

ROMANS



What about those
who never hear
Gospel? - 1:18-23

Colosseum

**Temple of Vespasian,
Arch of Severus,
Temple of Saturn**





Lost in storm at sea

1 Timothy written from Macedonia

Titus written from Ephesus

- city
- Paul's journey to Rome
- Roman provincial or regional name



FORI E RELIGIOSI QUAE ARTO NOVIUM ETIAM
SACRUM ET SACRUM
PONTIFICIS PONTIFEX MAXIMUS
IN FORO S. MARCI DE PLAC. ARTO
P. L. G. S. MARCI DE PLAC. ARTO
ANNO SACRI PRINCIPIS D. N. S. P. M. C. X. C. I.

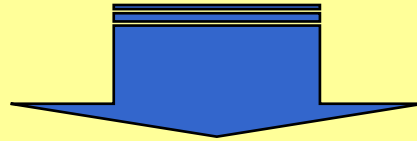
Arch of Titus

OUTLINE

- I. Introduction 1:1-17**
- II. Prov. of God's Righteousness 1:18-8:39**
 - A. Condemnation 1:18-3:20**
 - 1. Guilt of Humanity 1:18-32**
 - a. Rejection of God 1:18-23**

**Man under
God's Wrath**

1:18



**Reasons
For Wrath**

1:19-23



**God Rendering
Wrath**

1:24-32

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 - 1) Rev. & Reason for Wrath 1:18-19**
 - a) Revelation of God's Wrath 1:18**

1:18 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,

NGC1350

GOD'S

WRATH



It is not:

- ✓ Irrational state
- ✓ Loss of control
- ✓ Bad temper
- ✓ Cruelty
- ✓ Vindictive rage

GOD's ...

Andromeda

**Justice
against sin**

It Is:

- **Necessary reaction to evil**
- **Right & Righteous**
- **Indignation against injustice**
- **Always judicial**
- **Punitive justice**

“Wrath is the holy revulsion of God's being against that which is the contradiction of His holiness.”

John Murray

“Wrath is God’s personal (though never malicious or, in a bad sense, emotional) reaction against sin.”

CK Barrett

IMPLICATIONS

- **God's attitude toward sin**
- **Appreciate God's grace**
- **Fear God**

1:18-19 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, 19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

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**Man under
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**Reasons
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KNOWN

1. **γνωστός (gnostos) -
something known, capable of
being known, intelligible**
2. **Miracles - Act 9:42**
3. **Spiritual truth - Act 13:38**
4. **God - 1:19**

GENERAL REVELATION

1. **Tendency - 1:18** **suppression**
2. **Truth - 1:19** **knowable**



1:18-19 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, 19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

EVIDENT

1. φανερός (faneros) - evident,
something made known,
something visible, obvious
Gal 5:19, 1Jn 3:10

GENERAL REVELATION

1. **Tendency - 1:18** **suppression**
 2. **Truth - 1:19** **knowable**
 3. **Clear -** **evident**
- 
- The background of the slide features a deep space image with several galaxies. A prominent spiral galaxy is visible in the center-left, and another spiral galaxy is in the lower-right. The background is filled with numerous stars and nebulae, creating a rich, multi-colored cosmic scene.

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GENERAL REVELATION

- 1. Tendency - 1:18 suppression**
- 2. Truth - 1:19 knowable**
- 3. Clear - evident**
- 4. Internal - 2:14-15 conscience**

1:18-19 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, 19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

EVIDENT

1. φανερός (faneros) - evident,
something made known,
something visible, obvious
Gal 5:19, 1Jn 3:10
2. φανερόω (faneroo) - to make
known or evident, to manifest
Col 3:4, 1Tim 3:16

GENERAL REVELATION

- 1. Tendency - 1:18 suppression**
- 2. Truth - 1:19 knowable**
- 3. Clear - evident**
- 4. Internal - 2:14-15 conscience**
- 5. Understood - 1:19 implanted**

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 - 2) Rev. & Rejection of God 1:20-21**

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1. **Tendency - 1:18** **suppression**
2. **Truth - 1:19** **knowable**
3. **Clear -** **evident**
4. **Internal - 2:14-15** **conscience**
5. **Understood - 1:19** **implanted**
6. **Constant - 1:20** **creation**

GENERAL REVELATION

➤ **Creation - design**

➤ **History -
interventions**



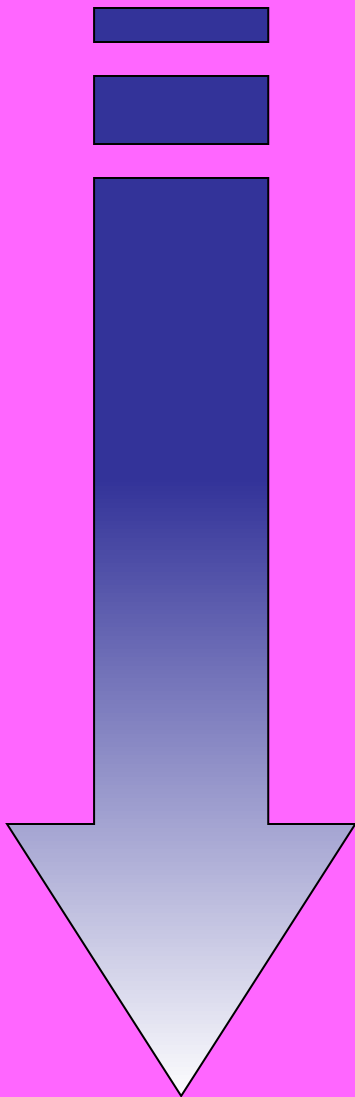
➤ **Conscience - 2:14-15, Eccl 3:11**

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REVELATION

Realization -

19-20



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RESPONSIBILITY

1. General Revelation -

makes men responsible

adequate for condemnation

but not for salvation

GENERAL REVELATION

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6. **Constant - 1:20** **creation**
7. **Limited -** **condemnation**

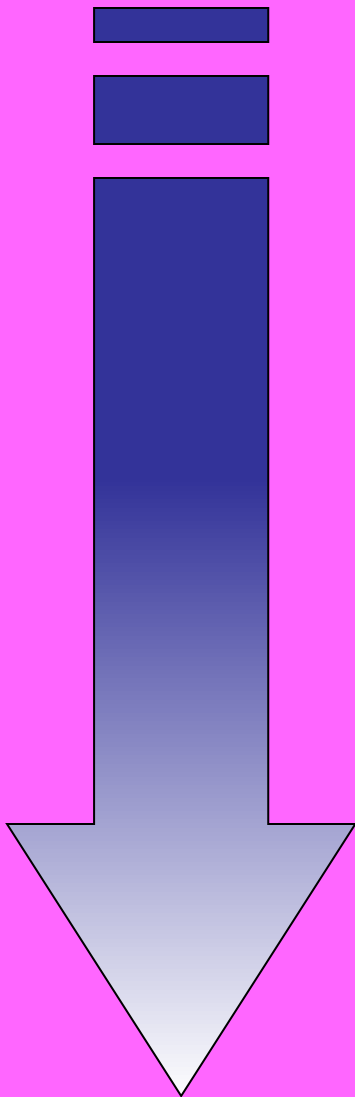
RESPONSIBILITY

- 1. General Revelation -
makes men responsible
adequate for condemnation
but not for salvation**
- 2. Special Revelation needed**

REVELATION

Realization - 19-20

Responsibility - 20



RESPONSIBILITY

- 1. General Revelation -
makes men responsible
adequate for condemnation
but not for salvation**
- 2. Special Revelation needed**
- 3. Examples**

EXAMPLES

A woman with long dark hair, wearing a dark top, is speaking into a microphone at a wooden podium. To her left is a large green fern plant. The background is a plain wall with a decorative element on top of the podium.

1. Ransford Sinabow

2. Helen Keller

3. Grace Hensarling (above)

A photograph of a sunset over a large body of water, likely the Sea of Galilee. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the horizon, casting a shimmering path of light across the water's surface. The sky is filled with soft, wispy clouds, and the overall color palette is dominated by warm oranges, yellows, and blues. The foreground shows the dark silhouette of a hillside.

**All have received adequate
REVELATION
to seek the One True God!!!**

Sea of Galilee from Kursi