

# **BIBLICAL** **FOUNDATIONS -**

**Exodus - Ex 1-18**

# **FOR ALL THINGS**

# WORLD HISTORY

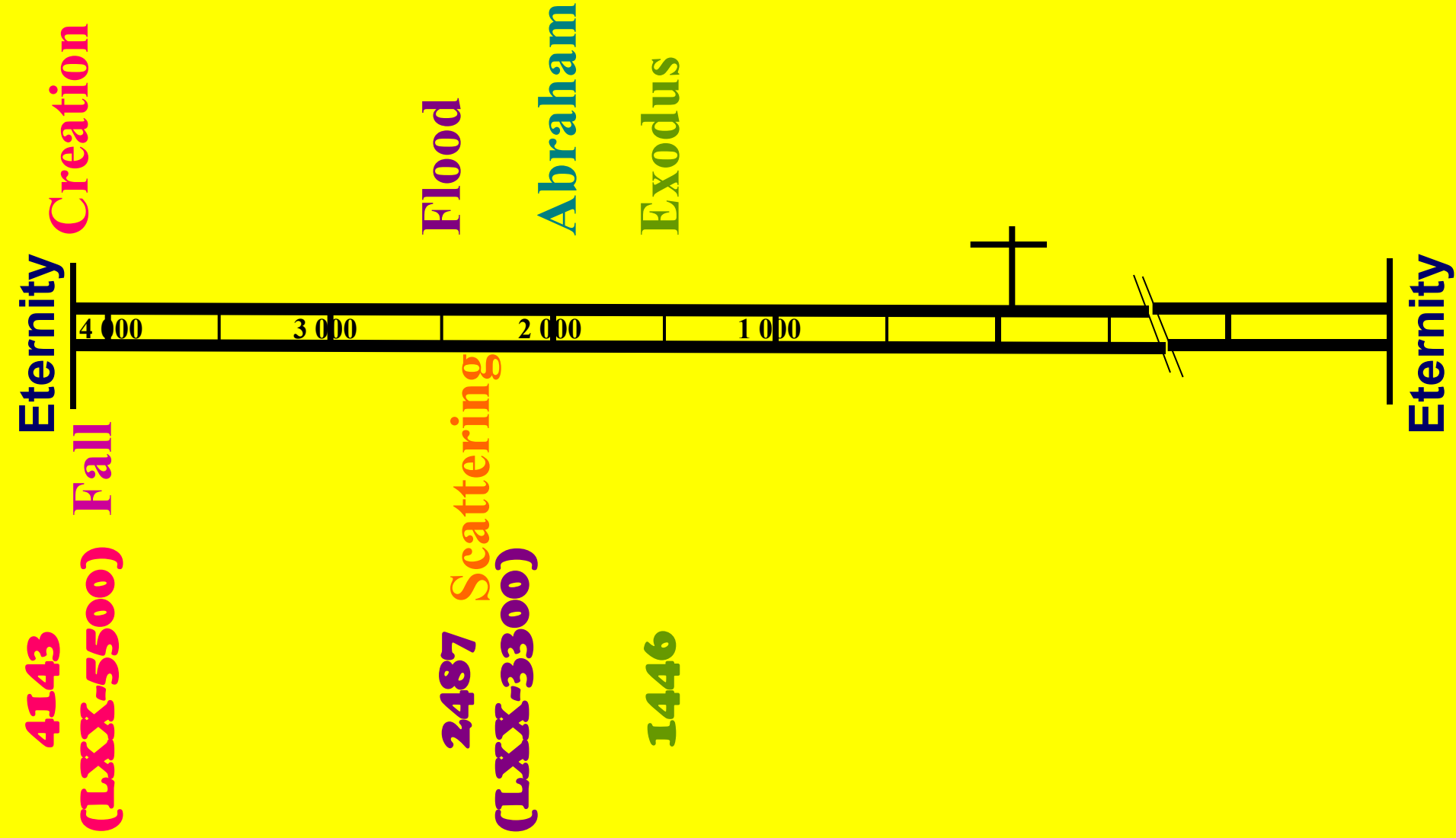
## I. Anticipation of Messiah

OT

### A. Origin of Israel

Gen

# HISTORY - FOUNDATION



# **WORLD HISTORY**

## **I. Anticipation of Messiah**

**OT**

### **A. Origin of Israel**

**Gen**

### **B. Emergence of Israel**

**Ex-Jdg**

#### **1. Formation of Nation**

##### **a. Bondage & Birth**

**Exodus**

##### **1) Deliverance Preparation**

**1-4**

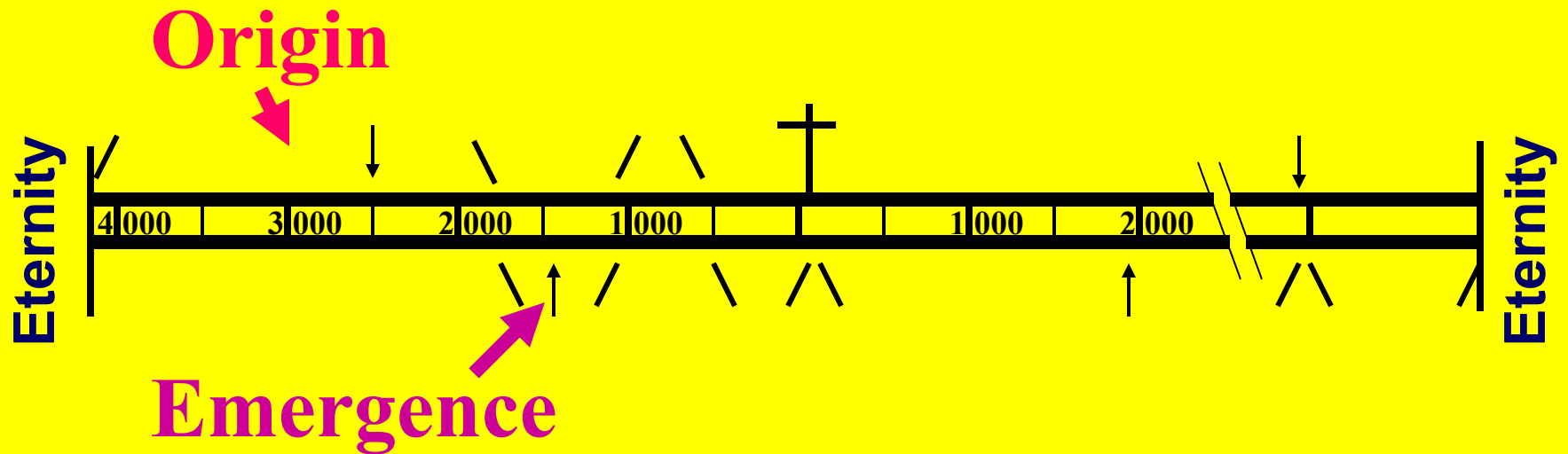
NGC1350

GOD'S

GRACE & WRATH

**Ps 86:15 But Thou, O Lord,  
art a God merciful and  
gracious, Slow to anger  
and abundant in  
lovingkindness and truth.**

# BIBLICAL HISTORY

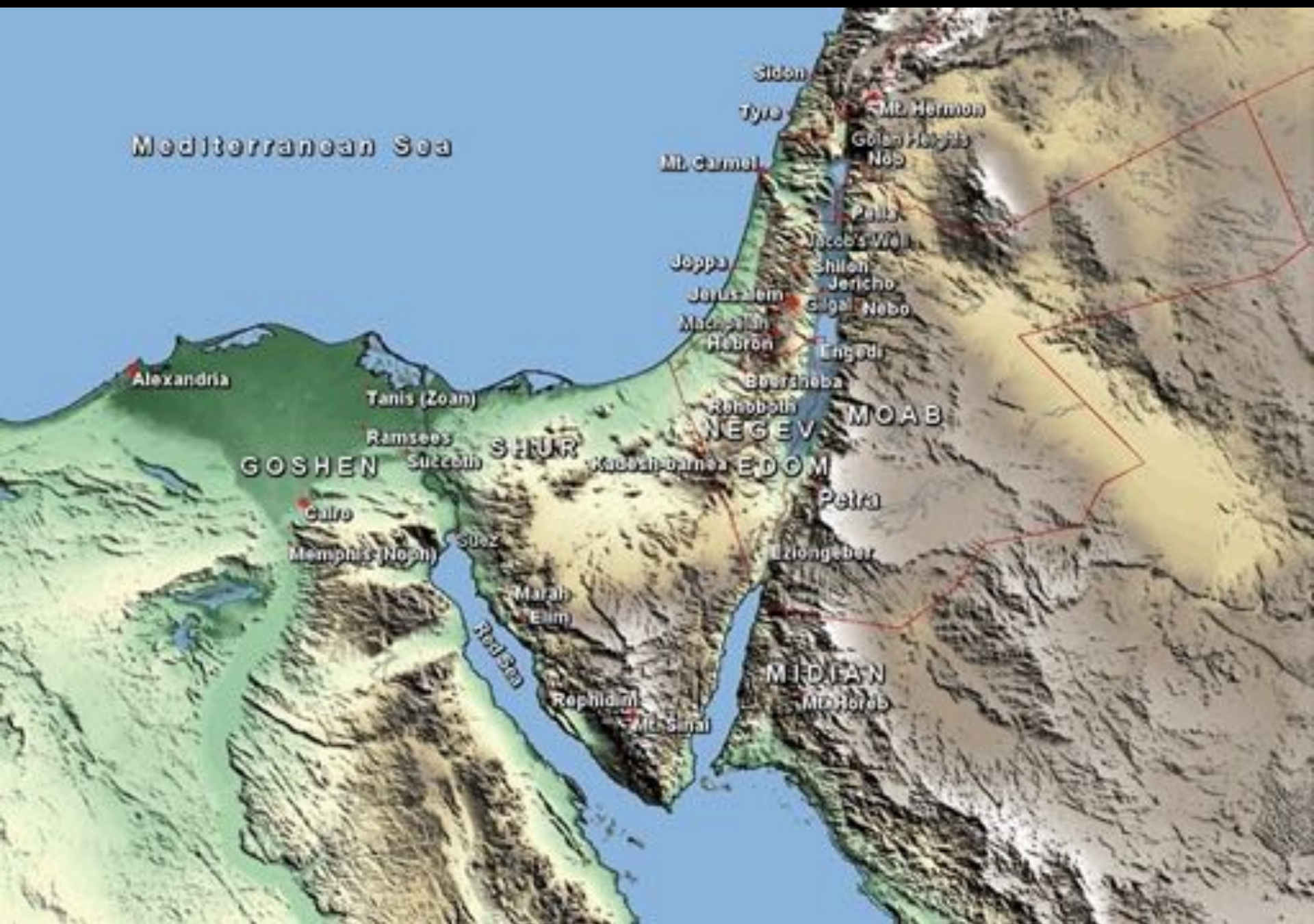


# **BACKGROUND**

- **Abrahamic Covenant - Gen 15**
- **Israel Disintegrating - Gen 37-38**

**Nile Valley with Stepped Pyramid in distance**









**Saqqara Stepped Pyramid**  
**By Zoser before Abram**





# Saqqara Stepped Pyramid

a mastaba & not pyramid -

6 mastabas were built on top of one another

# **BACKGROUND**

- **Abrahamic Covenant - Gen 15**
- **Israel Disintegrating - Gen 37-38**
- **Egyptian Bondage - Ex 1-14**
- **Moses raised up - Ex 1-2**

**Nile Valley with Stepped Pyramid in distance**



**Ex 1:1, 7-8, 11, 2:1-3**



**Philae Temple kiosk of Trajan**





**Ex 2:10, 3:9-10**



# **EXODUS**

## **1. Fulfillment**

## **of Covenant**





**Ex 2:23-25, 3:6-7, 16, 6:2-8**



**Bent Pyramid**

**by Seneferu - father of Khufu (Cheops)**

# **WORLD HISTORY**

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##### **1) Deliverance Preparation**

**1-4**

##### **2) Defeat of Egypt**

**5-18**

# **EXODUS**

**1. Fulfillment**

**of Covenant**

**2. Judgment**

**& Grace**





# **EXODUS**

**1. Judgment -  
to Escape Egypt**

**2. Grace -  
in Israel's resistance**

**Saqqara Stepped Pyramid**

**a mastaba & not pyramid -**

**6 mastabas were built on top of one another**

# **MIRACULOUS PLAGUES**

- **Intensification**
- **Predicted**
- **Discrimination**
- **Orderliness**
- **Moral purpose**

# **EGYPTIAN CULTURE**



- **Polytheistic**
- **Pharaoh a god**
- **Highest culture**

**Bent Pyramid**



**Luxor Temple**



A low-angle photograph looking up at several massive ancient Egyptian columns. The columns are made of light-colored stone and feature hieroglyphs. The capital of the central column is decorated with a papyrus-bundle motif. To the right, a wall made of large, rectangular stone blocks is visible. The sky is clear and blue.

**Karnak**











**Karnak**

# **EGYPTIAN CULTURE**



- **Polytheistic**
- **Pharaoh a god**
- **Highest culture**
- **Valued stability & order**

**Bent Pyramid**

**“The Egyptian belief [was] that the universe is changeless and that all apparent opposites must, therefore, hold each other in equilibrium. Such a belief has definite consequences in the field of moral philosophy. It puts a premium on whatever exists with a semblance of permanence. It excludes ideals of progress, utopias of any kind, revolutions, and any other radical changes in existing conditions.”**

**H Frankfort**

# EGYPTIAN CULTURE

- Polytheistic
- Pharaoh a god
- Highest culture
- Valued stability & order
- State/Pharaoh as  
salvation & security
- Separatists

Bent Pyramid





**Bent Pyramid NE corner  
Before Abram - 4th tallest**





**Bent Pyramid outer casing**



**Disruption -**

**Ex 4:8, 22-23**



**6 Pyramids**

# **EXODUS**

**1. Fulfillment**

**of Covenant**

**2. Judgment**

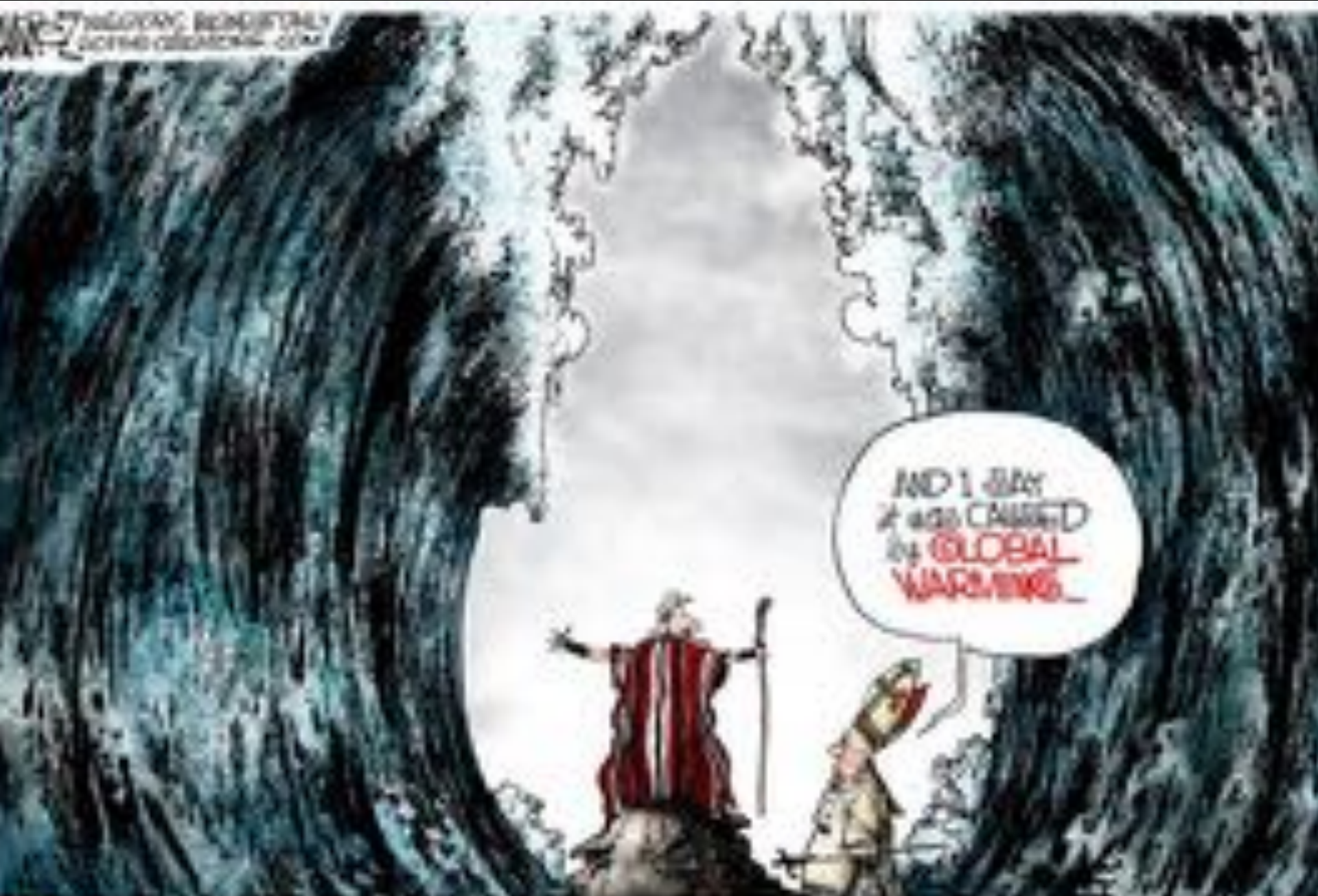
**& Grace**

**3. Glorifying**

**of God**







**Deut 4:34 “Or has a god tried to go to  
take for himself a nation from within  
another nation by trials, by signs and  
wonders and by war and by a mighty  
hand and by an outstretched arm and  
by great terrors, as the LORD your  
God did for you in Egypt before your  
eyes ? 35 “To you it was shown that  
you might know that the LORD, He is  
God ; there is no other besides Him.**

# **PLAGUES & EXODUS**

➤ **Refuted Egyptian gods**



**Osiris**

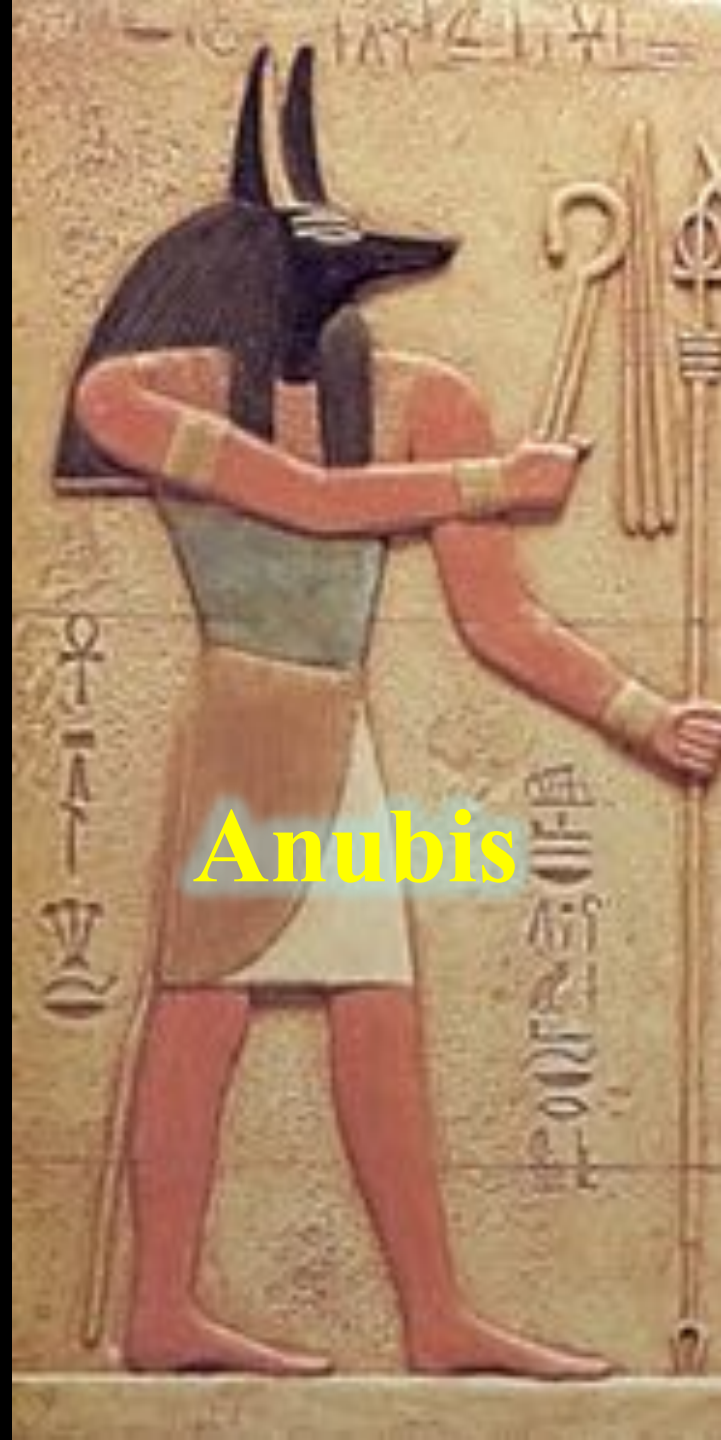




Isis

# gods

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| ✓ Nile -    | Osiris     |
| ✓ Frogs -   | Heqt       |
| ✓ Insects - | Uatchit    |
| ✓ Beasts -  | Ptah       |
| ✓ Boils -   | Sekhmet    |
| ✓ Hail -    | Nut        |
| ✓ Dark -    | Re & Horus |






# **PLAGUES & EXODUS**

- **Refuted Egyptian gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly destroyed Middle Kingdom**

**Josh 2:9-11** and said to the men, “I know that the **LORD** has given you the land, and that the terror of you has fallen on us, and that all the inhabitants of the land have melted away before you. 10 “For we have heard how the **LORD** dried up the water of the Red Sea before you when you came out of Egypt, ... 11 ... for the **LORD** your God, **He is God** in heaven above and on earth beneath.

# **PLAGUES & EXODUS**

- **Refuted Egyptian gods**
- **Showed Omnipotence of YHWH**
- **Destroyed Economy**
- **Possibly Destroyed Middle Kingdom**
- **Delivered & Enriched Israel**



**603,550 =  
2-3.5 million people**

**Suez Canal**



# **EXODUS**

- 1. Fulfillment**
  - 2. Judgment**
  - 3. Glorifying**
  - 4. Foundation**
  - 5. Foretaste of**
- of Covenant  
& Grace  
of God  
of Liberty  
Judgment**



# **JUDGMENT FORETASTE**

- **Trumpets - Rev 8:7, 8:12, 9:3**
- **Bowls - Rev 16:2, 3, 4, 10**

**Suez Canal**

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##### **2) Defeat of Egypt**

**5-18**

##### **3) Revelation at Sinai**

**19-31**



A photograph of a sunset over the Sea of Galilee. The sun is a bright, glowing orb on the horizon, casting a long, shimmering reflection on the water. The sky is filled with soft, golden clouds. The water is dark, and the distant shoreline is visible as a dark silhouette. The overall mood is peaceful and majestic.

**The Omnipotent God  
of the Exodus  
is also our Lord!!!**

**Sea of Galilee from Kursi**