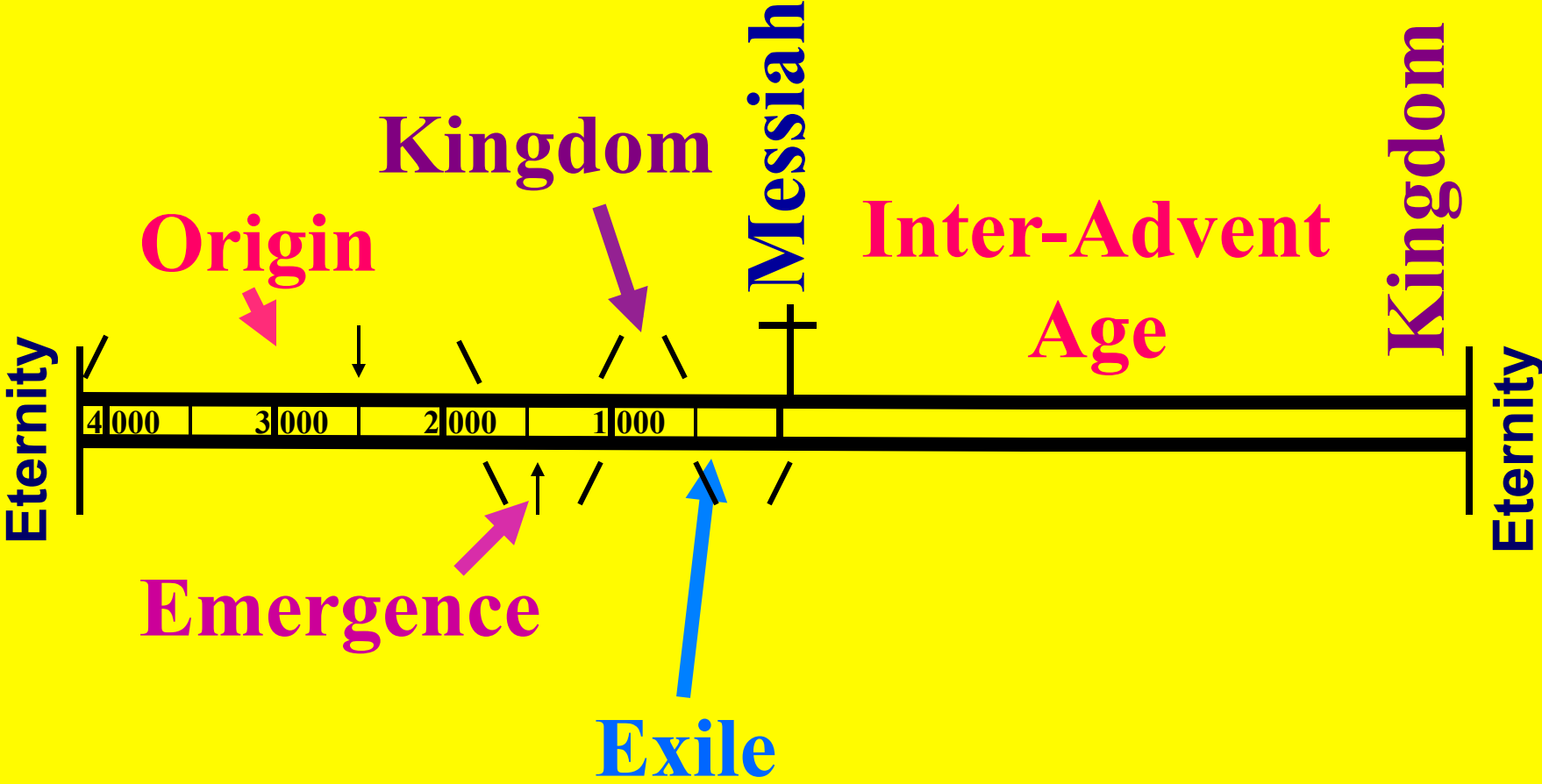
ISRAEL & DEUT.



HISTORY OF ISRAEL



HISTORY OF ISRAEL



COVENANTS

NOAHIC

(Unconditional)

ABRAHAMIC

(Unconditional)

MOSAIC

(Conditional)

Seed

Blessing

Land

PALESTINIAN

DAVIDIC

NEW

ABRAHAM COVENANT

- 1. Unconditional - “I will ...”**
- 2. Personal - Abraham**
- 3. National - Israel**
- 4. Land - literal**
- 5. Nations - bless/curse**
- 6. Universal - all families**
- 7. Eternal - everlasting**

KEYS to ESCHATOLOGY

- **Essence of Eschatology is Jewish**
- **OT Prophecies & Covenants**
- **Purpose of Israel**

PURPOSE

1. Blessing to World

2. Elect Nation

**3. Kingdom of
Priests**

**4. Revelation of
God**

5. Oracles of God

6. Bring Messiah



KEYS to ESCHATOLOGY

- **Essence of Eschatology is Jewish**
- **OT Prophecies & Covenants**
- **Purpose of Israel**
- **Establishment of Israel**

UNFULFILLED

- ✧ **Elect Nation**
- ✧ **Eternal Love**
- ✧ **Un-revoked Call**
- ✧ **Unfulfilled Purpose**
- ✧ **Unfulfilled Promises**

KEYS to ESCHATOLOGY

- **Essence of Eschatology is Jewish**
- **OT Prophecies & Covenants**
- **Purpose of Israel**
- **Establishment of Israel**
- **Failure of Israel**

ESCHATOLOGY

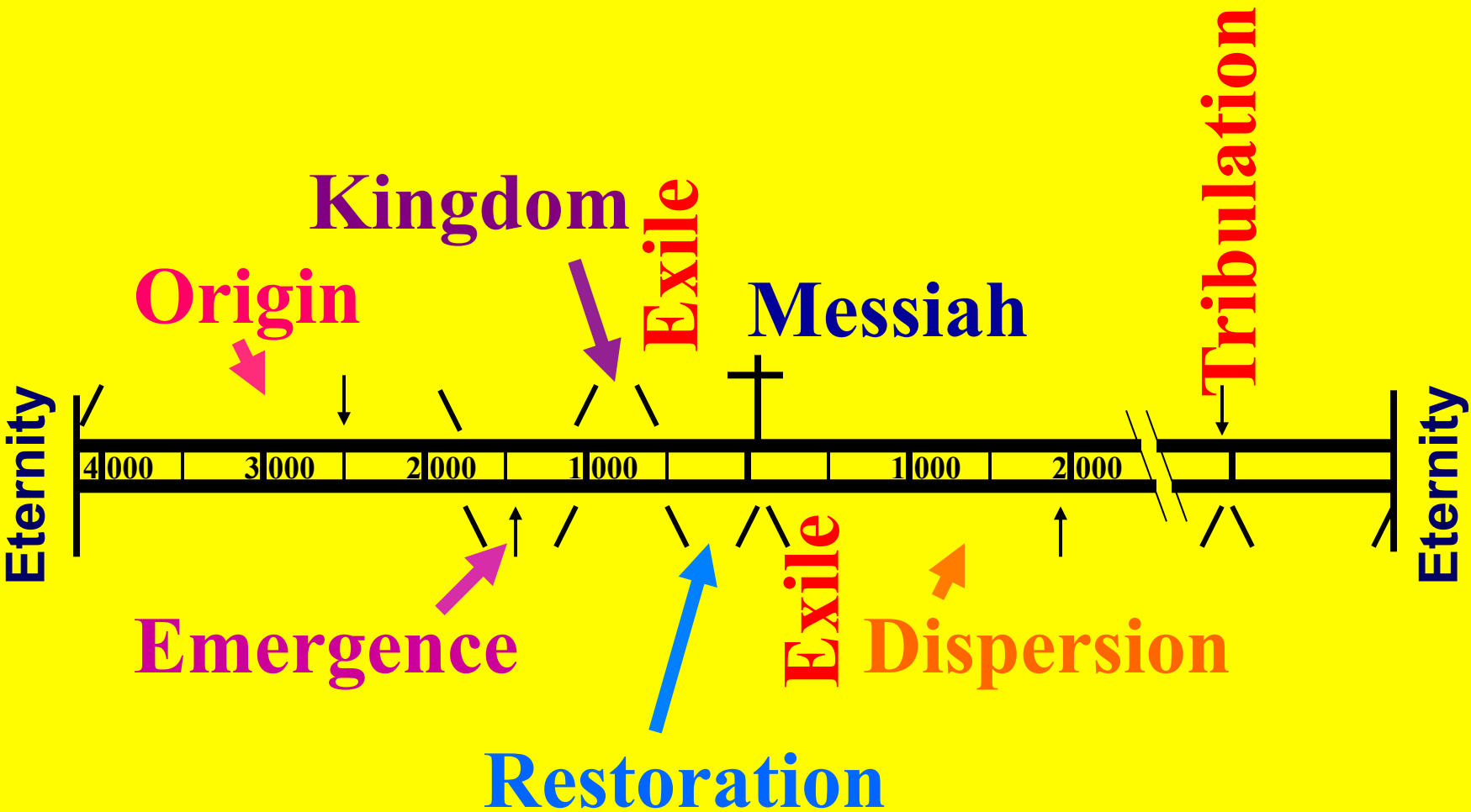
ISRAEL

1. Introduction

2. Before Tribulation



HISTORY OF ISRAEL



SCATTERING

A scenic view of a rocky cliffside overlooking a valley with a river and a town. The cliff is made of light-colored, layered rock. The valley below is green with fields and a town. A river flows through the valley. The sky is blue with some clouds.

➤ Predicted early - Deut 4:25-31

Deut 4:25-27 “When you ... have remained long in the land, **and act corruptly**, ... so as to provoke Him to anger, 26 ..., that you **will surely perish** quickly from the land where you are going over the Jordan to possess it. You shall not live long on it, but **will be utterly destroyed**. 27 “The LORD **will scatter** you among the peoples, and you will be **left few in number among the nations** where the LORD drives you.

SCATTERING

- Predicted early - Deut 4:25-31
- Scatterings
- Attempts to Destroy

OPPRESSORS

1. Egypt -

Ex

2. Assyria -

2Kgs

3. Babylon -

2Kgs

4. Persia -

Esth

5. Rome -

AD 70

6. Islam -

627 on

7. Church -

Replace. Theol. from 2nd C



**“Israel denied the Lord thus
forfeited the place of the true
Israel”**

Clement of Alexandria (c. 195)

“Israel was precious before the church arose, and the law was marvelous before the gospel was elucidated. But when the church arose and the gospel took precedence the model was made void, conceding its power to the reality ... Israel was made void when the church arose.

Melito of Sardis (d. ca. 180)

OPPRESSORS

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627 on

7. Church -

Replace. Theol. from 2nd C

8. Spain -

Inquisition

9. Germany -

Holocaust



REPLACEMENT THEOLOGY

- **Replacement Theology -
Church is “new” Israel that has
replaced or superseded national Israel**
- **Super-sessionism**
- **Christian Palestinianism**
- **Anti-Semitism -**

“This [Israel] was his nation. The nation God had raised up from one man for one purpose — to bless the world. But that chapter was drawing to a close [in Jesus’ day]. God’s covenant with the nation had served its purpose. It was no longer needed ... Ancient Israel was a means to an end. The end had come. The new was just beginning.”

Andy Stanley in *Irristible* (p65)

REPLACEMENT THEOLOGY

➤ Anti-Semitism -

Alan Dershowitz -

“...taking a trait or an action that is widespread, if not universal, and blaming only the Jews for it.”

Anti-Defamation League -

“The belief or behavior hostile toward Jews just because they are Jewish.”

“The Pharaohs of Egypt, the kings of Assyria, the Roman emperors, the crusaders... the Gothic princes & the holy Inquisitors have devoted their entire energy to the accomplishment of a single plan. Expulsion, exile, captivity, confiscation, refined tortures, massacres on the most vast scale - **everything has been tried, but in vain.”**

Lord Beaconsfield

“It is paradoxical that the nation **chosen for exaltation & selected to be a special means of divine revelation should also be **destined for suffering** which would exceed that of any other nation of the world.”**

JF Walvoord

SCATTERING

- Predicted early - Deut 4:25-31
- Scatterings
- Attempts to Destroy
- Decline of land - Isa 5:5-6
- Preservation - Jer 30:11

REGATHERING

1. 3rd Re-gathering



Israel's Re-gathering

➤ 3 Dispersions

➤ Divine Work -

➤ Vision -

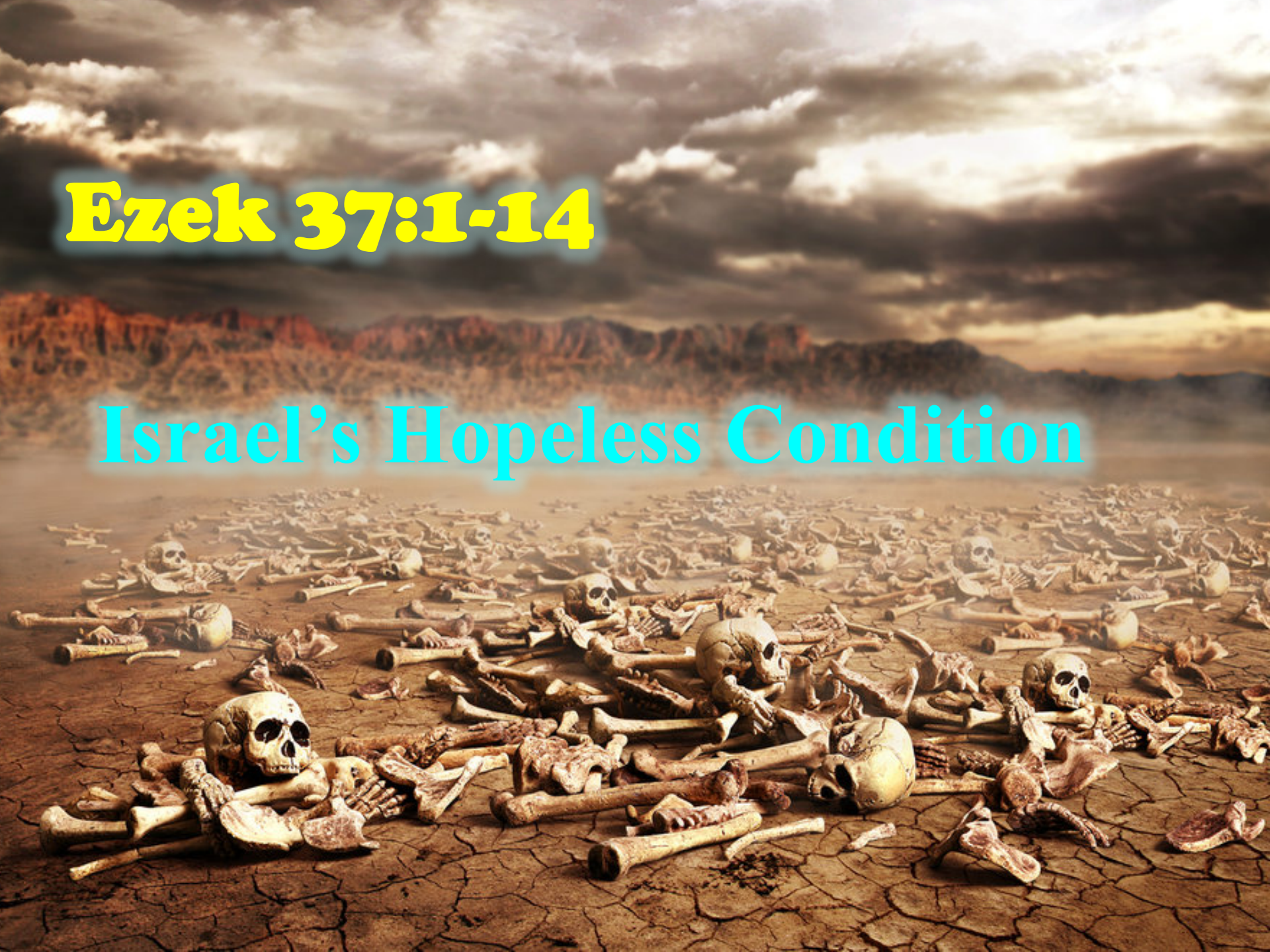
Deut 30:3-5

Ezek 37:1-23



Ezek 37:1-14

Israel's Hopeless Condition



Israel's Re-gathering



Israel's Re-gathering

➤ 3 Dispersions

➤ Divine Work -

➤ Vision -

➤ Instruments -

Deut 30:3-5

Ezek 37:1-23

Isa 49:22



REGATHERING

1. 3rd Re-gathering
2. Importance of Land



IMPORTANCE OF LAND

- **Promise - Gen 12:1-3**
- **Covenant - 15, 17**
- **Removal - Deut 28:63-68**
- **Re-gather - Ezek 37:14**
- **Forever - Isa 60:21**

REGATHERING

1. 3rd R-egathering
2. Importance of Land
3. Recent History



SUMMARY

- 1. Scattering - 70-135 AD**
- 2. Roman & Byzantine - 135-638**
- 3. Muslim - 638-1090**
- 4. Crusader - 1099-1291**
- 5. Saladin & Mamluk - 1187-1517**
- 6. Ottoman Period - 1517-1917**
- 7. British Rule - 1917-48**

RECENT HISTORY

- **70 AD - Dispersion (Lk 21:20-24)**
- **1445 - Small communities**
- **1871 - Zionist Movement**
- **1940's - Holocaust**
- **1948 - Independence**
- **Future - Covenant**
- **Future - Awakening**

REGATHERING

1. 3rd Re-gathering

2. Importance
of Land

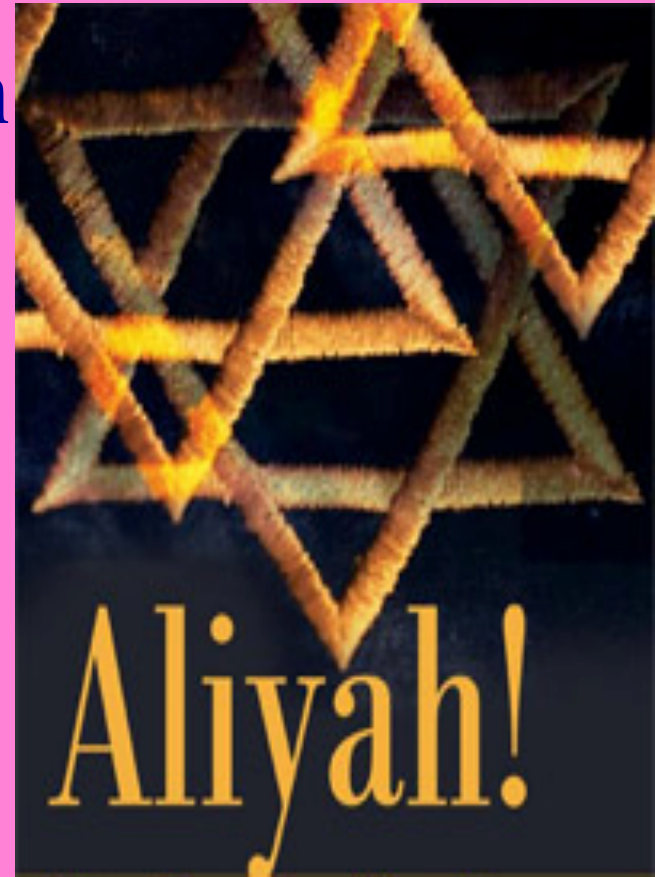
3. Recent
History

4. Immigration



ZIONIST MOVEMENT

- 1445 - continuous occupation**
- 1860 - 1st Neighborhood**
- 1882-1903 - 1st Immigration**
- 1897 - 1st Zion Congress**
- 1909 - Tel Aviv founded**





Jaffa and Tel Aviv



Jaffa



Tel Aviv coast